

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2022-23

1 Introduction

This report uses the DLUHC (formerly DCLG and MHCLG) tables on parking income and expenditure for the period from 2018-19 to 2022-23 (UK Government (2023a)). All councils are required to report their financial information to government, in a consistent format, although there may be some differences in interpretation of what that format is and what it covers. Earlier, councils also submitted budgets for the 2023-24 financial year but on a less detailed basis (UK Government (2023b)). These figures are included where appropriate. The figures have to be on an as-received cash basis without any provision for bad debts or any allowance for capital charges (interest or depreciation).¹

This report covers 311 local authorities in England but excludes the national parks which declare parking income.

The income and cost headings used in this analysis are:

1. On-street income, expenditure
2. Off-street income, expenditure
3. Total transport income, expenditure

The accuracy of this analysis depends on the accuracy with which local authorities complete the annual financial returns they make to central government and upon which this assessment is based. These headings do not always agree with accounts published by local authorities because of their different treatment of overheads and allocation of surpluses to other transport projects. In particular, the data around the COVID pandemic have led to significant fluctuations in parking income and expenditure and this leads to some of the figures for year-to-year changes appearing quite extreme. Consequently readers of the report are asked to rely on their own judgement regarding the usefulness of the data presented here.

¹The report also includes calculations using data on income, expenditure and budgets for previous financial years (UK Government (2019a), UK Government (2019c), UK Government (2022a), UK Government (2022b), UK Government (2018), UK Government (2019b), UK Government (2020), UK Government (2021), UK Government (2022c)).

2 Summary

Table 1: Summary of parking accounts for England (£ millions)

		2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2022-23 budget	2023-24 budget	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
	Total Income	1,007	1,025	786	1,069	1,171			9.5%
On-street	Expenditure	436	458	456	504	519			3.1%
	Surplus	571	566	330	566	651			15.1%
	Total Income	679	718	352	665	671			0.9%
Off-street	Expenditure	347	392	361	376	399			5.9%
	Surplus	333	327	-9	288	272			-5.7%
	Total Income	1,687	1,743	1,138	1,734	1,841			6.2%
All parking	Expenditure	783	850	817	880	918			4.3%
	Surplus	904	893	321	854	923	995	1,021	8.1%
All England transport	Net Expenditure	3,857	3,757	7,844	5,330	4,779	4,811	5,211	-10.3%
	Parking surplus as percentage of net transport expenditure	23.4%	23.8%	4.1%	16.0%	19.3%	20.7%	19.6%	

* Cells may not add up exactly due to rounding.

Total income from parking in 2022-23 in England was £1.84 billion, 6.2% higher than in 2021-22. On-street income rose by 9.5% and off-street income by 0.9%. Expenditure rose by 3.1% for on-street and by 5.9% for off-street parking. As a result, the combined surplus from both on- and off-street parking was £923 million, 8.1% higher than the previous financial year and 2.1% higher than four years ago.

Local authorities fell short of their 2022-23 budgeted surplus of £995 million by 7.2%. Their budgeted surplus for this next financial year (2023-24) is £1021 million, 10.6% higher than the actual for 2022-23. If the 2023-24 budget falls short by the same proportion as the 2022-23 outcome, then total parking surpluses would amount to £948 million.

The on-street parking surpluses must, by law, be used for transport projects. Overall, local transport net expenditure in 2022-23 fell to £4.8 billion. Without the contribution from parking surpluses, net expenditure would have been 19.3% lower.

Table 2: Summary of parking accounts for England by region (£ millions)

		London	Rest of England	All of England	London percentage
Income	On-street	832	339	1,171	71.0%
	Off-street	49	622	671	7.3%
	Total	881	960	1,841	47.8%
Expenditure	On-street	302	217	519	58.2%
	Off-street	42	356	399	10.6%
	Total	345	573	918	37.6%
Surplus	On-street	529	122	651	81.3%
	Off-street	7	265	272	2.5%
	Total	536	387	923	58.1%

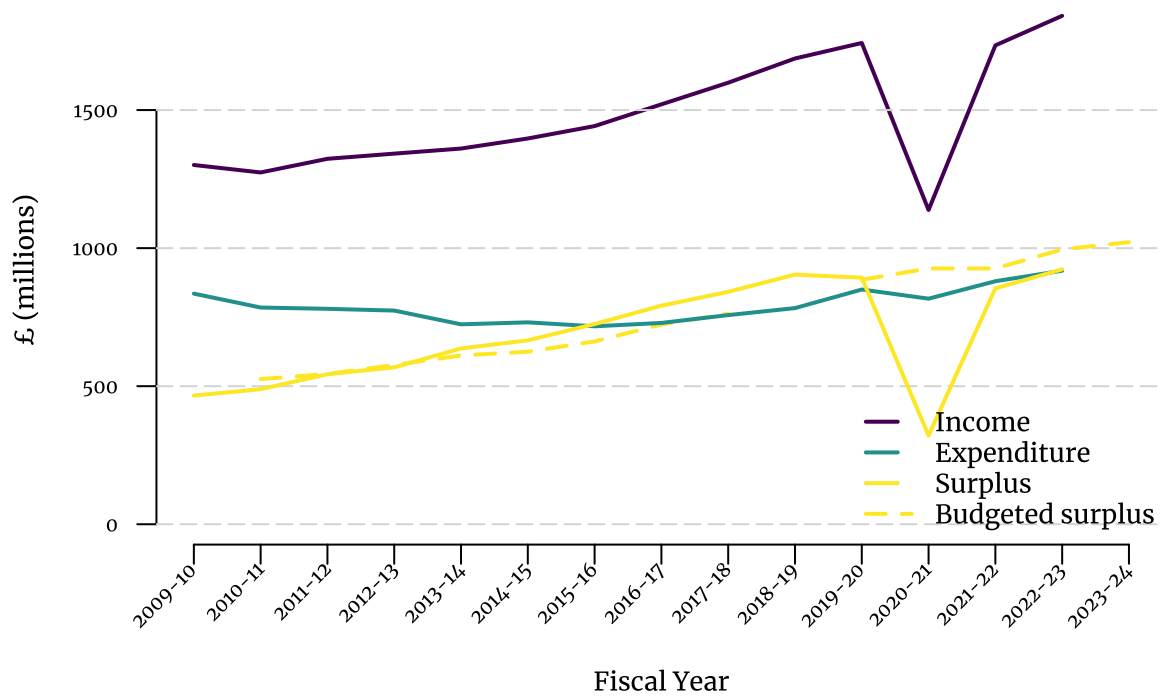


Figure 1: Parking revenues—England

Table 3: Comparison of parking income and expenditure across the nations of Great Britain (£ millions, latest year available)

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Fiscal year	(2022-23)	(2022-23)	(2021-22)	(2022-23)	(2021-22)
Parking income	960.5	880.9	78.5	41.5	1849.7
Parking expenditure	573.3	344.9	47.4	31.4	956.0
Surplus	387.2	536.0	31.1	10.0	893.7
Surplus as proportion of income	40.3%	60.8%	39.6%	24.2%	48.3%

Table 3 provides a comparison between London, England excluding London, Wales, and Scotland for the most recent available data, while Table 4 compares the changes between 2022-23 and the previous year, with the average annual change over the four-year period starting in 2018-19 (or the most recent four-year period for which data is available). In the last year the surpluses for London have increased by 5.4%, which is more than the average annual increase observed over the preceding four years, which was 4.2%. For the rest of England excluding London the surpluses have increased by 12.0%, which is more than the four-year average annual decrease at 3.7%.

On average, parking surpluses in Great Britain have risen by about 188.3% annually over the four years for which data are available compared with 2.7% annually for the Retail Prices Index during the same period (Office for National Statistics (2024)).²

Table 4: Changes in parking income and expenditure over previous four years (from most recent year available) across the nations of Great Britain

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Most recent year available	(2022-23)	(2022-23)	(2021-22)	(2022-23)	(2021-22)
Average annual change in income	0.0%	4.9%	-2.9%	-0.3%	1.7%
Change in income since previous year	5.6%	6.8%	83.7%	12.2%	54.4%
Average annual change in expenditure	3.0%	6.0%	2.1%	5.0%	3.7%
Change in expenditure since previous year	1.6%	9.2%	6.1%	10.2%	7.7%
Average annual change in surplus	-3.7%	4.2%	-8.6%	-11.2%	-0.2%
Change in surplus since previous year	12.0%	5.4%	-1717.4%	19.1%	188.3%

²The most recent data available for Great Britain as a whole is from the year 2021-22 and all calculations are therefore performed for the four years previous i.e. from 2017-18.

3 Income

Parking income is derived from three main sources: meter income (including ticket machines and apps), residents' and business permits, and penalties. Other sources are towing and storage charges although relatively few councils operate pounds now. Total income in 2022-23 was £1,841 million, 6.2% higher than in 2021-22. In London boroughs the total income was £881 million, 6.8% more than in the previous year, while the total for the rest of England was £960 million, 5.6% more than in the previous year.

Table 5 shows the incomes for all the London boroughs for the previous 5 years, their most recent annual change and the average annual change in income over the preceding 5 years. Table 6 has the same information for the top 20 councils outside of London. For a full table of all the local authorities in London see Table 13 in the Appendix.

Table 5: Parking income for London boroughs (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Westminster	86.6	74.4	67.4	95.0	103.3	8.8%	4.5%
Kensington & Chelsea	49.7	52.6	39.0	50.2	53.8	7.0%	2.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	39.3	39.1	29.3	46.9	53.4	13.8%	7.9%
Lambeth	33.3	35.3	34.0	49.5	51.4	3.9%	11.4%
Camden	39.5	44.0	34.7	47.6	45.9	-3.7%	3.8%
Islington	36.1	37.8	31.0	45.1	43.2	-4.4%	4.6%
Haringey	28.4	32.5	18.8	36.0	42.3	17.6%	10.5%
Hackney	28.4	28.5	33.8	39.9	37.3	-6.6%	7.0%
Wandsworth	34.3	36.6	30.8	37.6	36.6	-2.6%	1.6%
Ealing	30.0	21.4	23.5	35.8	33.5	-6.4%	2.8%
Newham	23.7	22.4	20.9	14.7	31.1	111.3%	7.1%
Waltham Forest	19.7	21.1	16.9	26.2	27.1	3.3%	8.3%
Tower Hamlets	20.3	20.6	19.6	24.2	25.5	5.6%	6.0%
Southwark	14.8	15.3	15.8	25.7	22.9	-11.0%	11.5%
Barnet	21.6	22.9	14.2	15.7	21.3	35.9%	-0.3%
Brent	20.9	21.6	17.3	20.4	20.8	1.8%	-0.2%
Hounslow	14.1	13.5	10.2	16.9	20.1	19.1%	9.3%
Merton	18.7	18.4	13.3	19.7	19.9	0.9%	1.6%
Croydon	18.2	20.5	16.5	23.9	19.2	-19.3%	1.4%
Richmond upon Thames	15.6	16.1	12.5	16.7	17.7	6.0%	3.3%
Barking & Dagenham	8.6	8.8	10.1	17.6	17.5	-0.7%	19.2%
Lewisham	9.9	8.2	9.5	14.0	17.1	22.4%	14.6%
City of London	23.4	22.6	17.2	17.1	16.7	-2.8%	-8.2%
Redbridge	12.5	11.1	8.5	14.3	16.6	16.1%	7.3%
Bromley	10.1	11.4	8.0	10.7	13.3	24.2%	7.1%
Greenwich	9.4	10.6	6.3	11.4	12.3	8.2%	7.0%
Kingston upon Thames	11.7	12.0	6.3	6.1	11.8	93.9%	0.2%
Havering	11.2	10.3	6.0	8.8	10.8	23.3%	-0.9%

Table 5: Parking income for London boroughs (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Harrow	13.2	13.1	7.6	11.0	10.8	-2.3%	-4.9%
Hillingdon	7.6	7.3	4.3	7.1	7.8	9.1%	0.5%
Sutton	2.3	2.2	1.1	5.8	6.9	18.3%	31.9%
Enfield	7.6	7.7	4.5	5.9	6.6	10.9%	-3.5%
Bexley	7.3	7.0	1.5	6.9	6.5	-5.4%	-2.7%
Total for London	728.0	726.7	590.2	824.4	880.9	6.8%	4.9%
Total for rest of England	958.8	1,016.3	547.8	909.9	960.5	5.6%	0.0%
Total for all of England	1,686.8	1,743.0	1,138.0	1,734.3	1,841.3	6.2%	2.2%

In England as a whole 251 councils increased their income over the past year and 38 decreased their income. Another 14 councils' incomes stayed the same. There are 35 councils that did not report income data in this or the previous fiscal year, so we cannot define the change.

The top three English councils by income were Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, and Hammersmith & Fulham, and between them accounted for 11.5% of parking income.

The three councils which had the largest year-on-year percentage increases in income were Pendle (up 750.0%), Norfolk (up 458.6%) and Sandwell (up 288.7%). The biggest decreases were in Leicestershire (28.1%), and Knowsley (24.6%) (excluding Bassetlaw, and Cherwell where income was under £30,000).

Table 6: Parking income for the rest of England outside London, top 20 councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Brighton & Hove	36.7	36.3	25.7	42.4	45.3	6.9%	5.4%
Manchester	17.2	17.7	13.0	24.5	29.0	18.6%	13.9%
Nottingham	21.3	24.1	10.5	18.0	23.2	29.2%	2.1%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		22.0	13.9	21.8	23.2	6.3%	
Bristol	20.0	19.4	8.8	15.7	20.0	27.0%	0.0%
Newcastle upon Tyne	17.5	17.7	8.7	15.6	19.1	22.3%	2.3%
Cornwall	16.6	15.9	9.3	14.9	16.3	9.1%	-0.5%
Liverpool	11.5	11.6	5.6	11.6	13.7	17.8%	4.4%
Bath & North East Somerset	11.7	12.0	7.0	10.9	13.1	20.2%	2.8%
Portsmouth	10.3	10.0	6.3	11.0	11.6	5.7%	3.0%

Table 6: Parking income for the rest of England outside London, top 20 councils (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Canterbury	10.3	9.6	5.4	10.6	11.5	8.4%	2.8%
Southampton	6.9	12.1	5.8	9.1	11.0	21.3%	12.2%
Leeds	11.8	11.9	4.1	10.5	10.5	0.3%	-2.8%
York	8.6	8.4	4.1	9.4	10.4	11.2%	5.1%
Southend-on-Sea	8.1	8.7	4.7	9.6	10.3	6.9%	6.1%
Milton Keynes	14.5	13.5	3.6	8.2	10.2	23.5%	-8.5%
Dorset UA		9.9	9.9	9.4	9.8	4.2%	
Windsor & Maidenhead	8.9	9.2	4.3	7.9	9.6	22.0%	2.0%
Buckinghamshire			5.0	8.1	9.5	17.4%	
Plymouth	0.9	7.2	5.1	8.3	9.5	14.6%	77.7%
Total for London	728.0	726.7	590.2	824.4	880.9	6.8%	4.9%
Total for rest of England	958.8	1,016.3	547.8	909.9	960.5	5.6%	0.0%
Total for all of England	1,686.8	1,743.0	1,138.0	1,734.3	1,841.3	6.2%	2.2%

4 Expenditure

Overall expenditure on parking rose to £918 million, up 4.3% from 2021-22 for both on-street and off-street. Expenditure in London went up by 9.2% and up by 1.6% in the rest of England. Expenditure represents 44.4% of income for on-street parking and 59.5% for off-street.

Table 7 ranks the London boroughs in terms of expenditure on parking while Table 8 lists the top 20 English councils outside London. See Table 14 in the Appendix for a comprehensive list of all 353 local authorities in England.

Overall expenditure has risen by £38 million (4.3%) after a rise of £63 million last year.

In England as a whole 225 councils increased their expenditures over the past year and 70 decreased them. Another eight councils' expenditures stayed the same. There are 35 councils that did not report expenditure data in this or the previous fiscal year, so we cannot define the change.

The top three English councils by expenditure were Westminster, Lambeth, and Hamer-smith & Fulham, and between them accounted for 8.3% of parking expenditure in the country.

The largest increase in expenditure in England occurred in Newham where it increased by 671.3% while Mansfield and Barnet increased by 85.9% and 59.0% respectively. The biggest decreases were in Bassetlaw (144.6%), and Norfolk (59.4%) (excluding Cherwell

with expenditure under £30,000).

Table 7: Parking expenditure for London boroughs (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Westminster	17.4	4.8	18.0	30.8	31.7	3.0%	16.2%	30.7 %
Lambeth	16.3	18.6	19.2	27.3	25.4	-6.9%	11.7%	49.5 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	13.2	13.6	15.2	17.5	18.7	6.4%	9.0%	35.0 %
Ealing	17.2	17.4	21.3	19.6	16.5	-15.7%	-1.0%	49.3 %
Camden	13.5	15.1	13.7	15.1	15.7	4.0%	3.9%	34.3 %
Haringey	10.8	12.8	12.7	13.4	15.6	16.5%	9.8%	36.9 %
Islington	12.9	11.2	11.6	12.3	14.5	18.3%	3.0%	33.6 %
Hackney	12.9	12.9	12.5	14.3	13.9	-2.8%	2.0%	37.4 %
Waltham Forest	10.2	12.0	10.7	13.2	13.5	2.3%	7.2%	49.8 %
Kensington & Chelsea	12.4	13.7	12.3	12.2	12.7	3.9%	0.6%	23.6 %
Southwark	9.3	8.9	8.7	10.7	11.2	4.2%	4.7%	48.8 %
Tower Hamlets	8.5	8.3	8.1	9.0	11.1	24.1%	6.8%	43.5 %
Barnet	7.9	10.7	9.7	6.6	10.6	59.0%	7.6%	49.6 %
Newham	9.4	12.4	10.6	1.2	9.4	671.3%	-0.1%	30.1 %
Brent	9.9	9.1	10.0	8.9	9.2	3.4%	-1.8%	44.5 %
Lewisham	2.4	2.3	1.6	6.5	8.9	36.3%	38.7%	52.0 %
Wandsworth	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.9	12.5%	2.7%	24.2 %
Kingston upon Thames	5.3	5.1	4.9	6.7	7.9	19.3%	10.6%	67.3 %
Croydon	7.6	8.0	7.1	6.7	7.9	17.3%	1.0%	41.0 %
Richmond upon Thames	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.8	7.8	-11.0%	2.9%	44.1 %
Merton	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.6	7.4	-2.5%	3.2%	37.0 %
Barking & Dagenham	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	6.9	54.6%	15.1%	39.4 %
Hounslow	1.0	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.8	20.9%	60.7%	34.0 %
City of London	9.5	11.9	7.9	6.9	6.5	-6.8%	-9.3%	38.8 %
Sutton	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	6.3	25.3%	59.5%	91.2 %
Bromley	3.8	4.9	7.4	6.8	6.0	-10.6%	12.5%	45.5 %
Redbridge	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.0	12.0%	2.8%	36.1 %
Havering	7.0	7.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	1.8%	-4.5%	53.5 %
Harrow	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	9.1%	3.8%	50.8 %
Greenwich	5.6	6.1	3.8	4.1	5.0	22.8%	-2.6%	40.5 %
Hillingdon	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.7	18.3%	-1.1%	60.7 %
Enfield	5.7	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.1	13.0%	-8.1%	62.4 %
Bexley	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	-5.0%	2.7%	42.1 %
Total for London	273.5	281.6	286.2	315.8	344.9	9.2%	6.0%	39.2 %
Total for rest of England	509.2	568.5	530.7	564.3	573.3	1.6%	3.0%	59.1 %
Total for all of England	782.7	850.1	816.9	880.1	918.1	4.3%	4.1%	49.6 %

Table 8: Parking expenditure for the rest of England outside London, top 20 councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Manchester	7.6	8.9	8.7	13.7	15.7	15.0%	20.1%	54.2 %
Brighton & Hove	10.7	11.5	11.1	12.6	15.1	20.4%	9.2%	33.4 %
Liverpool	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.1	10.5	28.7%	6.4%	76.7 %
Buckinghamshire			7.6	7.9	10.4	31.5%		109.9 %
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		8.1	7.4	8.6	9.7	12.1%		41.8 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	8.7	9.1	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.7%	2.6%	50.2 %
Bristol	9.5	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.8	5.4%	-2.0%	44.1 %
Nottingham	8.1	7.7	6.6	7.0	8.5	22.1%	1.4%	36.6 %
Cambridgeshire	5.1	4.4	4.7	6.4	7.5	16.8%	9.9%	110.0 %
Cornwall	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.8	7.4	9.5%	2.1%	45.7 %
East Sussex	3.8	4.5	4.1	6.0	7.1	18.1%	17.1%	105.1 %
Portsmouth	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.3	7.0	11.1%	6.0%	60.5 %
Southampton	0.9	6.0	5.8	6.1	7.0	14.6%	64.9%	63.5 %
Plymouth	0.0	9.7	6.1	9.1	6.3	-30.8%	268.7%	66.8 %
Essex	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.7	6.3	10.8%	9.6%	104.2 %
Bath & North East Somerset	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.1	5.7	39.5%	6.4%	43.9 %
Canterbury	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	5.6	6.2%	2.5%	48.2 %
Oxfordshire	4.6	4.5	0.6	4.5	5.4	20.7%	4.1%	72.8 %
Leeds	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.8%	-0.5%	49.5 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.2	0.8%	10.6%	60.8 %
Total for London	273.5	281.6	286.2	315.8	344.9	9.2%	6.0%	39.2 %
Total for rest of England	509.2	568.5	530.7	564.3	573.3	1.6%	3.0%	59.1 %
Total for all of England	782.7	850.1	816.9	880.1	918.1	4.3%	4.1%	49.6 %

Table 9 shows the proportion of income taken up by expenditure over the previous four years for London and Table 10 for the top 20 councils outside London. For data for all English councils, see Table 15 in the Appendix.

Table 9: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for London boroughs

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Sutton	42.6%	44.9%	91.3%	86.1%	91.2%
Kingston upon Thames	45.3%	42.6%	78.2%	109.4%	67.3%
Enfield	75.8%	61.5%	97.1%	61.2%	62.4%
Hillingdon	64.9%	67.0%	114.1%	56.0%	60.7%
Havering	61.9%	70.6%	84.9%	64.7%	53.5%
Lewisham	24.2%	27.8%	17.0%	46.7%	52.0%

Table 9: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for London boroughs (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Harrow	35.7%	40.2%	65.9%	45.5%	50.8%
Waltham Forest	51.8%	56.9%	63.2%	50.3%	49.8%
Barnet	36.5%	46.6%	68.4%	42.4%	49.6%
Lambeth	49.0%	52.7%	56.5%	55.2%	49.5%
Ealing	57.3%	81.5%	90.4%	54.7%	49.3%
Southwark	62.8%	57.9%	55.1%	41.7%	48.8%
Bromley	37.3%	43.3%	92.6%	63.2%	45.5%
Brent	47.5%	42.0%	58.1%	43.9%	44.5%
Richmond upon Thames	44.7%	47.0%	62.0%	52.5%	44.1%
Tower Hamlets	42.2%	40.2%	41.3%	37.0%	43.5%
Bexley	34.0%	26.8%	169.7%	42.0%	42.1%
Croydon	41.6%	39.1%	43.4%	28.2%	41.0%
Greenwich	58.9%	57.4%	60.0%	35.6%	40.5%
Barking & Dagenham	45.4%	47.3%	43.8%	25.3%	39.4%
City of London	40.7%	52.7%	45.7%	40.5%	38.8%
Hackney	45.3%	45.4%	36.9%	35.9%	37.4%
Merton	34.8%	33.6%	46.6%	38.3%	37.0%
Haringey	37.9%	39.4%	67.5%	37.3%	36.9%
Redbridge	42.8%	44.7%	58.8%	37.4%	36.1%
Hammersmith & Fulham	33.7%	34.8%	51.8%	37.4%	35.0%
Camden	34.2%	34.2%	39.5%	31.8%	34.3%
Hounslow	7.3%	42.3%	51.3%	33.5%	34.0%
Islington	35.8%	29.7%	37.6%	27.2%	33.6%
Westminster	20.1%	6.5%	26.7%	32.4%	30.7%
Newham	39.7%	55.6%	50.9%	8.2%	30.1%
Wandsworth	23.2%	22.4%	24.9%	20.9%	24.2%
Kensington & Chelsea	24.9%	26.1%	31.4%	24.3%	23.6%
Total for London	37.6%	38.7%	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%
Total for rest of England	53.1%	55.9%	96.9%	62.0%	59.7%
Total for all of England	46.4%	48.8%	71.8%	50.7%	49.9%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Table 10: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for the rest of England, top 20 councils

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Fenland	6220.0%	4350.0%		17250.0%	16050.0%
Hyndburn					7200.0%
Broadland	2800.0%	3900.0%	4900.0%	2900.0%	1600.0%
Halton	710.0%	580.0%	709.1%	650.0%	618.8%
Pendle	197.0%	224.3%	493.5%	3325.0%	529.4%
Bolsover				1489.5%	473.2%
South Staffordshire	400.0%	400.0%	600.0%	500.0%	427.3%

Table 10: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for the rest of England, top 20 councils (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Knowsley	82.4%	81.0%	80.3%	174.8%	266.5%
Dudley	131.3%	131.5%	405.1%	249.9%	264.0%
Wealden	294.9%	338.0%	657.1%	243.8%	255.7%
Babergh	320.2%	269.0%	818.0%	576.9%	241.1%
West Oxfordshire	104.1%	152.8%	293.0%	190.4%	240.8%
East Cambridgeshire	123.1%	112.3%	1025.0%	294.4%	224.8%
South Gloucestershire	156.7%	130.8%	198.9%	182.6%	203.8%
Ashfield	66.3%	111.2%	1875.0%	198.8%	176.2%
Gedling	130.3%	132.3%	204.0%	159.4%	168.0%
Staffordshire	116.0%	131.0%	131.5%	148.7%	168.0%
Blaby	85.3%	150.6%	1384.2%	206.7%	154.6%
Mansfield	79.9%	78.9%	521.6%	91.2%	148.2%
Three Rivers	105.0%	111.7%	193.2%	143.9%	145.5%
Total for London	37.6%	38.7%	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%
Total for rest of England	53.1%	55.9%	96.9%	62.0%	59.7%
Total for all of England	46.4%	48.8%	71.8%	50.7%	49.9%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

5 Surpluses

In total, councils in England made a surplus of £923 million in 2022-23, 8.1% higher than in 2021-22. Of this total, £536 million (58.1%) came from London and £387 million from the rest of England. This excludes a £0.0 million surplus from parking in National Parks. Money from any workplace parking levy schemes is excluded from the analysis for the sake of clear comparison between local authorities. It is currently unique to Nottingham.

The total *surpluses* for London amounted to £536.0 million between 33 authorities, of which the top three—Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, and Hammersmith & Fulham—accounted for 27.5%.

No London councils made a loss last year (see Table 11).

Overall, parking contributed £536.0 million to local authority finances in London in 2022-23 compared with £508.6 million in 2022-23, an increase of 5.4%.

Bromley increased their surplus by 84.0% while Havering and Newham increased by 62.7% and 61.1% respectively. The biggest decreases were in Croydon (33.7%), and Sutton (25.0%).

None of the London boroughs has had a deficit two years in a row.

Table 11: Parking surpluses (and deficits) for London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Westminster	69.2	69.6	49.4	64.2	71.6	11.6%
Kensington & Chelsea	37.3	38.8	26.7	38.0	41.1	8.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	26.1	25.5	14.1	29.3	34.7	18.3%
Camden	26.0	29.0	21.0	32.5	30.1	-7.2%
Islington	23.2	26.6	19.3	32.9	28.7	-12.8%
Wandsworth	26.3	28.4	23.2	29.7	27.8	-6.6%
Haringey	17.6	19.7	6.1	22.6	26.7	18.3%
Lambeth	17.0	16.7	14.8	22.1	25.9	17.2%
Hackney	15.5	15.5	21.3	25.6	23.3	-8.8%
Newham	14.3	9.9	10.2	13.5	21.8	61.1%
Ealing	12.8	3.9	2.2	16.2	17.0	4.7%
Tower Hamlets	11.7	12.3	11.5	15.2	14.4	-5.3%
Waltham Forest	9.5	9.1	6.2	13.0	13.6	4.4%
Hounslow	13.0	7.8	5.0	11.2	13.2	18.1%
Merton	12.2	12.2	7.1	12.2	12.5	3.0%
Southwark	5.5	6.4	7.1	15.0	11.7	-21.9%
Brent	11.0	12.5	7.2	11.5	11.5	0.7%
Croydon	10.6	12.5	9.3	17.1	11.4	-33.7%
Barnet	13.7	12.2	4.5	9.0	10.8	19.0%
Redbridge	7.2	6.1	3.5	9.0	10.6	18.5%
Barking & Dagenham	4.7	4.7	5.7	13.1	10.6	-19.4%

Table 11: Parking surpluses (and deficits) for London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
City of London	13.9	10.7	9.4	10.2	10.2	0.0%
Richmond upon Thames	8.6	8.5	4.7	7.9	9.9	24.9%
Lewisham	7.5	5.9	7.9	7.4	8.2	10.2%
Greenwich	3.9	4.5	2.5	7.3	7.3	0.1%
Bromley	6.3	6.4	0.6	3.9	7.2	84.0%
Harrow	8.5	7.8	2.6	6.0	5.3	-11.8%
Havering	4.3	3.0	0.9	3.1	5.0	62.7%
Kingston upon Thames	6.4	6.9	1.4	-0.6	3.9	
Bexley	4.8	5.1	-1.1	4.0	3.8	-5.6%
Hillingdon	2.7	2.4	-0.6	3.1	3.1	-2.5%
Enfield	1.8	3.0	0.1	2.3	2.5	7.6%
Sutton	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	-25.0%
Total deficit			-1.7	-0.6		
Total surplus	454.4	445.1	305.7	509.2	536.0	5.3%
Total	454.4	445.1	304.0	508.6	536.0	5.4%

* Where the change in surplus is actually a change in deficit, the values are in italics

Table 12: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for top 20 councils outside London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Brighton & Hove	26.0	24.8	14.6	29.8	30.1	1.1%
Nottingham	13.3	16.4	3.9	11.0	14.7	33.7%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		13.9	6.5	13.1	13.5	2.4%
Manchester	9.7	8.8	4.2	10.8	13.3	23.2%
Bristol	10.4	11.4	1.1	7.4	11.2	51.6%
Newcastle upon Tyne	8.8	8.6	0.7	7.0	9.5	36.8%
Cornwall	9.7	8.7	2.8	8.1	8.8	8.8%
Milton Keynes	12.1	10.5	1.8	5.5	7.4	36.2%
Bath & North East Somerset	7.3	7.6	3.1	6.8	7.3	8.4%
York	5.8	5.4	1.1	6.1	7.1	16.6%
Southend-on-Sea	5.1	5.1	1.6	5.8	6.4	10.6%
Dorset UA		5.9	5.7	5.3	6.2	17.6%
Canterbury	5.3	4.6	1.2	5.4	6.0	10.6%
Exeter	5.8	5.8	1.1	4.8	5.5	13.6%
Leeds	6.5	6.4	-1.0	5.6	5.3	-5.3%
Sheffield	3.6	5.0	-0.5	3.6	5.2	44.5%

Table 12: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for top 20 councils outside London (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Windsor & Maidenhead	5.3	5.2	0.6	4.0	5.2	27.6%
Cambridge	6.0	5.7	-1.4	5.5	5.0	-7.7%
Reading	4.6	4.4	-1.3	3.1	4.7	52.8%
Herefordshire	4.7	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.6	12.9%
Total deficit	-8.0	-13.8	-81.2	-14.0	-11.9	-15.2%
Total surplus	457.6	461.5	98.4	359.6	399.1	11.0%
All England excl. London	449.6	447.8	17.1	345.6	387.2	12.0%

The total surplus from parking outside London of £387 million in 2022-23 was 12.0% higher than in 2021-22. Brighton & Hove was the highest earning council outside London, ranking as the fourth largest nationally, and with a surplus in 2022-23 of £30.1 million, 1.1% higher than in 2021-22. Table 12 lists the top 20 councils outside of London. The full table for all English councils is available in the Appendix as Table 16 .

The total *surpluses* outside London amounted to £935.1 million between 228 authorities, of which the top three—Brighton & Hove, Nottingham, and Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole—accounted for 14.6%. 50 councils made a loss with the total of parking deficits falling to £11.9 million from £14.6 million last year.

Oadby & Wigston increased their surplus by 30300.0% while Warrington and Newcastle-under-Lyme increased by 2076.0% and 1735.7% respectively. The biggest decreases were in Ashford (60.8%), and Coventry (58.7%) (excluding Tandridge, and Wyre with a surplus under £30,000).

Essex increased their deficits by 641.2% while Leicestershire and Spelthorne increased by 245.9% and 189.2% respectively The biggest decreases were in Hampshire (53.9%), and St Helens (45.2%) (excluding Broadland, West Lindsey, South Ribble, North Northamptonshire, and Stoke-on-Trent with a deficit under £30,000)

6 Appendix

6.1 Income data

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Westminster	86,569	74,434	67,356	94,974	103,317	8.8%	4.5%
Kensington & Chelsea	49,741	52,586	39,013	50,232	53,759	7.0%	2.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	39,309	39,140	29,307	46,875	53,365	13.8%	7.9%
Lambeth	33,310	35,254	34,027	49,464	51,386	3.9%	11.4%
Camden	39,494	44,049	34,663	47,598	45,859	-3.7%	3.8%
Brighton & Hove	36,669	36,301	25,664	42,382	45,291	6.9%	5.4%
Islington	36,081	37,840	30,975	45,136	43,165	-4.4%	4.6%
Haringey	28,371	32,469	18,761	35,962	42,306	17.6%	10.5%
Hackney	28,416	28,458	33,768	39,938	37,290	-6.6%	7.0%
Wandsworth	34,315	36,582	30,815	37,601	36,632	-2.6%	1.6%
Ealing	29,971	21,377	23,536	35,756	33,452	-6.4%	2.8%
Newham	23,697	22,369	20,870	14,737	31,143	111.3%	7.1%
Manchester	17,230	17,689	12,966	24,465	29,019	18.6%	13.9%
Waltham Forest	19,684	21,126	16,882	26,184	27,061	3.3%	8.3%
Tower Hamlets	20,253	20,568	19,639	24,183	25,538	5.6%	6.0%
Nottingham	21,347	24,089	10,464	17,985	23,242	29.2%	2.1%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		21,978	13,870	21,789	23,151	6.3%	
Southwark	14,814	15,310	15,801	25,746	22,910	-11.0%	11.5%
Barnet	21,573	22,879	14,230	15,692	21,330	35.9%	-0.3%
Brent	20,942	21,589	17,254	20,407	20,784	1.8%	-0.2%
Hounslow	14,071	13,501	10,174	16,854	20,065	19.1%	9.3%
Bristol	19,975	19,444	8,758	15,711	19,959	27.0%	0.0%
Merton	18,665	18,398	13,282	19,737	19,917	0.9%	1.6%
Croydon	18,207	20,532	16,456	23,850	19,248	-19.3%	1.4%
Newcastle upon Tyne	17,470	17,738	8,670	15,640	19,134	22.3%	2.3%
Richmond upon Thames	15,570	16,059	12,469	16,729	17,741	6.0%	3.3%
Barking & Dagenham	8,648	8,846	10,114	17,579	17,461	-0.7%	19.2%
Lewisham	9,920	8,161	9,497	13,974	17,104	22.4%	14.6%
City of London	23,421	22,559	17,230	17,138	16,660	-2.8%	-8.2%
Redbridge	12,534	11,092	8,463	14,302	16,600	16.1%	7.3%
Cornwall	16,580	15,940	9,322	14,920	16,283	9.1%	-0.5%
Liverpool	11,483	11,574	5,621	11,597	13,659	17.8%	4.4%
Bromley	10,100	11,353	7,996	10,688	13,273	24.2%	7.1%
Bath & North East Somerset	11,733	11,980	6,982	10,887	13,081	20.2%	2.8%
Greenwich	9,421	10,585	6,314	11,411	12,344	8.2%	7.0%
Kingston upon Thames	11,704	11,963	6,258	6,085	11,796	93.9%	0.2%
Portsmouth	10,329	10,024	6,326	10,980	11,605	5.7%	3.0%
Canterbury	10,308	9,617	5,372	10,622	11,519	8.4%	2.8%
Southampton	6,931	12,123	5,838	9,053	10,984	21.3%	12.2%
Havering	11,246	10,325	6,015	8,783	10,826	23.3%	-0.9%
Harrow	13,167	13,075	7,586	11,019	10,761	-2.3%	-4.9%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Leeds	11,816	11,895	4,141	10,508	10,543	0.3%	-2.8%
York	8,564	8,424	4,113	9,393	10,448	11.2%	5.1%
Southend-on-Sea	8,118	8,672	4,702	9,627	10,287	6.9%	6.1%
Milton Keynes	14,532	13,479	3,555	8,231	10,167	23.5%	-8.5%
Dorset UA		9,852	9,920	9,372	9,764	4.2%	
Windsor & Maidenhead	8,899	9,160	4,258	7,897	9,634	22.0%	2.0%
Buckinghamshire			5,036	8,073	9,474	17.4%	
Plymouth	950	7,216	5,056	8,260	9,469	14.6%	77.7%
Cambridge	10,416	10,234	2,999	9,396	9,460	0.7%	-2.4%
Reading	8,230	8,154	3,374	7,499	9,197	22.6%	2.8%
Sheffield	8,576	9,333	4,153	7,618	9,172	20.4%	1.7%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	6,548	6,592	5,813	8,099	8,525	5.3%	6.8%
Exeter	8,335	8,498	3,461	7,544	8,503	12.7%	0.5%
Medway	8,407	8,194	3,912	6,988	8,221	17.6%	-0.6%
Wiltshire	8,241	8,309	3,910	7,130	8,029	12.6%	-0.6%
Hillingdon	7,642	7,279	4,286	7,143	7,796	9.1%	0.5%
Devon	8,471	7,804	4,955	6,764	7,649	13.1%	-2.5%
Oxfordshire	5,207	5,429	3,026	5,854	7,433	27.0%	9.3%
Blackpool	6,718	6,005	3,442	7,130	7,388	3.6%	2.4%
West Suffolk		6,205	3,841	6,638	7,356	10.8%	
Leicester	6,944	6,381	2,232	5,530	7,192	30.1%	0.9%
Derby	5,333	5,149	2,363	5,724	7,036	22.9%	7.2%
Sutton	2,288	2,211	1,078	5,850	6,921	18.3%	31.9%
Chichester	6,469	6,358	3,216	5,982	6,846	14.4%	1.4%
Chelmsford	7,729	7,370	3,018	5,583	6,811	22.0%	-3.1%
Cambridgeshire	7,776	7,360	4,508	5,897	6,782	15.0%	-3.4%
East Sussex	5,005	4,902	3,906	6,302	6,733	6.8%	7.7%
Tunbridge Wells	6,832	6,773	3,151	5,402	6,606	22.3%	-0.8%
Enfield	7,557	7,713	4,541	5,911	6,554	10.9%	-3.5%
Winchester	7,359	7,081	2,555	6,053	6,552	8.2%	-2.9%
Bexley	7,259	7,011	1,541	6,867	6,499	-5.4%	-2.7%
Lincoln	5,200	5,703	2,081	5,247	6,269	19.5%	4.8%
Scarborough	5,430	5,447	3,766	6,453	6,106	-5.4%	3.0%
Essex	4,103	4,464	4,734	5,648	6,044	7.0%	10.2%
West Northamptonshire				5,654	5,889	4.2%	
Isle of Wight	4,744	4,933	2,884	5,245	5,876	12.0%	5.5%
Cheshire West & Chester	6,158	6,623	2,836	4,559	5,748	26.1%	-1.7%
Ipswich	4,775	4,837	2,709	4,437	5,727	29.1%	4.6%
Oxford	7,011	7,373	6,573	5,652	5,726	1.3%	-4.9%
St Albans	6,663	5,873	2,678	4,516	5,709	26.4%	-3.8%
Shropshire	5,502	5,660	2,564	4,986	5,708	14.5%	0.9%
Horsham	4,959	5,013	2,782	4,679	5,698	21.8%	3.5%
Surrey	5,041	7,143	6,746	6,250	5,645	-9.7%	2.9%
Herefordshire	5,348	5,333	3,727	4,952	5,613	13.3%	1.2%
Stockport	4,623	4,565	1,721	3,170	5,535	74.6%	4.6%
Coventry	6,120	7,066	3,293	6,137	5,465	-10.9%	-2.8%
Waverley	5,451	5,528	2,555	4,784	5,421	13.3%	-0.1%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Gloucestershire	5,407	6,202	2,370	4,854	5,274	8.7%	-0.6%
East Hertfordshire	4,964	5,029	2,932	4,593	5,193	13.1%	1.1%
Cheshire East	5,915	6,015	2,590	4,779	5,174	8.3%	-3.3%
Bedford	5,385	5,412	2,667	4,003	4,764	19.0%	-3.0%
East Devon	3,570	3,528	2,614	3,743	4,755	27.0%	7.4%
Bradford	4,004	5,365	2,416	4,421	4,655	5.3%	3.8%
Stoke-on-Trent	4,713	5,118	3,040	4,016	4,620	15.0%	-0.5%
Warwickshire	4,175	4,129	1,587	3,718	4,495	20.9%	1.9%
Swindon	6,030	6,123	2,754	4,279	4,447	3.9%	-7.3%
East Riding of Yorkshire	4,278	3,959	2,640	4,210	4,425	5.1%	0.8%
Sevenoaks	3,558	3,632	1,709	3,527	4,327	22.7%	5.0%
Somerset West & Taunton		5,142	1,391	3,926	4,320	10.0%	
Elmbridge	4,410	4,342	1,567	3,813	4,298	12.7%	-0.6%
Teignbridge	3,667	3,704	2,707	4,049	4,290	6.0%	4.0%
Stevenage	4,947	4,950	1,859	3,553	4,268	20.1%	-3.6%
West Sussex	4,303	4,679	2,995	4,167	4,214	1.1%	-0.5%
Worcester	3,825	3,721	1,692	3,321	4,147	24.9%	2.0%
Kirklees	4,918	4,922	567	3,298	4,035	22.3%	-4.8%
Hampshire	3,255	3,378	3,991	3,059	4,031	31.8%	5.5%
North Somerset	3,900	3,729	2,082	3,810	4,029	5.7%	0.8%
Cheltenham	4,733	4,984	1,555	3,413	4,022	17.8%	-4.0%
East Suffolk		3,919	2,630	4,003	3,990	-0.3%	
Epsom & Ewell	4,248	4,090	2,025	3,686	3,951	7.2%	-1.8%
Sefton	4,865	4,733	2,929	3,914	3,864	-1.3%	-5.6%
South Hams	3,236	3,278	2,370	3,730	3,819	2.4%	4.2%
New Forest	3,669	3,449	2,553	3,719	3,756	1.0%	0.6%
Luton	3,429	3,748	2,236	3,055	3,702	21.2%	1.9%
Lancaster	3,118	3,139	1,467	3,011	3,675	22.1%	4.2%
Maidstone	4,018	4,030	2,257	3,581	3,630	1.4%	-2.5%
Harrogate	3,925	3,591	1,459	3,197	3,463	8.3%	-3.1%
Lincolnshire	1,254	1,285	923	3,172	3,441	8.5%	28.7%
Thanet	3,643	3,635	2,790	3,974	3,440	-13.4%	-1.4%
Calderdale	3,602	3,450	1,564	2,920	3,358	15.0%	-1.7%
North Devon	3,365	3,358	1,650	3,155	3,323	5.3%	-0.3%
Swale	2,686	2,692	1,326	2,541	3,319	30.6%	5.4%
East Lindsey	3,178	3,083	1,798	3,411	3,276	-4.0%	0.8%
Bracknell Forest	69	82	1,209	2,776	3,247	17.0%	161.9%
Northumberland	1,796	2,114	1,306	3,158	3,239	2.6%	15.9%
Sandwell	2,425	2,313	1,664	830	3,226	288.7%	7.4%
Durham	3,990	3,784	2,702	3,488	3,221	-7.7%	-5.2%
Peterborough	3,658	3,770	1,373	2,728	3,220	18.0%	-3.1%
Kingston upon Hull	3,706	3,577	1,667	3,019	3,202	6.1%	-3.6%
Watford	2,981	2,999	1,347	2,772	3,202	15.5%	1.8%
Allerdale	3,282	3,183	1,513	3,129	3,144	0.5%	-1.1%
Tonbridge & Malling	3,551	3,421	1,882	2,892	3,144	8.7%	-3.0%
Mendip	3,207	3,294	1,249	2,956	3,139	6.2%	-0.5%
Darlington	2,581	2,403	801	2,931	3,120	6.4%	4.9%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Lancashire	3,609	3,346	2,315	2,525	3,089	22.3%	-3.8%
North Norfolk	2,734	2,657	1,970		3,088		3.1%
West Berkshire	4,217	3,621	3,837	3,508	3,032	-13.6%	-7.9%
Sunderland	2,987	2,919	1,482	2,491	3,010	20.8%	0.2%
Stratford-on-Avon	2,854	2,656	1,221	2,745	3,001	9.3%	1.3%
North Tyneside	3,108	3,286	3,528	3,027	2,949	-2.6%	-1.3%
Warrington	1,415	1,422	428	2,218	2,920	31.7%	19.8%
Ashford	2,909	2,756	1,153	2,296	2,916	27.0%	0.1%
Mole Valley	2,955	3,302	1,194	2,342	2,879	22.9%	-0.6%
Wychavon	3,118	3,000	1,223	2,521	2,861	13.5%	-2.1%
Solihull	4,417	4,870	1,765	2,520	2,856	13.3%	-10.3%
North Yorkshire	4,884	3,691	648	2,116	2,837	34.1%	-12.7%
North Hertfordshire	2,952	3,088	1,463	2,582	2,826	9.5%	-1.1%
Bolton	2,423	2,748	2,139	2,641	2,748	4.1%	3.2%
Derbyshire Dales	2,619	2,467	1,509	2,637	2,741	3.9%	1.1%
Dover	2,289	2,251	1,475	2,360	2,728	15.6%	4.5%
Folkestone & Hythe	2,189	2,186	1,729	2,432	2,696	10.9%	5.3%
Hastings	1,692	2,608	1,973	2,553	2,676	4.8%	12.1%
Wirral	2,400	2,325	541	1,734	2,670	54.0%	2.7%
Oldham	2,254	2,426	1,700	2,366	2,611	10.4%	3.7%
Basingstoke & Deane	2,959	2,935	1,047	2,327	2,577	10.7%	-3.4%
Mid Sussex	2,854	2,875	1,574	2,356	2,567	9.0%	-2.6%
Wolverhampton	3,020	3,102	1,062	2,283	2,555	11.9%	-4.1%
Bury	2,504	2,497	856	2,125	2,544	19.7%	0.4%
South Tyneside	1,866	1,711	1,140	2,395	2,530	5.6%	7.9%
Huntingdonshire	2,600	2,573	836	2,283	2,512	10.0%	-0.9%
Havant	1,957	1,835	1,615	2,373	2,461	3.7%	5.9%
Gloucester	2,369	2,525	1,864		2,439		0.7%
Trafford	2,771	2,477	1,270	2,006	2,423	20.8%	-3.3%
Great Yarmouth	2,526	2,404	1,608	2,417	2,396	-0.9%	-1.3%
Somerset	2,233	2,231	1,729	2,123	2,382	12.2%	1.6%
Doncaster	0	0	0	1,942	2,361	21.6%	
Salford	2,372	2,513	1,155	1,839	2,349	27.7%	-0.2%
Stafford	2,480	2,504	1,091		2,348		-1.4%
Barnsley	2,095	2,165	1,008	1,690	2,310	36.7%	2.5%
Hertsmere	1,991	1,934	845	1,501	2,298	53.1%	3.7%
East Hampshire	2,040	2,114	1,493	2,182	2,292	5.0%	3.0%
Reigate & Banstead	2,917	3,145	1,160	1,978	2,278	15.2%	-6.0%
Chesterfield	2,426	2,356	967	1,957	2,265	15.7%	-1.7%
Dacorum	2,279	2,267	1,376	2,170	2,204	1.6%	-0.8%
Crawley	2,172	2,370	1,570	1,918	2,176	13.5%	0.0%
Wakefield	3,570	3,658	163	1,858	2,117	13.9%	-12.2%
Gravesham	2,378	2,472	1,375	1,744	2,094	20.1%	-3.1%
Eastleigh	2,275	2,418	857	1,477	2,049	38.7%	-2.6%
Rother	1,646	1,588	1,276	1,865	2,046	9.7%	5.6%
Wigan	2,062	1,863	1,024	1,957	2,031	3.8%	-0.4%
Fareham	2,354	2,268	822	1,701	2,029	19.3%	-3.6%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Gateshead	2,203	2,248	1,343	1,576	2,019	28.1%	-2.2%
Wokingham	2,210	2,212	947	1,572	2,000	27.2%	-2.5%
Tameside	2,146	2,054	919	1,789	1,997	11.6%	-1.8%
Cumbria	1,392	1,537	587	1,287	1,974	53.4%	9.1%
Hartlepool	1,537	1,408	819	1,726	1,911	10.7%	5.6%
North East Lincolnshire	2,188	1,854	1,096	1,398	1,905	36.3%	-3.4%
Blackburn with Darwen	1,446	2,001	1,049	1,443	1,904	31.9%	7.1%
Lichfield	2,253	2,165	818	1,583	1,887	19.2%	-4.3%
Test Valley	2,474	2,519	671	1,763	1,876	6.4%	-6.7%
Arun	1,674	1,594	1,346	1,846	1,862	0.9%	2.7%
Nottinghamshire	271	77	1,109	1,646	1,841	11.8%	61.4%
Maldon	1,194	1,183	909	1,694	1,839	8.6%	11.4%
Wyre Forest	1,511	1,500	1,020	1,613	1,760	9.1%	3.9%
Craven	1,693	1,620	1,416	1,681	1,742	3.6%	0.7%
Newark & Sherwood	1,358	1,443	933	1,423	1,725	21.2%	6.2%
Rushmoor	2,554	2,553	955	1,669	1,690	1.3%	-9.8%
South Somerset	1,996	2,012	940	1,436	1,666	16.0%	-4.4%
Torriford	1,301	1,307	784	1,491	1,663	11.5%	6.3%
Rochford	1,601	1,630	1,082	1,552	1,662	7.1%	0.9%
Central Bedfordshire	1,897	1,858	883	1,386	1,649	19.0%	-3.4%
Brentwood	1,922	2,125	1,003	1,406	1,631	16.0%	-4.0%
Harborough	1,523	1,564	879	1,494	1,608	7.6%	1.4%
Broxbourne	1,486	1,708	1,103	1,535	1,601	4.3%	1.9%
Spelthorne	2,807	2,242	925	1,472	1,580	7.3%	-13.4%
Welwyn Hatfield	1,690	2,050	838	1,523	1,530	0.5%	-2.5%
Epping Forest	1,472	1,591	528	1,204	1,491	23.8%	0.3%
Carlisle	1,779	1,630	707	1,299	1,420	9.3%	-5.5%
South Kesteven	1,277	1,328	590	1,272	1,359	6.8%	1.6%
Leicestershire	2,079	1,964	1,321	1,827	1,314	-28.1%	-10.8%
Rochdale	1,150	1,250	886	1,196	1,305	9.1%	3.2%
North Northamptonshire				1,144	1,304	14.0%	
Walsall	1,589	2,111	1,177	1,176	1,298	10.4%	-4.9%
Sedgemoor	1,305	1,322	653	1,144	1,233	7.8%	-1.4%
Bromsgrove	1,244	1,147			1,225		-0.4%
Derbyshire	1,384	1,331	1,139	1,191	1,194	0.3%	-3.6%
Rotherham	1,450	1,418	643	1,075	1,106	2.9%	-6.5%
St Helens	1,566	1,453	569	1,012	1,072	5.9%	-9.0%
West Devon	1,133	1,144	547	995	1,067	7.2%	-1.5%
Braintree	1,170	1,198	389	875	1,031	17.8%	-3.1%
South Oxfordshire	1,098	-1,085	728	1,023	1,023	0.0%	-1.8%
Mansfield	1,690	1,610	259	887	1,015	14.4%	-12.0%
Dartford	907	781	265	779	1,011	29.8%	2.8%
East Staffordshire	1,225	1,135	522	1,016	1,009	-0.7%	-4.7%
Gosport	979	930	576	876	1,007	15.0%	0.7%
Castle Point	1,043	1,203	622	802	990	23.4%	-1.3%
Staffordshire	1,159	1,090	1,046	964	981	1.8%	-4.1%
Tendring	880	830	757	906	969	7.0%	2.4%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Hambleton	851	706	686	844	927	9.8%	2.2%
Uttlesford	1,073	1,072	538	859	901	4.9%	-4.3%
Middlesborough	1,134	1,154	305	798	899	12.7%	-5.6%
Tamworth	1,031	1,044	454	753	876	16.3%	-4.0%
Ryedale	950	858	467	882	873	-1.0%	-2.1%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	968	781	266	611	868	42.1%	-2.7%
Mid Devon	760	797	382	737	845	14.7%	2.7%
Hart	1,075	917	309	752	842	12.0%	-5.9%
Fylde	755	708	480	851	829	-2.6%	2.4%
Boston	1,012	1,035	276	800	797	-0.4%	-5.8%
Rushcliffe	856	882	471	648	770	18.8%	-2.6%
Amber Valley	774	811	379	650	764	17.5%	-0.3%
Runnymede	1,046	1,122	440	728	749	2.9%	-8.0%
Cannock Chase	775	792	330		740		-1.1%
Telford & Wrekin	738	767	301	635	735	15.7%	-0.1%
Charnwood	942	898	244	592	732	23.6%	-6.1%
Burnley	920	903	479	728	729	0.1%	-5.7%
Dudley	1,084	1,040	394	676	716	5.9%	-9.8%
Ribble Valley	625	665	384	696	705	1.3%	3.1%
Erewash	486	454	265	616	685	11.2%	9.0%
Stroud	1,011	856	334	628	680	8.3%	-9.4%
Tewkesbury	716	649	550	591	670	13.4%	-1.6%
Melton	669	0	296	577	645	11.8%	-0.9%
Hinckley & Bosworth	665	643	304	545	643	18.0%	-0.8%
Basildon	587	677	208	478	639	33.7%	2.1%
Vale of White Horse	484	477	242	389	621	59.6%	6.4%
North Lincolnshire	761	822	381	620	616	-0.6%	-5.1%
Oadby & Wigston	35	31	11	222	605	172.5%	103.9%
Lewes	1,023	914	468		604		-12.3%
West Lancashire	687	1,879	611	607	588	-3.1%	-3.8%
Preston	1,034	760	320	583	587	0.7%	-13.2%
Stockton-on-Tees	768	694	287	548	572	4.4%	-7.1%
Wyre	571	573	392	692	570	-17.6%	0.0%
Harlow	637	581	274	504	543	7.7%	-3.9%
South Gloucestershire	589	744	471	489	524	7.2%	-2.9%
Rutland	569	581	159	516	500	-3.1%	-3.2%
Chorley	571	489	274	421	473	12.4%	-4.6%
Richmondshire	446	432	252	486	457	-6.0%	0.6%
Barrow-in-Furness	748	712	244	406	442	8.9%	-12.3%
Malvern Hills	475	422	193	380	407	7.1%	-3.8%
Three Rivers	490	461	250	408	407	-0.2%	-4.5%
Copeland	532	461	145	306	387	26.5%	-7.6%
Eastbourne	603	1,376	244	306	375	22.5%	-11.2%
Selby	377	324	94	293	365	24.6%	-0.8%
South Norfolk	395	390	235	338	350	3.6%	-3.0%
Rugby	573	461	215	345	345	0.0%	-11.9%
North Kesteven	357	377	150	269	333	23.8%	-1.7%

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
South Holland	223	241	253	320	333	4.1%	10.5%
Norfolk	97	106	313	58	324	458.6%	35.2%
Tandridge	196	211	137	266	274	3.0%	8.7%
West Lindsey	237	292	113	233	273	17.2%	3.6%
Wealden	198	192	84	233	253	8.6%	6.3%
Babergh	163	155	61	91	246	170.3%	10.8%
Knowsley	826	789	695	321	242	-24.6%	-26.4%
Broxtowe	344	328	141	224	225	0.4%	-10.1%
Gedling	323	334	200	249	200	-19.7%	-11.3%
Forest of Dean	0	155	92	168	195	16.1%	
Blaby	238	162	19	120	185	54.2%	-6.1%
West Oxfordshire	342	284	142	219	184	-16.0%	-14.4%
East Cambridgeshire	186	65	28	90	153	70.0%	-4.8%
South Ribble	159	158	58	104	137	31.7%	-3.7%
Ashfield	166	161	8	84	105	25.0%	-10.8%
Redditch	53	95			76		9.4%
Bolsover	0	0	0	19	71	273.7%	
Pendle	67	74	31	4	34	750.0%	-15.6%
South Staffordshire	24	23	15	18	22	22.2%	-2.2%
Halton	10	10	11	12	16	33.3%	12.5%
Fenland	5	6	0	2	2	0.0%	-20.5%
Broadland	1	1	1	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
Hyndburn	0	0	0		1		
Bassetlaw	1,103	1,081	486	846	0	-100.0%	-100.0%
Breckland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Cherwell	1,922	0	954	1	0	-100.0%	-100.0%
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
North East Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Redcar & Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
South Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Surrey Heath	713	5	0	0	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Worcestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Adur	698	709	503	580			
Birmingham	23,631	26,677	9,838	16,405			
Buckinghamshire	2,586	400					
Colchester	11,473	11,730	8,773	11,402			
Cotswold	2,439	2,310	1,095	2,313			
Dorset	1,701						
Eden	336	362	56				
Guildford	12,287	11,712	4,361	4,141			
High Peak	1,217	1,187	700	1,277			
Mid Suffolk	602	648	318	28			
North Warwickshire	16	18	6	16			
North West Leicestershire	657	604	232				

Table 13: Parking income for England (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19
Northampton	4,362	4,595	1,358				
Northamptonshire	2,549	2,740	1,733				
Norwich	10,676	10,471	6,241	9,340			
Nuneaton & Bedworth	2,131	2,034	891	940			
Rossendale	1	0	0	0			
Slough	1,853	2,447	1,132	1,741			
South Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	0			
South Lakeland	5,069	4,990	2,945	5,351			
South Northamptonshire	0	1	0				
Staffordshire Moorlands	719	719	303	586			
Thurrock	1,058	1,262	712	1,185			
Torbay	7,708	7,228	5,192	8,531			
Warwick	3,233	3,252	1,022	3,221			
Woking	8,378	8,604	2,921				
Worthing	2,861	2,814	1,281	2,383			
Total for London	728	727	590	824	881	6.8%	4.9%
Total for rest of England	959	1,016	548	910	960	5.6%	0.0%
Total for all of England	1,687	1,743	1,138	1,734	1,841	6.2%	2.2%

6.2 Expenditure data

Table 14: Parking expenditure(£,000)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Westminster	17,378	4,820	17,990	30,802	31,713	3.0%	16.2%	30.7 %
Lambeth	16,337	18,596	19,221	27,322	25,445	-6.9%	11.7%	49.5 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	13,243	13,603	15,183	17,543	18,672	6.4%	9.0%	35.0 %
Ealing	17,182	17,430	21,286	19,553	16,489	-15.7%	-1.0%	49.3 %
Camden	13,517	15,060	13,678	15,146	15,746	4.0%	3.9%	34.3 %
Manchester	7,571	8,936	8,747	13,680	15,733	15.0%	20.1%	54.2 %
Haringey	10,756	12,788	12,668	13,401	15,609	16.5%	9.8%	36.9 %
Brighton & Hove	10,657	11,540	11,114	12,572	15,141	20.4%	9.2%	33.4 %
Islington	12,899	11,231	11,644	12,261	14,502	18.3%	3.0%	33.6 %
Hackney	12,880	12,915	12,477	14,340	13,941	-2.8%	2.0%	37.4 %
Waltham Forest	10,205	12,024	10,664	13,166	13,474	2.3%	7.2%	49.8 %
Kensington & Chelsea	12,400	13,747	12,267	12,203	12,685	3.9%	0.6%	23.6 %
Southwark	9,301	8,861	8,707	10,730	11,184	4.2%	4.7%	48.8 %
Tower Hamlets	8,542	8,269	8,114	8,958	11,116	24.1%	6.8%	43.5 %
Barnet	7,877	10,658	9,732	6,649	10,573	59.0%	7.6%	49.6 %
Liverpool	8,167	8,518	7,747	8,139	10,476	28.7%	6.4%	76.7 %
Buckinghamshire			7,634	7,912	10,408	31.5%		109.9 %
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		8,114	7,418	8,644	9,688	12.1%		41.8 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	8,677	9,110	7,940	8,678	9,607	10.7%	2.6%	50.2 %
Newham	9,407	12,444	10,620	1,214	9,363	671.3%	-0.1%	30.1 %
Brent	9,946	9,072	10,030	8,949	9,249	3.4%	-1.8%	44.5 %
Lewisham	2,406	2,265	1,615	6,532	8,900	36.3%	38.7%	52.0 %
Wandsworth	7,967	8,195	7,659	7,871	8,854	12.5%	2.7%	24.2 %
Bristol	9,545	7,994	7,657	8,346	8,796	5.4%	-2.0%	44.1 %
Nottingham	8,061	7,657	6,610	6,968	8,510	22.1%	1.4%	36.6 %
Kingston upon Thames	5,304	5,098	4,895	6,656	7,939	19.3%	10.6%	67.3 %
Croydon	7,572	8,019	7,137	6,726	7,888	17.3%	1.0%	41.0 %
Richmond upon Thames	6,967	7,543	7,730	8,789	7,823	-11.0%	2.9%	44.1 %
Cambridgeshire	5,104	4,405	4,652	6,385	7,459	16.8%	9.9%	110.0 %
Cornwall	6,858	7,240	6,524	6,804	7,449	9.5%	2.1%	45.7 %
Merton	6,491	6,176	6,192	7,564	7,376	-2.5%	3.2%	37.0 %
East Sussex	3,765	4,500	4,088	5,993	7,077	18.1%	17.1%	105.1 %
Portsmouth	5,556	6,321	5,340	6,321	7,024	11.1%	6.0%	60.5 %
Southampton	944	6,034	5,832	6,088	6,977	14.6%	64.9%	63.5 %
Barking & Dagenham	3,924	4,188	4,429	4,449	6,878	54.6%	15.1%	39.4 %
Hounslow	1,024	5,706	5,223	5,650	6,829	20.9%	60.7%	34.0 %
City of London	9,535	11,879	7,879	6,934	6,461	-6.8%	-9.3%	38.8 %
Plymouth	34	9,697	6,064	9,144	6,325	-30.8%	268.7%	66.8 %
Sutton	974	993	984	5,037	6,311	25.3%	59.5%	91.2 %
Essex	4,356	4,676	4,736	5,682	6,296	10.8%	9.6%	104.2 %
Bromley	3,770	4,911	7,406	6,759	6,044	-10.6%	12.5%	45.5 %
Redbridge	5,369	4,957	4,978	5,344	5,987	12.0%	2.8%	36.1 %
Havering	6,961	7,290	5,106	5,686	5,788	1.8%	-4.5%	53.5 %
Bath & North East Somerset	4,469	4,407	3,919	4,114	5,737	39.5%	6.4%	43.9 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Canterbury	5,038	5,063	4,141	5,227	5,551	6.2%	2.5%	48.2 %
Harrow	4,705	5,251	4,999	5,010	5,464	9.1%	3.8%	50.8 %
Oxfordshire	4,619	4,481	621	4,486	5,414	20.7%	4.1%	72.8 %
Leeds	5,328	5,520	5,138	4,884	5,218	6.8%	-0.5%	49.5 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	3,462	3,722	3,700	5,142	5,182	0.8%	10.6%	60.8 %
Surrey	5,158	6,926	6,350	5,267	5,009	-4.9%	-0.7%	88.7 %
Greenwich	5,550	6,076	3,788	4,068	4,995	22.8%	-2.6%	40.5 %
Oxford	5,193	5,842	5,253	4,933	4,952	0.4%	-1.2%	86.5 %
Leicester	3,819	3,727	4,245	4,005	4,814	20.2%	6.0%	66.9 %
Hillingdon	4,957	4,874	4,891	4,000	4,733	18.3%	-1.1%	60.7 %
Stoke-on-Trent	4,452	4,503	4,830	4,515	4,625	2.4%	1.0%	100.1 %
Bedford	3,438	3,965	3,960	4,053	4,594	13.3%	7.5%	96.4 %
Coventry	3,399	3,474	3,261	3,929	4,552	15.9%	7.6%	83.3 %
Reading	3,623	3,793	4,712	4,431	4,510	1.8%	5.6%	49.0 %
Cheshire East	3,281	3,930	3,903	4,354	4,502	3.4%	8.2%	87.0 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	3,633	3,945	3,624	3,855	4,475	16.1%	5.3%	46.5 %
Cambridge	4,390	4,509	4,426	3,944	4,427	12.2%	0.2%	46.8 %
West Suffolk		3,678	3,697	3,412	4,255	24.7%		57.8 %
Ipswich	3,336	3,271	3,260	3,738	4,201	12.4%	5.9%	73.4 %
Cheshire West & Chester	5,598	5,778	5,322	3,901	4,180	7.2%	-7.0%	72.7 %
Hampshire	3,149	3,275	4,189	3,363	4,171	24.0%	7.3%	103.5 %
Enfield	5,729	4,745	4,408	3,619	4,088	13.0%	-8.1%	62.4 %
St Albans	4,875	3,819	2,979	3,999	4,080	2.0%	-4.4%	71.5 %
Durham	3,397	3,270	3,454	3,468	4,024	16.0%	4.3%	124.9 %
Medway	4,193	4,083	3,587	3,658	3,946	7.9%	-1.5%	48.0 %
Sheffield	4,953	4,350	4,692	3,992	3,933	-1.5%	-5.6%	42.9 %
Derby	2,646	2,735	2,855	3,618	3,891	7.5%	10.1%	55.3 %
Southend-on-Sea	2,990	3,541	3,072	3,817	3,860	1.1%	6.6%	37.5 %
East Hertfordshire	3,494	3,400	3,105	3,334	3,858	15.7%	2.5%	74.3 %
Wiltshire	3,734	3,803	3,961	3,797	3,853	1.5%	0.8%	48.0 %
Devon	5,636	4,017	3,245	3,473	3,684	6.1%	-10.1%	48.2 %
East Riding of Yorkshire	2,530	2,815	3,238	3,365	3,663	8.9%	9.7%	82.8 %
Lincolnshire	1,180	1,348	1,387	3,156	3,577	13.3%	31.9%	104.0 %
Dorset UA		3,962	4,199	4,097	3,561	-13.1%		36.5 %
West Sussex	3,287	3,612	2,857	4,318	3,528	-18.3%	1.8%	83.7 %
Tunbridge Wells	3,008	3,424	2,863	3,249	3,511	8.1%	3.9%	53.1 %
East Suffolk		2,076	2,495	2,953	3,409	15.4%		85.4 %
Shropshire	2,524	3,031	3,016	2,915	3,375	15.8%	7.5%	59.1 %
Blackpool	2,932	2,697	2,700	2,791	3,359	20.4%	3.5%	45.5 %
York	2,776	3,014	3,023	3,275	3,313	1.2%	4.5%	31.7 %
Chelmsford	2,834	3,039	2,980	2,989	3,184	6.5%	3.0%	46.7 %
West Northamptonshire				3,260	3,129	-4.0%		53.1 %
Lincoln	2,332	2,564	2,367	2,692	3,123	16.0%	7.6%	49.8 %
Stockport	2,728	2,545	2,281	2,532	3,070	21.2%	3.0%	55.5 %
Exeter	2,548	2,722	2,398	2,736	3,043	11.2%	4.5%	35.8 %
Horsham	2,831	2,903	2,879	2,831	3,043	7.5%	1.8%	53.4 %
Warwickshire	2,132	2,212	349	2,379	2,919	22.7%	8.2%	64.9 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Chichester	2,252	2,468	2,325	2,574	2,827	9.8%	5.8%	41.3 %
Winchester	2,708	3,322	2,962	3,216	2,825	-12.2%	1.1%	43.1 %
Epsom & Ewell	1,805	1,926	1,863	2,199	2,809	27.7%	11.7%	71.1 %
Ashford	2,053	2,085	1,868	1,987	2,795	40.7%	8.0%	95.9 %
Lancashire	2,546	2,802	2,945	2,471	2,768	12.0%	2.1%	89.6 %
Luton	2,416	2,670	2,410	2,270	2,763	21.7%	3.4%	74.6 %
Bexley	2,466	1,881	2,615	2,883	2,739	-5.0%	2.7%	42.1 %
Milton Keynes	2,441	2,956	1,774	2,777	2,739	-1.4%	2.9%	26.9 %
Bradford	3,108	3,397	3,478	2,566	2,728	6.3%	-3.2%	58.6 %
Sunderland	2,356	2,399	2,417	2,574	2,684	4.3%	3.3%	89.2 %
Swindon	2,934	2,953	2,699	2,903	2,676	-7.8%	-2.3%	60.2 %
Solihull	2,534	2,745	2,604	2,543	2,664	4.8%	1.3%	93.3 %
North Hertfordshire	1,925	2,309	2,011	2,352	2,639	12.2%	8.2%	93.4 %
North Somerset	2,144	2,204	2,278	2,520	2,595	3.0%	4.9%	64.4 %
Crawley	2,364	3,060	1,764	2,224	2,553	14.8%	1.9%	117.3 %
Wakefield	2,338	2,329	2,194	2,433	2,489	2.3%	1.6%	117.6 %
Gloucestershire	2,238	2,953	1,752	2,694	2,480	-7.9%	2.6%	47.0 %
Worcester	1,716	1,956	1,926	2,093	2,460	17.5%	9.4%	59.3 %
Peterborough	2,230	3,157	2,008	1,888	2,452	29.9%	2.4%	76.1 %
Sefton	2,457	2,552	2,371	2,534	2,441	-3.7%	-0.2%	63.2 %
Northumberland	2,063	2,144	2,054	2,306	2,424	5.1%	4.1%	74.8 %
Somerset	2,038	2,198	2,148	2,163	2,413	11.6%	4.3%	101.3 %
Warrington	1,386	1,861	1,735	2,193	2,376	8.3%	14.4%	81.4 %
Stevenage	2,440	2,643	2,350	2,354	2,359	0.2%	-0.8%	55.3 %
Kirklees	3,147	3,251	2,829	2,794	2,323	-16.9%	-7.3%	57.6 %
Sandwell	1,830	2,057	1,475	1,797	2,283	27.0%	5.7%	70.8 %
Cumbria	1,418	1,753	1,394	1,512	2,279	50.7%	12.6%	115.5 %
Watford	1,628	1,743	1,466	1,880	2,263	20.4%	8.6%	70.7 %
Elmbridge	1,442	2,375	2,144	2,262	2,255	-0.3%	11.8%	52.5 %
Harrogate	1,907	1,582	1,641	1,862	2,243	20.5%	4.1%	64.8 %
Oldham	2,067	2,268	2,148	2,041	2,227	9.1%	1.9%	85.3 %
South Tyneside	1,030	896	1,346	2,625	2,226	-15.2%	21.2%	88.0 %
Scarborough	1,461	1,931	1,762	2,081	2,194	5.4%	10.7%	35.9 %
Sevenoaks	1,546	1,613	1,727	1,929	2,150	11.5%	8.6%	49.7 %
Stafford	1,421	1,561	1,557		2,116		10.5%	90.1 %
New Forest	1,986	2,187	1,990	1,920	2,115	10.2%	1.6%	56.3 %
Doncaster	0	0	0	1,816	2,092	15.2%		88.6 %
West Berkshire	1,742	1,785	1,560	1,701	2,082	22.4%	4.6%	68.7 %
Bracknell Forest	87	129	1,926	1,722	2,080	20.8%	121.1%	64.1 %
South Hams	1,640	1,833	1,615	1,904	2,077	9.1%	6.1%	54.4 %
Maidstone	2,019	2,108	1,913	1,921	2,067	7.6%	0.6%	56.9 %
Allerdale	1,686	1,660	1,607	2,017	2,065	2.4%	5.2%	65.7 %
Wychavon	1,498	1,711	1,632	1,824	2,033	11.5%	7.9%	71.1 %
Swale	1,572	1,858	1,396	1,872	2,015	7.6%	6.4%	60.7 %
Waverley	1,807	1,802	1,538	1,924	2,005	4.2%	2.6%	37.0 %
Tonbridge & Malling	1,895	2,023	1,801	1,899	2,003	5.5%	1.4%	63.7 %
Thanet	2,006	2,307	2,179	2,153	1,943	-9.8%	-0.8%	56.5 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Mendip	1,891	1,867	1,325	1,831	1,919	4.8%	0.4%	61.1 %
Dudley	1,423	1,368	1,596	1,689	1,890	11.9%	7.4%	264.0 %
Isle of Wight	1,253	1,494	1,614	1,774	1,868	5.3%	10.5%	31.8 %
Wolverhampton	1,411	1,541	1,608	1,711	1,858	8.6%	7.1%	72.7 %
North Yorkshire	4,990	4,499	2,048	2,555	1,839	-28.0%	-22.1%	64.8 %
Somerset West & Taunton		1,671	1,406	1,585	1,830	15.5%		42.4 %
Kingston upon Hull	1,538	1,794	1,538	1,669	1,824	9.3%	4.4%	57.0 %
Stratford-on-Avon	1,583	1,643	1,605	1,666	1,803	8.2%	3.3%	60.1 %
Hertsmere	1,103	1,199	1,249	1,265	1,782	40.9%	12.7%	77.5 %
Bury	1,290	1,347	1,378	1,551	1,772	14.2%	8.3%	69.7 %
Folkestone & Hythe	1,499	1,813	1,662	1,827	1,770	-3.1%	4.2%	65.7 %
Spelthorne	1,524	1,796	1,586	1,537	1,768	15.0%	3.8%	111.9 %
Calderdale	1,512	1,395	1,708	1,646	1,742	5.8%	3.6%	51.9 %
Reigate & Banstead	-261	1,315	954	1,190	1,738	46.1%		76.3 %
Basingstoke & Deane	1,603	1,412	1,560	1,540	1,711	11.1%	1.6%	66.4 %
Dacorum	1,457	1,780	1,588	1,713	1,694	-1.1%	3.8%	76.9 %
Bolton	1,459	1,918	1,659	1,655	1,689	2.1%	3.7%	61.5 %
Mid Sussex	1,492	1,705	1,774	1,752	1,682	-4.0%	3.0%	65.5 %
Wigan	1,904	1,832	1,918	1,778	1,665	-6.4%	-3.3%	82.0 %
Havant	619	1,287	982	1,568	1,655	5.5%	27.9%	67.2 %
Staffordshire	1,344	1,428	1,375	1,433	1,648	15.0%	5.2%	168.0 %
Salford	1,695	1,738	1,381	1,173	1,633	39.2%	-0.9%	69.5 %
Rushmoor	1,783	1,718	1,409	1,535	1,619	5.5%	-2.4%	95.8 %
East Devon	1,198	1,235	1,187	1,487	1,616	8.7%	7.8%	34.0 %
Chesterfield	1,355	1,444	1,412	1,456	1,602	10.0%	4.3%	70.7 %
North Devon	1,332	1,341	1,402	1,320	1,602	21.4%	4.7%	48.2 %
Fareham	1,650	1,758	1,352	1,430	1,598	11.7%	-0.8%	78.8 %
Gateshead	1,589	1,753	1,871	1,469	1,579	7.5%	-0.2%	78.2 %
Great Yarmouth	1,756	1,761	1,538	1,644	1,574	-4.3%	-2.7%	65.7 %
Leicestershire	1,974	1,993	1,689	1,901	1,570	-17.4%	-5.6%	119.5 %
Teignbridge	1,314	1,451	1,413	1,467	1,549	5.6%	4.2%	36.1 %
Lancaster	1,236	962	1,104	1,549	1,548	-0.1%	5.8%	42.1 %
Cheltenham	2,071	2,120	1,370	1,349	1,537	13.9%	-7.2%	38.2 %
Huntingdonshire	1,356	1,379	1,337	1,158	1,525	31.7%	3.0%	60.7 %
Blackburn with Darwen	1,101	1,495	1,500	1,555	1,518	-2.4%	8.4%	79.7 %
Carlisle	1,243	1,154	816	1,339	1,516	13.2%	5.1%	106.8 %
Mansfield	1,351	1,271	1,351	809	1,504	85.9%	2.7%	148.2 %
Wirral	1,416	1,461	1,232	1,478	1,477	-0.1%	1.1%	55.3 %
Dover	1,603	1,479	1,446	1,505	1,467	-2.5%	-2.2%	53.8 %
Test Valley	1,425	1,439	1,187	1,179	1,462	24.0%	0.6%	77.9 %
Darlington	1,453	1,506	1,200	1,362	1,446	6.2%	-0.1%	46.3 %
Hastings	1,052	1,787	1,874	948	1,421	49.9%	7.8%	53.1 %
North Norfolk	926	1,008	1,008		1,389		10.7%	45.0 %
East Hampshire	716	1,277	1,535	1,499	1,380	-7.9%	17.8%	60.2 %
Nottinghamshire	66	69	1,005	1,195	1,380	15.5%	113.8%	75.0 %
Broxbourne	956	1,127	1,076	1,250	1,376	10.1%	9.5%	85.9 %
Wokingham	950	963	1,230	1,383	1,363	-1.4%	9.4%	68.2 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Welwyn Hatfield	1,536	1,591	1,427	1,707	1,352	-20.8%	-3.1%	88.4 %
Rochdale	1,087	1,161	1,041	1,095	1,344	22.7%	5.4%	103.0 %
Barnsley	1,019	1,017	846	1,054	1,338	26.9%	7.0%	57.9 %
North Northamptonshire				1,504	1,311	-12.8%		100.5 %
Walsall	1,118	1,568	1,405	1,318	1,293	-1.9%	3.7%	99.6 %
Mole Valley	1,481	1,492	968	1,186	1,290	8.8%	-3.4%	44.8 %
Trafford	931	1,127	1,061	1,131	1,277	12.9%	8.2%	52.7 %
Maldon	284	311	325	1,135	1,272	12.1%	45.5%	69.2 %
East Lindsey	1,362	1,404	1,095	1,470	1,251	-14.9%	-2.1%	38.2 %
Harborough	874	823	838	1,252	1,249	-0.2%	9.3%	77.7 %
Derbyshire Dales	925	981	1,106	1,284	1,238	-3.6%	7.6%	45.2 %
Gravesham	1,035	1,110	1,153	1,141	1,232	8.0%	4.5%	58.8 %
Hartlepool	1,161	1,181	970	1,006	1,210	20.3%	1.0%	63.3 %
Gloucester	1,533	1,487	1,056		1,207		-5.8%	49.5 %
Newark & Sherwood	713	793	862	951	1,194	25.6%	13.8%	69.2 %
Tameside	781	709	828	1,178	1,190	1.0%	11.1%	59.6 %
Wyre Forest	959	976	998	1,069	1,168	9.3%	5.1%	66.4 %
Brentwood	1,021	958	945	1,007	1,154	14.6%	3.1%	70.8 %
St Helens	1,155	1,203	1,165	1,138	1,141	0.3%	-0.3%	106.4 %
Eastleigh	800	810	787	732	1,089	48.8%	8.0%	53.1 %
Arun	936	891	913	1,005	1,082	7.7%	3.7%	58.1 %
South Gloucestershire	923	973	937	893	1,068	19.6%	3.7%	203.8 %
Central Bedfordshire	930	980	1,020	1,144	1,067	-6.7%	3.5%	64.7 %
North East Lincolnshire	1,177	1,046	1,140	851	1,062	24.8%	-2.5%	55.7 %
Lichfield	856	937	899	989	1,051	6.3%	5.3%	55.7 %
Derbyshire	1,519	1,381	1,375	1,319	1,043	-20.9%	-9.0%	87.4 %
East Staffordshire	829	916	908	908	1,042	14.8%	5.9%	103.3 %
South Somerset	935	854	796	1,136	1,002	-11.8%	1.7%	60.1 %
Herefordshire	685	1,127	754	866	1,001	15.6%	9.9%	17.8 %
Rotherham	919	1,000	839	876	953	8.8%	0.9%	86.2 %
Epping Forest	710	721	813	947	951	0.4%	7.6%	63.8 %
Dartford	824	745	727	822	942	14.6%	3.4%	93.2 %
North Lincolnshire	756	880	808	794	883	11.2%	4.0%	143.3 %
Torridge	638	633	660	751	861	14.6%	7.8%	51.8 %
Rother	615	671	744	840	837	-0.4%	8.0%	40.9 %
North Tyneside	736	764	564	765	804	5.1%	2.2%	27.3 %
Hart	721	527	765	872	798	-8.5%	2.6%	94.8 %
West Devon	702	721	578	716	779	8.8%	2.6%	73.0 %
Tendring	750	678	628	701	743	6.0%	-0.2%	76.7 %
Charnwood	619	677	676	674	690	2.4%	2.8%	94.3 %
Telford & Wrekin	650	601	727	602	683	13.5%	1.2%	92.9 %
South Oxfordshire	993	543	678	665	680	2.3%	-9.0%	66.5 %
Wealden	584	649	552	568	647	13.9%	2.6%	255.7 %
Knowsley	681	639	558	561	645	15.0%	-1.3%	266.5 %
Lewes	602	673	620		639		1.5%	105.8 %
Rochford	594	578	554	651	628	-3.5%	1.4%	37.8 %
South Kesteven	694	593	543	547	620	13.3%	-2.8%	45.6 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Newcastle-under-Lyme	507	507	554	597	611	2.3%	4.8%	70.4 %
Amber Valley	417	414	313	633	608	-3.9%	9.9%	79.6 %
Hinckley & Bosworth	489	503	504	571	602	5.4%	5.3%	93.6 %
Babergh	522	417	499	525	593	13.0%	3.2%	241.1 %
Three Rivers	515	515	483	587	592	0.9%	3.6%	145.5 %
Braintree	477	528	486	524	591	12.8%	5.5%	57.3 %
Vale of White Horse	549	537	647	565	585	3.5%	1.6%	94.2 %
Mid Devon	442	509	482	561	583	3.9%	7.2%	69.0 %
Bromsgrove	647	635			578		-2.8%	47.2 %
Cannock Chase	566	554	536		578		0.5%	78.1 %
Craven	553	585	567	517	564	9.1%	0.5%	32.4 %
Wyre	424	449	508	583	562	-3.6%	7.3%	98.6 %
Uttlesford	440	475	519	543	552	1.7%	5.8%	61.3 %
Runnymede	534	558	540	569	550	-3.3%	0.7%	73.4 %
Ribble Valley	425	506	511	544	543	-0.2%	6.3%	77.0 %
Preston	615	455	429	463	531	14.7%	-3.6%	90.5 %
Burnley	619	625	601	503	505	0.4%	-5.0%	69.3 %
Barrow-in-Furness	422	940	462	477	504	5.7%	4.5%	114.0 %
Sedgemoor	520	496	495	500	492	-1.6%	-1.4%	39.9 %
Stroud	886	535	404	481	479	-0.4%	-14.3%	70.4 %
Basildon	449	494	513	539	475	-11.9%	1.4%	74.3 %
Gosport	418	430	482	442	466	5.4%	2.8%	46.3 %
Erewash	317	329	374	466	453	-2.8%	9.3%	66.1 %
Stockton-on-Tees	433	408	453	391	449	14.8%	0.9%	78.5 %
West Oxfordshire	356	434	416	417	443	6.2%	5.6%	240.8 %
Chorley	407	380	312	400	435	8.7%	1.7%	92.0 %
Fylde	325	349	328	383	397	3.7%	5.1%	47.9 %
Rutland	280	332	316	390	385	-1.3%	8.3%	77.0 %
Rugby	336	314	302	328	378	15.2%	3.0%	109.6 %
Boston	406	378	379	361	374	3.6%	-2.0%	46.9 %
Castle Point	325	404	478	387	358	-7.5%	2.4%	36.2 %
Ryedale	346	275	323	295	355	20.3%	0.6%	40.7 %
East Cambridgeshire	229	73	287	265	344	29.8%	10.7%	224.8 %
Middlesborough	442	548	299	246	344	39.8%	-6.1%	38.3 %
Tewkesbury	220	300	284	344	338	-1.7%	11.3%	50.4 %
Bolsover	0	0	0	283	336	18.7%		473.2 %
Gedling	421	442	408	397	336	-15.4%	-5.5%	168.0 %
Melton	283	0	314	319	336	5.3%	4.4%	52.1 %
Malvern Hills	223	265	239	243	331	36.2%	10.4%	81.3 %
Broxtowe	359	376	363	327	326	-0.3%	-2.4%	144.9 %
Fenland	311	261	322	345	321	-7.0%	0.8%	16050.0 %
Tamworth	272	235	301	300	310	3.3%	3.3%	35.4 %
Harlow	260	288	260	266	301	13.2%	3.7%	55.4 %
Oadby & Wigston	173	167	153	221	301	36.2%	14.8%	49.8 %
Rushcliffe	331	361	343	247	290	17.4%	-3.3%	37.7 %
Blaby	203	244	263	248	286	15.3%	8.9%	154.6 %
Hambleton	449	514	441	437	280	-35.9%	-11.1%	30.2 %

Table 14: Parking expenditure(£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
West Lindsey	299	276	241	279	280	0.4%	-1.6%	102.6 %
North Kesteven	298	219	197	204	279	36.8%	-1.6%	83.8 %
Tandridge	149	157	287	260	273	5.0%	16.3%	99.6 %
Copeland	414	332	234	223	264	18.4%	-10.6%	68.2 %
South Norfolk	369	208	198	244	251	2.9%	-9.2%	71.7 %
Breckland	222	266	233	264	246	-6.8%	2.6%	
Selby	-143	204	203	176	226	28.4%		61.9 %
Forest of Dean	74	156	156	190	225	18.4%	32.0%	115.4 %
West Lancashire	316	332	324	334	213	-36.2%	-9.4%	36.2 %
South Holland	181	159	635	207	210	1.4%	3.8%	63.1 %
Richmondshire	169	186	188	180	203	12.8%	4.7%	44.4 %
Ashfield	110	179	150	167	185	10.8%	13.9%	176.2 %
Pendle	132	166	153	133	180	35.3%	8.1%	529.4 %
Eastbourne	239	1,571	155	132	146	10.6%	-11.6%	38.9 %
South Ribble	201	168	139	148	140	-5.4%	-8.6%	102.2 %
Halton	71	58	78	78	99	26.9%	8.7%	618.8 %
South Staffordshire	96	92	90	90	94	4.4%	-0.5%	427.3 %
South Derbyshire	78	92	78	76	88	15.8%	3.1%	
Norfolk	102	111	346	192	78	-59.4%	-6.5%	24.1 %
Redditch	83	105			74		-2.8%	97.4 %
Hyndburn	105	108	106		72		-9.0%	7200.0 %
Broadland	28	39	49	29	16	-44.8%	-13.1%	1600.0 %
Surrey Heath	737	12	7	7	7	0.0%	-68.8%	
Cherwell	899	0	928	1	0	-100.0%	-100.0%	
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
North East Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Redcar & Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Worcestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Bassetlaw	676	659	542	657	-293	-144.6%		
Adur	416	519	418	462				
Birmingham	10,045	11,805	9,491	8,117				
Buckinghamshire	5,457	3,137						
Colchester	9,220	9,625	10,651	10,439				
Cotswold	964	1,788	809	851				
Dorset	1,237							
Eden	149	166	119					
Guildford	5,388	6,425	6,805	1,542				
High Peak	473	532	477	494				
Mid Suffolk	271	361	402	426				
North Warwickshire	115	113	119	126				
North West Leicestershire	849	911	604					
Northampton	2,518	2,055	2,155					
Northamptonshire	1,626	1,456	1,733					
Norwich	7,603	7,490	7,652	6,536				

Table 14: Parking expenditure (£,000) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22	Average annual change since 2018-19	Expenditure as proportion of income
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1,274	1,205	1,232	1,209				
Rossendale	66	63	55	68				
Slough	2,256	2,497	2,224	2,139				
South Cambridgeshire	0	0	0	0				
South Lakeland	2,823	2,650	2,754	2,341				
South Northamptonshire	47	46	75					
Staffordshire Moorlands	453	453	445	549				
Thurrock	724	804	925	1,266				
Torbay	2,349	2,340	2,436	2,661				
Warwick	2,177	2,240	2,074	2,330				
Woking	3,928	4,550	3,758					
Worthing	1,580	2,119	1,141	1,317				
Total for London	274	282	286	316	345	9.2%	6.0%	0.0 %
Total for rest of England	509	568	531	564	573	1.6%	3.0%	0.1 %
Total for all of England	783	850	817	880	918	4.3%	4.1%	0.0 %

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Fenland	6220.0%	4350.0%		17250.0%	16050.0%
Hyndburn					7200.0%
Broadland	2800.0%	3900.0%	4900.0%	2900.0%	1600.0%
Halton	710.0%	580.0%	709.1%	650.0%	618.8%
Pendle	197.0%	224.3%	493.5%	3325.0%	529.4%
Bolsover				1489.5%	473.2%
South Staffordshire	400.0%	400.0%	600.0%	500.0%	427.3%
Knowsley	82.4%	81.0%	80.3%	174.8%	266.5%
Dudley	131.3%	131.5%	405.1%	249.9%	264.0%
Wealden	294.9%	338.0%	657.1%	243.8%	255.7%
Babergh	320.2%	269.0%	818.0%	576.9%	241.1%
West Oxfordshire	104.1%	152.8%	293.0%	190.4%	240.8%
East Cambridgeshire	123.1%	112.3%	1025.0%	294.4%	224.8%
South Gloucestershire	156.7%	130.8%	198.9%	182.6%	203.8%
Ashfield	66.3%	111.2%	1875.0%	198.8%	176.2%
Gedling	130.3%	132.3%	204.0%	159.4%	168.0%
Staffordshire	116.0%	131.0%	131.5%	148.7%	168.0%
Blaby	85.3%	150.6%	1384.2%	206.7%	154.6%
Mansfield	79.9%	78.9%	521.6%	91.2%	148.2%
Three Rivers	105.0%	111.7%	193.2%	143.9%	145.5%
Broxtowe	104.4%	114.6%	257.4%	146.0%	144.9%
North Lincolnshire	99.3%	107.1%	212.1%	128.1%	143.3%
Durham	85.1%	86.4%	127.8%	99.4%	124.9%
Leicestershire	94.9%	101.5%	127.9%	104.1%	119.5%
Wakefield	65.5%	63.7%	1346.0%	130.9%	117.6%
Crawley	108.8%	129.1%	112.4%	116.0%	117.3%
Cumbria	101.9%	114.1%	237.5%	117.5%	115.5%
Forest of Dean		100.6%	169.6%	113.1%	115.4%
Barrow-in-Furness	56.4%	132.0%	189.3%	117.5%	114.0%
Spelthorne	54.3%	80.1%	171.5%	104.4%	111.9%
Cambridgeshire	65.6%	59.9%	103.2%	108.3%	110.0%
Buckinghamshire	211.0%	784.2%	151.6%	98.0%	109.9%
Rugby	58.6%	68.1%	140.5%	95.1%	109.6%
Carlisle	69.9%	70.8%	115.4%	103.1%	106.8%
St Helens	73.8%	82.8%	204.7%	112.5%	106.4%
Lewes	58.8%	73.6%	132.5%		105.8%
East Sussex	75.2%	91.8%	104.7%	95.1%	105.1%
Essex	106.2%	104.7%	100.0%	100.6%	104.2%
Lincolnshire	94.1%	104.9%	150.3%	99.5%	104.0%
Hampshire	96.7%	97.0%	105.0%	109.9%	103.5%
East Staffordshire	67.7%	80.7%	173.9%	89.4%	103.3%
Rochdale	94.5%	92.9%	117.5%	91.6%	103.0%
West Lindsey	126.2%	94.5%	213.3%	119.7%	102.6%
South Ribble	126.4%	106.3%	239.7%	142.3%	102.2%
Somerset	91.3%	98.5%	124.2%	101.9%	101.3%
North Northamptonshire				131.5%	100.5%
Stoke-on-Trent	94.5%	88.0%	158.9%	112.4%	100.1%
Tandridge	76.0%	74.4%	209.5%	97.7%	99.6%
Walsall	70.4%	74.3%	119.4%	112.1%	99.6%
Wyre	74.3%	78.4%	129.6%	84.2%	98.6%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Redditch	156.6%	110.5%			97.4%
Bedford	63.8%	73.3%	148.5%	101.2%	96.4%
Ashford	70.6%	75.7%	162.0%	86.5%	95.9%
Rushmoor	69.8%	67.3%	147.5%	92.0%	95.8%
Hart	67.1%	57.5%	247.6%	116.0%	94.8%
Charnwood	65.7%	75.4%	277.0%	113.9%	94.3%
Vale of White Horse	113.4%	112.6%	267.4%	145.2%	94.2%
Hinckley & Bosworth	73.5%	78.2%	165.8%	104.8%	93.6%
North Hertfordshire	65.2%	74.8%	137.5%	91.1%	93.4%
Solihull	57.4%	56.4%	147.5%	100.9%	93.3%
Dartford	90.8%	95.4%	274.3%	105.5%	93.2%
Telford & Wrekin	88.1%	78.4%	241.5%	94.8%	92.9%
Chorley	71.3%	77.7%	113.9%	95.0%	92.0%
Sutton	42.6%	44.9%	91.3%	86.1%	91.2%
Preston	59.5%	59.9%	134.1%	79.4%	90.5%
Stafford	57.3%	62.3%	142.7%		90.1%
Lancashire	70.5%	83.7%	127.2%	97.9%	89.6%
Sunderland	78.9%	82.2%	163.1%	103.3%	89.2%
Surrey	102.3%	97.0%	94.1%	84.3%	88.7%
Doncaster				93.5%	88.6%
Welwyn Hatfield	90.9%	77.6%	170.3%	112.1%	88.4%
South Tyneside	55.2%	52.4%	118.1%	109.6%	88.0%
Derbyshire	109.8%	103.8%	120.7%	110.7%	87.4%
Cheshire East	55.5%	65.3%	150.7%	91.1%	87.0%
Oxford	74.1%	79.2%	79.9%	87.3%	86.5%
Rotherham	63.4%	70.5%	130.5%	81.5%	86.2%
Broxbourne	64.3%	66.0%	97.6%	81.4%	85.9%
East Suffolk		53.0%	94.9%	73.8%	85.4%
Oldham	91.7%	93.5%	126.4%	86.3%	85.3%
North Kesteven	83.5%	58.1%	131.3%	75.8%	83.8%
West Sussex	76.4%	77.2%	95.4%	103.6%	83.7%
Coventry	55.5%	49.2%	99.0%	64.0%	83.3%
East Riding of Yorkshire	59.1%	71.1%	122.7%	79.9%	82.8%
Wigan	92.3%	98.3%	187.3%	90.9%	82.0%
Warrington	97.9%	130.9%	405.4%	98.9%	81.4%
Malvern Hills	46.9%	62.8%	123.8%	63.9%	81.3%
Blackburn with Darwen	76.1%	74.7%	143.0%	107.8%	79.7%
Amber Valley	53.9%	51.0%	82.6%	97.4%	79.6%
Fareham	70.1%	77.5%	164.5%	84.1%	78.8%
Stockton-on-Tees	56.4%	58.8%	157.8%	71.4%	78.5%
Gateshead	72.1%	78.0%	139.3%	93.2%	78.2%
Cannock Chase	73.0%	69.9%	162.4%		78.1%
Test Valley	57.6%	57.1%	176.9%	66.9%	77.9%
Harborough	57.4%	52.6%	95.3%	83.8%	77.7%
Hertsmere	55.4%	62.0%	147.8%	84.3%	77.5%
Ribble Valley	68.0%	76.1%	133.1%	78.2%	77.0%
Rutland	49.2%	57.1%	198.7%	75.6%	77.0%
Dacorum	63.9%	78.5%	115.4%	78.9%	76.9%
Liverpool	71.1%	73.6%	137.8%	70.2%	76.7%
Tendring	85.2%	81.7%	83.0%	77.4%	76.7%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Reigate & Banstead	-8.9%	41.8%	82.2%	60.2%	76.3%
Peterborough	61.0%	83.7%	146.2%	69.2%	76.1%
Nottinghamshire	24.4%	89.6%	90.6%	72.6%	75.0%
Northumberland	114.9%	101.4%	157.3%	73.0%	74.8%
Luton	70.5%	71.2%	107.8%	74.3%	74.6%
Basildon	76.5%	73.0%	246.6%	112.8%	74.3%
East Hertfordshire	70.4%	67.6%	105.9%	72.6%	74.3%
Runnymede	51.1%	49.7%	122.7%	78.2%	73.4%
Ipswich	69.9%	67.6%	120.3%	84.2%	73.4%
West Devon	62.0%	63.0%	105.7%	72.0%	73.0%
Oxfordshire	88.7%	82.5%	20.5%	76.6%	72.8%
Cheshire West & Chester	90.9%	87.2%	187.7%	85.6%	72.7%
Wolverhampton	46.7%	49.7%	151.4%	74.9%	72.7%
South Norfolk	93.4%	53.3%	84.3%	72.2%	71.7%
St Albans	73.2%	65.0%	111.2%	88.6%	71.5%
Epsom & Ewell	42.5%	47.1%	92.0%	59.7%	71.1%
Wychavon	48.0%	57.0%	133.4%	72.4%	71.1%
Sandwell	75.5%	88.9%	88.6%	216.5%	70.8%
Brentwood	53.1%	45.1%	94.2%	71.6%	70.8%
Chesterfield	55.9%	61.3%	146.0%	74.4%	70.7%
Watford	54.6%	58.1%	108.8%	67.8%	70.7%
Stroud	87.6%	62.5%	121.0%	76.6%	70.4%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	52.4%	64.9%	208.3%	97.7%	70.4%
Bury	51.5%	53.9%	161.0%	73.0%	69.7%
Salford	71.5%	69.2%	119.6%	63.8%	69.5%
Burnley	67.3%	69.2%	125.5%	69.1%	69.3%
Newark & Sherwood	52.5%	55.0%	92.4%	66.8%	69.2%
Maldon	23.8%	26.3%	35.8%	67.0%	69.2%
Mid Devon	58.2%	63.9%	126.2%	76.1%	69.0%
West Berkshire	41.3%	49.3%	40.7%	48.5%	68.7%
Copeland	77.8%	72.0%	161.4%	72.9%	68.2%
Wokingham	43.0%	43.5%	129.9%	88.0%	68.2%
Kingston upon Thames	45.3%	42.6%	78.2%	109.4%	67.3%
Havant	31.6%	70.1%	60.8%	66.1%	67.2%
Leicester	55.0%	58.4%	190.2%	72.4%	66.9%
Plymouth	3.6%	134.4%	119.9%	110.7%	66.8%
South Oxfordshire	90.4%	-50.0%	93.1%	65.0%	66.5%
Basingstoke & Deane	54.2%	48.1%	149.0%	66.2%	66.4%
Wyre Forest	63.5%	65.1%	97.8%	66.3%	66.4%
Erewash	65.2%	72.5%	141.1%	75.6%	66.1%
Great Yarmouth	69.5%	73.3%	95.6%	68.0%	65.7%
Allerdale	51.4%	52.2%	106.2%	64.5%	65.7%
Folkestone & Hythe	68.5%	82.9%	96.1%	75.1%	65.7%
Mid Sussex	52.3%	59.3%	112.7%	74.4%	65.5%
Warwickshire	51.1%	53.6%	22.0%	64.0%	64.9%
North Yorkshire	102.2%	121.9%	316.0%	120.7%	64.8%
Harrogate	48.6%	44.1%	112.5%	58.2%	64.8%
Central Bedfordshire	49.0%	52.7%	115.5%	82.5%	64.7%
North Somerset	55.0%	59.1%	109.4%	66.1%	64.4%
Bracknell Forest	126.1%	157.3%	159.3%	62.0%	64.1%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Epping Forest	48.2%	45.3%	154.0%	78.7%	63.8%
Tonbridge & Malling	53.4%	59.1%	95.7%	65.7%	63.7%
Southampton	13.6%	49.8%	99.9%	67.2%	63.5%
Hartlepool	75.5%	83.9%	118.4%	58.3%	63.3%
Sefton	50.5%	53.9%	80.9%	64.7%	63.2%
South Holland	81.2%	66.0%	251.0%	64.7%	63.1%
Enfield	75.8%	61.5%	97.1%	61.2%	62.4%
Selby	-37.9%	63.0%	216.0%	60.1%	61.9%
Bolton	60.2%	69.8%	77.6%	62.7%	61.5%
Utlesford	41.0%	44.3%	96.5%	63.2%	61.3%
Mendip	59.0%	56.7%	106.1%	61.9%	61.1%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	52.9%	56.5%	63.7%	63.5%	60.8%
Swale	58.5%	69.0%	105.3%	73.7%	60.7%
Hillingdon	64.9%	67.0%	114.1%	56.0%	60.7%
Huntingdonshire	52.2%	53.6%	159.9%	50.7%	60.7%
Portsmouth	53.8%	63.1%	84.4%	57.6%	60.5%
East Hampshire	35.1%	60.4%	102.8%	68.7%	60.2%
Swindon	48.7%	48.2%	98.0%	67.8%	60.2%
South Somerset	46.8%	42.4%	84.7%	79.1%	60.1%
Stratford-on-Avon	55.5%	61.9%	131.4%	60.7%	60.1%
Tameside	36.4%	34.5%	90.1%	65.8%	59.6%
Worcester	44.9%	52.6%	113.8%	63.0%	59.3%
Shropshire	45.9%	53.6%	117.6%	58.5%	59.1%
Gravesham	43.5%	44.9%	83.9%	65.4%	58.8%
Bradford	77.6%	63.3%	144.0%	58.0%	58.6%
Arun	55.9%	55.9%	67.8%	54.4%	58.1%
Barnsley	48.6%	47.0%	83.9%	62.4%	57.9%
West Suffolk		59.3%	96.3%	51.4%	57.8%
Kirklees	64.0%	66.1%	498.9%	84.7%	57.6%
Braintree	40.8%	44.1%	124.9%	59.9%	57.3%
Kingston upon Hull	41.5%	50.2%	92.3%	55.3%	57.0%
Maidstone	50.2%	52.3%	84.8%	53.6%	56.9%
Thanet	55.1%	63.5%	78.1%	54.2%	56.5%
New Forest	54.1%	63.4%	77.9%	51.6%	56.3%
North East Lincolnshire	53.8%	56.4%	104.0%	60.9%	55.7%
Lichfield	38.0%	43.3%	109.9%	62.5%	55.7%
Stockport	59.0%	55.8%	132.5%	79.9%	55.5%
Harlow	40.8%	49.6%	94.9%	52.8%	55.4%
Wirral	59.0%	62.8%	227.7%	85.2%	55.3%
Derby	49.6%	53.1%	120.8%	63.2%	55.3%
Stevenage	49.3%	53.4%	126.4%	66.3%	55.3%
South Hams	50.7%	55.9%	68.1%	51.0%	54.4%
Manchester	43.9%	50.5%	67.5%	55.9%	54.2%
Dover	70.0%	65.7%	98.0%	63.8%	53.8%
Havering	61.9%	70.6%	84.9%	64.7%	53.5%
Horsham	57.1%	57.9%	103.5%	60.5%	53.4%
Tunbridge Wells	44.0%	50.6%	90.9%	60.1%	53.1%
Eastleigh	35.2%	33.5%	91.8%	49.6%	53.1%
West Northamptonshire				57.7%	53.1%
Hastings	62.2%	68.5%	95.0%	37.1%	53.1%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Trafford	33.6%	45.5%	83.5%	56.4%	52.7%
Elmbridge	32.7%	54.7%	136.8%	59.3%	52.5%
Melton	42.3%		106.1%	55.3%	52.1%
Lewisham	24.2%	27.8%	17.0%	46.7%	52.0%
Calderdale	42.0%	40.4%	109.2%	56.4%	51.9%
Torridge	49.0%	48.4%	84.2%	50.4%	51.8%
Harrow	35.7%	40.2%	65.9%	45.5%	50.8%
Tewkesbury	30.7%	46.2%	51.6%	58.2%	50.4%
Newcastle upon Tyne	49.7%	51.4%	91.6%	55.5%	50.2%
Lincoln	44.8%	45.0%	113.7%	51.3%	49.8%
Waltham Forest	51.8%	56.9%	63.2%	50.3%	49.8%
Oadby & Wigston	494.3%	538.7%	1390.9%	99.5%	49.8%
Sevenoaks	43.5%	44.4%	101.1%	54.7%	49.7%
Barnet	36.5%	46.6%	68.4%	42.4%	49.6%
Lambeth	49.0%	52.7%	56.5%	55.2%	49.5%
Leeds	45.1%	46.4%	124.1%	46.5%	49.5%
Gloucester	64.7%	58.9%	56.7%		49.5%
Ealing	57.3%	81.5%	90.4%	54.7%	49.3%
Reading	44.0%	46.5%	139.7%	59.1%	49.0%
Southwark	62.8%	57.9%	55.1%	41.7%	48.8%
North Devon	39.6%	39.9%	85.0%	41.8%	48.2%
Canterbury	48.9%	52.6%	77.1%	49.2%	48.2%
Devon	66.5%	51.5%	65.5%	51.3%	48.2%
Medway	49.9%	49.8%	91.7%	52.3%	48.0%
Wiltshire	45.3%	45.8%	101.3%	53.3%	48.0%
Fylde	43.0%	49.3%	68.3%	45.0%	47.9%
Bromsgrove	52.0%	55.4%			47.2%
Gloucestershire	41.4%	47.6%	73.9%	55.5%	47.0%
Boston	40.1%	36.5%	137.3%	45.1%	46.9%
Cambridge	42.1%	44.1%	147.6%	42.0%	46.8%
Chelmsford	36.7%	41.2%	98.7%	53.5%	46.7%
Windsor & Maidenhead	40.8%	43.1%	85.1%	48.8%	46.5%
Darlington	56.3%	62.7%	149.8%	46.5%	46.3%
Gosport	42.7%	46.2%	83.7%	50.5%	46.3%
Cornwall	41.4%	45.4%	70.0%	45.6%	45.7%
South Kesteven	54.3%	44.7%	92.0%	43.0%	45.6%
Bromley	37.3%	43.3%	92.6%	63.2%	45.5%
Blackpool	43.6%	44.9%	78.4%	39.1%	45.5%
Derbyshire Dales	35.3%	39.8%	73.3%	48.7%	45.2%
North Norfolk	33.9%	37.9%	51.2%		45.0%
Mole Valley	50.1%	45.2%	81.1%	50.6%	44.8%
Brent	47.5%	42.0%	58.1%	43.9%	44.5%
Richmondshire	37.9%	43.1%	74.6%	37.0%	44.4%
Richmond upon Thames	44.7%	47.0%	62.0%	52.5%	44.1%
Bristol	47.8%	41.1%	87.4%	53.1%	44.1%
Bath & North East Somerset	38.1%	36.8%	56.1%	37.8%	43.9%
Tower Hamlets	42.2%	40.2%	41.3%	37.0%	43.5%
Winchester	36.8%	46.9%	115.9%	53.1%	43.1%
Sheffield	57.8%	46.6%	113.0%	52.4%	42.9%
Somerset West & Taunton		32.5%	101.1%	40.4%	42.4%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Bexley	34.0%	26.8%	169.7%	42.0%	42.1%
Lancaster	39.6%	30.6%	75.3%	51.4%	42.1%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		36.9%	53.5%	39.7%	41.8%
Chichester	34.8%	38.8%	72.3%	43.0%	41.3%
Croydon	41.6%	39.1%	43.4%	28.2%	41.0%
Rother	37.4%	42.3%	58.3%	45.0%	40.9%
Ryedale	36.4%	32.1%	69.2%	33.4%	40.7%
Greenwich	58.9%	57.4%	60.0%	35.6%	40.5%
Sedgemoor	39.8%	37.5%	75.8%	43.7%	39.9%
Barking & Dagenham	45.4%	47.3%	43.8%	25.3%	39.4%
Eastbourne	39.6%	114.2%	63.5%	43.1%	38.9%
City of London	40.7%	52.7%	45.7%	40.5%	38.8%
Middlesborough	39.0%	47.5%	98.0%	30.8%	38.3%
Cheltenham	43.8%	42.5%	88.1%	39.5%	38.2%
East Lindsey	42.9%	45.5%	60.9%	43.1%	38.2%
Rochford	37.1%	35.5%	51.2%	41.9%	37.8%
Rushcliffe	38.7%	40.9%	72.8%	38.1%	37.7%
Southend-on-Sea	36.8%	40.8%	65.3%	39.6%	37.5%
Hackney	45.3%	45.4%	36.9%	35.9%	37.4%
Merton	34.8%	33.6%	46.6%	38.3%	37.0%
Waverley	33.1%	32.6%	60.2%	40.2%	37.0%
Haringey	37.9%	39.4%	67.5%	37.3%	36.9%
Nottingham	37.8%	31.8%	63.2%	38.7%	36.6%
Dorset UA		40.2%	42.3%	43.7%	36.5%
West Lancashire	46.0%	17.7%	53.0%	55.0%	36.2%
Castle Point	31.2%	33.6%	76.8%	48.3%	36.2%
Teignbridge	35.8%	39.2%	52.2%	36.2%	36.1%
Redbridge	42.8%	44.7%	58.8%	37.4%	36.1%
Scarborough	26.9%	35.5%	46.8%	32.2%	35.9%
Exeter	30.6%	32.0%	69.3%	36.3%	35.8%
Tamworth	26.4%	22.5%	66.3%	39.8%	35.4%
Hammersmith & Fulham	33.7%	34.8%	51.8%	37.4%	35.0%
Camden	34.2%	34.2%	39.5%	31.8%	34.3%
Hounslow	7.3%	42.3%	51.3%	33.5%	34.0%
East Devon	33.6%	35.0%	45.4%	39.7%	34.0%
Islington	35.8%	29.7%	37.6%	27.2%	33.6%
Brighton & Hove	29.1%	31.8%	43.3%	29.7%	33.4%
Craven	32.7%	36.1%	40.0%	30.8%	32.4%
Isle of Wight	26.4%	30.3%	56.0%	33.8%	31.8%
York	32.4%	35.8%	73.5%	34.9%	31.7%
Westminster	20.1%	6.5%	26.7%	32.4%	30.7%
Hambleton	52.8%	72.8%	64.3%	51.8%	30.2%
Newham	39.7%	55.6%	50.9%	8.2%	30.1%
North Tyneside	23.7%	23.3%	16.0%	25.3%	27.3%
Milton Keynes	16.8%	21.9%	49.9%	33.7%	26.9%
Wandsworth	23.2%	22.4%	24.9%	20.9%	24.2%
Norfolk	105.2%	104.7%	110.5%	331.0%	24.1%
Kensington & Chelsea	24.9%	26.1%	31.4%	24.3%	23.6%
Herefordshire	12.8%	21.1%	20.2%	17.5%	17.8%

Table 15: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England
(continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Adur	59.6%	73.2%	83.1%	79.7%	
Bassetlaw	61.3%	61.0%	111.5%	77.7%	
Birmingham	42.5%	44.3%	96.5%	49.5%	
Breckland					
Cherwell	46.8%		97.3%	100.0%	
Colchester	80.4%	82.1%	121.4%	91.6%	
Cotswold	39.5%	77.4%	73.9%	36.8%	
Dorset	72.7%				
Eden	44.3%	45.9%	212.5%		
Guildford	43.9%	54.9%	156.0%	37.2%	
Hertfordshire					
High Peak	38.9%	44.8%	68.1%	38.7%	
Isles of Scilly					
Kent					
Mid Suffolk	45.0%	55.7%	126.4%	1521.4%	
North East Derbyshire					
North Warwickshire	718.8%	627.8%	1983.3%	787.5%	
North West Leicestershire	129.2%	150.8%	260.3%		
Northampton	57.7%	44.7%	158.7%		
Northamptonshire	63.8%	53.1%	100.0%		
Norwich	71.2%	71.5%	122.6%	70.0%	
Nuneaton & Bedworth	59.8%	59.2%	138.3%	128.6%	
Redcar & Cleveland					
Rossendale	6600.0%				
Slough	121.7%	102.0%	196.5%	122.9%	
South Cambridgeshire					
South Derbyshire					
South Lakeland	55.7%	53.1%	93.5%	43.7%	
South Northamptonshire		4600.0%			
Staffordshire Moorlands	63.0%	63.0%	146.9%	93.7%	
Suffolk					
Surrey Heath	103.4%	240.0%			
Thurrock	68.4%	63.7%	129.9%	106.8%	
Torbay	30.5%	32.4%	46.9%	31.2%	
Warwick	67.3%	68.9%	202.9%	72.3%	
Woking	46.9%	52.9%	128.7%		
Worcestershire					
Worthing	55.2%	75.3%	89.1%	55.3%	
Total for London	37.6%	38.7%	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%
Total for rest of England	53.1%	55.9%	96.9%	62.0%	59.7%
Total for all of England	46.4%	48.8%	71.8%	50.7%	49.9%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

6.3 Surpluses

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Westminster	69.2	69.6	49.4	64.2	71.6	11.6%
Kensington & Chelsea	37.3	38.8	26.7	38.0	41.1	8.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	26.1	25.5	14.1	29.3	34.7	18.3%
Brighton & Hove	26.0	24.8	14.6	29.8	30.1	1.1%
Camden	26.0	29.0	21.0	32.5	30.1	-7.2%
Islington	23.2	26.6	19.3	32.9	28.7	-12.8%
Wandsworth	26.3	28.4	23.2	29.7	27.8	-6.6%
Haringey	17.6	19.7	6.1	22.6	26.7	18.3%
Lambeth	17.0	16.7	14.8	22.1	25.9	17.2%
Hackney	15.5	15.5	21.3	25.6	23.3	-8.8%
Newham	14.3	9.9	10.2	13.5	21.8	61.1%
Ealing	12.8	3.9	2.2	16.2	17.0	4.7%
Nottingham	13.3	16.4	3.9	11.0	14.7	33.7%
Tower Hamlets	11.7	12.3	11.5	15.2	14.4	-5.3%
Waltham Forest	9.5	9.1	6.2	13.0	13.6	4.4%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole		13.9	6.5	13.1	13.5	2.4%
Manchester	9.7	8.8	4.2	10.8	13.3	23.2%
Hounslow	13.0	7.8	5.0	11.2	13.2	18.1%
Merton	12.2	12.2	7.1	12.2	12.5	3.0%
Southwark	5.5	6.4	7.1	15.0	11.7	-21.9%
Brent	11.0	12.5	7.2	11.5	11.5	0.7%
Croydon	10.6	12.5	9.3	17.1	11.4	-33.7%
Bristol	10.4	11.4	1.1	7.4	11.2	51.6%
Barnet	13.7	12.2	4.5	9.0	10.8	19.0%
Redbridge	7.2	6.1	3.5	9.0	10.6	18.5%
Barking & Dagenham	4.7	4.7	5.7	13.1	10.6	-19.4%
City of London	13.9	10.7	9.4	10.2	10.2	0.0%
Richmond upon Thames	8.6	8.5	4.7	7.9	9.9	24.9%
Newcastle upon Tyne	8.8	8.6	0.7	7.0	9.5	36.8%
Cornwall	9.7	8.7	2.8	8.1	8.8	8.8%
Lewisham	7.5	5.9	7.9	7.4	8.2	10.2%
Milton Keynes	12.1	10.5	1.8	5.5	7.4	36.2%
Greenwich	3.9	4.5	2.5	7.3	7.3	0.1%
Bath & North East Somerset	7.3	7.6	3.1	6.8	7.3	8.4%
Bromley	6.3	6.4	0.6	3.9	7.2	84.0%
York	5.8	5.4	1.1	6.1	7.1	16.6%
Southend-on-Sea	5.1	5.1	1.6	5.8	6.4	10.6%
Dorset UA		5.9	5.7	5.3	6.2	17.6%
Canterbury	5.3	4.6	1.2	5.4	6.0	10.6%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Exeter	5.8	5.8	1.1	4.8	5.5	13.6%
Leeds	6.5	6.4	-1.0	5.6	5.3	-5.3%
Harrow	8.5	7.8	2.6	6.0	5.3	-11.8%
Sheffield	3.6	5.0	-0.5	3.6	5.2	44.5%
Windsor & Maidenhead	5.3	5.2	0.6	4.0	5.2	27.6%
Havering	4.3	3.0	0.9	3.1	5.0	62.7%
Cambridge	6.0	5.7	-1.4	5.5	5.0	-7.7%
Reading	4.6	4.4	-1.3	3.1	4.7	52.8%
Herefordshire	4.7	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.6	12.9%
Portsmouth	4.8	3.7	1.0	4.7	4.6	-1.7%
Medway	4.2	4.1	0.3	3.3	4.3	28.4%
Wiltshire	4.5	4.5	-0.1	3.3	4.2	25.3%
Blackpool	3.8	3.3	0.7	4.3	4.0	-7.1%
Chichester	4.2	3.9	0.9	3.4	4.0	17.9%
Isle of Wight	3.5	3.4	1.3	3.5	4.0	15.5%
Southampton	6.0	6.1	0.0	3.0	4.0	35.1%
Devon	2.8	3.8	1.7	3.3	4.0	20.5%
Scarborough	4.0	3.5	2.0	4.4	3.9	-10.5%
Kingston upon Thames	6.4	6.9	1.4	-0.6	3.9	
Bexley	4.8	5.1	-1.1	4.0	3.8	-5.6%
Winchester	4.7	3.8	-0.4	2.8	3.7	31.4%
Chelmsford	4.9	4.3	0.0	2.6	3.6	39.8%
Waverley	3.6	3.7	1.0	2.9	3.4	19.4%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	13.1%
Liverpool	3.3	3.1	-2.1	3.5	3.2	-8.0%
Lincoln	2.9	3.1	-0.3	2.6	3.1	23.1%
Derby	2.7	2.4	-0.5	2.1	3.1	49.3%
Plymouth	0.9	-2.5	-1.0	-0.9	3.1	
East Devon	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.3	3.1	39.1%
West Suffolk		2.5	0.1	3.2	3.1	-3.9%
Tunbridge Wells	3.8	3.3	0.3	2.2	3.1	43.8%
Hillingdon	2.7	2.4	-0.6	3.1	3.1	-2.5%
Gloucestershire	3.2	3.2	0.6	2.2	2.8	29.4%
West Northamptonshire				2.4	2.8	15.3%
Teignbridge	2.4	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.7	6.2%
Horsham	2.1	2.1	-0.1	1.8	2.7	43.7%
Somerset West & Taunton		3.5	0.0	2.3	2.5	6.4%
Cheltenham	2.7	2.9	0.2	2.1	2.5	20.4%
Enfield	1.8	3.0	0.1	2.3	2.5	7.6%
Stockport	1.9	2.0	-0.6	0.6	2.5	286.4%
Leicester	3.1	2.7	-2.0	1.5	2.4	55.9%
Shropshire	3.0	2.6	-0.5	2.1	2.3	12.7%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Sevenoaks	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	36.2%
North Tyneside	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	-5.2%
Lancaster	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	45.5%
Elmbridge	3.0	2.0	-0.6	1.6	2.0	31.7%
East Lindsey	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.0	4.3%
Oxfordshire	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.0	47.6%
Bradford	0.9	2.0	-1.1	1.9	1.9	3.9%
Stevenage	2.5	2.3	-0.5	1.2	1.9	59.2%
Swindon	3.1	3.2	0.1	1.4	1.8	28.7%
South Hams	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.7	-4.6%
North Devon	2.0	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	-6.2%
Kirklees	1.8	1.7	-2.3	0.5	1.7	239.7%
North Norfolk	1.8	1.6	1.0		1.7	
Worcester	2.1	1.8	-0.2	1.2	1.7	37.4%
Darlington	1.1	0.9	-0.4	1.6	1.7	6.7%
New Forest	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.6	-8.8%
St Albans	1.8	2.1	-0.3	0.5	1.6	215.1%
Calderdale	2.1	2.1	-0.1	1.3	1.6	26.8%
Mole Valley	1.5	1.8	0.2	1.2	1.6	37.5%
Warwickshire	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	17.7%
Cheshire West & Chester	0.6	0.8	-2.5	0.7	1.6	138.3%
Maidstone	2.0	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.6	-5.8%
Ipswich	1.4	1.6	-0.6	0.7	1.5	118.3%
Derbyshire Dales	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.5	11.1%
Thanet	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.5	-17.8%
North Somerset	1.8	1.5	-0.2	1.3	1.4	11.2%
Sefton	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.4	1.4	3.1%
Kingston upon Hull	2.2	1.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	2.1%
East Hertfordshire	1.5	1.6	-0.2	1.3	1.3	6.0%
Swale	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.3	94.9%
Dover	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	47.5%
Hastings	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.6	1.3	-21.8%
Gloucester	0.8	1.0	0.8		1.2	
Harrogate	2.0	2.0	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-8.6%
Mendip	1.3	1.4	-0.1	1.1	1.2	8.4%
Rother	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	18.0%
Stratford-on-Avon	1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.1	1.2	11.0%
Wirral	1.0	0.9	-0.7	0.3	1.2	366.0%
Craven	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2%
Bracknell Forest	0.0	0.0	-0.7	1.1	1.2	10.7%
Trafford	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.1	31.0%
Epsom & Ewell	2.4	2.2	0.2	1.5	1.1	-23.2%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Tonbridge & Malling	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.1	14.9%
Allerdale	1.6	1.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	-3.0%
Bolton	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	7.4%
Rochford	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	14.8%
North Yorkshire	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.4	1.0	
Huntingdonshire	1.2	1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.0	-12.3%
Barnsley	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	52.8%
Eastleigh	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	28.9%
West Berkshire	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.9	-47.4%
Sandwell	0.6	0.3	0.2	-1.0	0.9	
Luton	1.0	1.1	-0.2	0.8	0.9	19.6%
Watford	1.4	1.3	-0.1	0.9	0.9	5.3%
Folkestone & Hythe	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	53.1%
Coventry	2.7	3.6	0.0	2.2	0.9	-58.7%
East Hampshire	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	33.5%
Mid Sussex	1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.6	0.9	46.5%
Basingstoke & Deane	1.4	1.5	-0.5	0.8	0.9	10.0%
Gravesham	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	43.0%
North East Lincolnshire	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	54.1%
Lichfield	1.4	1.2	-0.1	0.6	0.8	40.7%
Wychavon	1.6	1.3	-0.4	0.7	0.8	18.8%
Great Yarmouth	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.8	6.3%
Northumberland	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.9	0.8	-4.3%
Tameside	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	32.1%
Havant	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1%
Torridge	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.8	8.4%
Arun	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	-7.3%
Oxford	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	7.6%
Bury	1.2	1.1	-0.5	0.6	0.8	34.5%
Peterborough	1.4	0.6	-0.6	0.8	0.8	-8.6%
East Riding of Yorkshire	1.7	1.1	-0.6	0.8	0.8	-9.8%
Sedgemoor	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	15.1%
South Kesteven	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.9%
Salford	0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.7	0.7	7.5%
Hartlepool	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.7	-2.6%
Wolverhampton	1.6	1.6	-0.5	0.6	0.7	21.9%
West Sussex	1.0	1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.7	
Cheshire East	2.6	2.1	-1.3	0.4	0.7	58.1%
South Somerset	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	121.3%
Chesterfield	1.1	0.9	-0.4	0.5	0.7	32.3%
Bromsgrove	0.6	0.5			0.6	
Hambleton	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	59.0%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Wokingham	1.3	1.2	-0.3	0.2	0.6	237.0%
Surrey	-0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	-35.3%
Castle Point	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	52.3%
Sutton	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	-25.0%
Wyre Forest	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	8.8%
Central Bedfordshire	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	140.5%
East Suffolk		1.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	-44.7%
Maldon	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4%
Tamworth	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	24.9%
Middlesborough	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5%
Warrington	0.0	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	0.5	2076.0%
Gosport	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	24.7%
Epping Forest	0.8	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	110.1%
Reigate & Banstead	3.2	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	-31.5%
Newark & Sherwood	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	12.5%
Ryedale	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	-11.8%
Hertsmere	0.9	0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.5	118.6%
Dacorum	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.5	11.6%
Rushcliffe	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	19.7%
Brentwood	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	19.5%
Nottinghamshire	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.2%
Braintree	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	25.4%
Gateshead	0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.4	311.2%
Fylde	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	-7.7%
Fareham	0.7	0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.4	59.0%
Boston	0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-3.6%
Test Valley	1.0	1.1	-0.5	0.6	0.4	-29.1%
Blackburn with Darwen	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	
Oldham	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.4	18.2%
West Lancashire	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	37.4%
Wigan	0.2	0.0	-0.9	0.2	0.4	104.5%
Harborough	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	48.3%
Uttlesford	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	10.4%
South Oxfordshire	0.1	-1.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	-4.2%
Tewkesbury	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	34.4%
Sunderland	0.6	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	
Lancashire	1.1	0.5	-0.6	0.1	0.3	494.4%
Melton	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	19.8%
Oadby & Wigston	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	30300.0%
South Tyneside	0.8	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	
Bassetlaw	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	55.0%
West Devon	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.2%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Doncaster	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	113.5%
Mid Devon	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	48.9%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	1735.7%
Richmondshire	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-17.0%
Norfolk	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	
Harlow	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.7%
Erewash	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	54.7%
Stafford	1.1	0.9	-0.5		0.2	
Eastbourne	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	31.6%
Tendring	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	10.2%
Broxbourne	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	-21.1%
Burnley	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4%
Stroud	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	36.7%
Runnymede	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.2	25.2%
Solihull	1.9	2.1	-0.8	0.0	0.2	
North Hertfordshire	1.0	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-18.7%
Welwyn Hatfield	0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	
Bedford	1.9	1.4	-1.3	0.0	0.2	
Basildon	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	
Cannock Chase	0.2	0.2	-0.2		0.2	
Ribble Valley	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	6.6%
Amber Valley	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	817.6%
Rotherham	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-23.1%
Derbyshire	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	
Selby	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	18.8%
Copeland	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	48.2%
South Holland	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	8.8%
Stockton-on-Tees	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-21.7%
Ashford	0.9	0.7	-0.7	0.3	0.1	-60.8%
Rutland	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-8.7%
South Norfolk	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.3%
Malvern Hills	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-44.5%
Rushmoor	0.8	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-47.0%
Dartford	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.1	
Preston	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-53.3%
North Kesteven	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-16.9%
Telford & Wrekin	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1	57.6%
Hart	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	
Charnwood	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	
Hinckley & Bosworth	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	
Chorley	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0%
Vale of White Horse	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Wyre	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-92.7%
Walsall	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	
Redditch	0.0	0.0			0.0	
Tandridge	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-83.3%
Cherwell	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Hertfordshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Isles of Scilly	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Kent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
North East Derbyshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Redcar & Cleveland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Suffolk	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Worcestershire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
South Ribble	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-93.2%
Stoke-on-Trent	0.3	0.6	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	-99.0%
North Northamptonshire				-0.4	0.0	-98.1%
Surrey Heath	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
West Lindsey	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-84.8%
Broadland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-46.4%
Forest of Dean	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	36.4%
Somerset	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-22.5%
East Staffordshire	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.0	
Rugby	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	
Lewes	0.4	0.2	-0.2		0.0	
Rochdale	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	
Barrow-in-Furness	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-12.7%
St Helens	0.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-45.2%
Hyndburn	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		-0.1	
South Staffordshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0%
Ashfield	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-3.6%
Halton	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	25.8%
South Derbyshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	15.8%
Carlisle	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	140.0%
Blaby	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-21.1%
Broxtowe	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-1.9%
Gedling	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-8.1%
Lincolnshire	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	
Hampshire	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-53.9%
Pendle	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	13.2%
Three Rivers	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	3.4%
Spelthorne	1.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	189.2%
East Cambridgeshire	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	9.1%
Breckland	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-6.8%

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (continued)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Essex	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	641.2%
Leicestershire	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	245.9%
West Oxfordshire	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	30.8%
Bolsover	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.4%
North Lincolnshire	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	53.4%
Cumbria	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	35.6%
Fenland	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-7.0%
East Sussex	1.2	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	
Babergh	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-20.0%
Wakefield	1.2	1.3	-2.0	-0.6	-0.4	-35.3%
Crawley	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	23.2%
Wealden	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	17.6%
Knowsley	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	67.9%
Mansfield	0.3	0.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.5	
South Gloucestershire	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	34.7%
Staffordshire	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	42.2%
Cambridgeshire	2.7	3.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	38.7%
Durham	0.6	0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	
Buckinghamshire	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	0.2	-0.9	
Dudley	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	15.9%
Adur	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1		
Birmingham	13.6	14.9	0.3	8.3		
Colchester	2.3	2.1	-1.9	1.0		
Cotswold	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.5		
Dorset	0.5					
Eden	0.2	0.2	-0.1			
Guildford	6.9	5.3	-2.4	2.6		
High Peak	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8		
Mid Suffolk	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.4		
North Warwickshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
North West Leicestershire	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4			
Northampton	1.8	2.5	-0.8			
Northamptonshire	0.9	1.3	0.0			
Norwich	3.1	3.0	-1.4	2.8		
Nuneaton & Bedworth	0.9	0.8	-0.3	-0.3		
Rossendale	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
Slough	-0.4	0.0	-1.1	-0.4		
South Cambridgeshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
South Lakeland	2.2	2.3	0.2	3.0		
South Northamptonshire	0.0	0.0	-0.1			
Staffordshire Moorlands	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0		
Thurrock	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.1		

Table 16: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) (*continued*)

Local Authority	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Change 2022-23 on 2021-22
Torbay	5.4	4.9	2.8	5.9		
Warwick	1.1	1.0	-1.1	0.9		
Woking	4.4	4.1	-0.8			
Worthing	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.1		
Total deficit	-8.0	-13.8	-82.9	-14.6	-11.9	-18.5%
Total surplus	912.0	906.7	404.0	868.8	935.1	7.6%
Total	904.1	892.9	321.1	854.2	923.2	8.1%

Note:

Change is only calculated where figures for last 2 years were either both positive or both negative.

References

- Office for National Statistics. (2024). *Inflation and price indices*. Retrieved from <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices> (Last visited on 27.03.2024).
- Scottish Government. (2023). *Scottish local government finance statistics 2019-20: Local authority level analysis - net revenue expenditure by subservice*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.scot/binaries/content/documents/govscot/publications/statistics/2023/02/scottish-local-government-finance-statistics-2021-22/documents/copy-scottish-local-government-finance-statistics-slgfs-2021-22-la-level-net-revenue-expenditure-subservice/copy-scottish-local-government-finance-statistics-slgfs-2021-22-la-level-net-revenue-expenditure-subservice/govscot%3Adocument/copy-scottish-local-government-finance-statistics-slgfs-2021-22-la-level-net-revenue-expenditure-subservice.xlsx> (Last visited on 26.04.2023).
- UK Government. (2018). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2018 to 2019, budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/7369/2179334.xls (Last visited on 10-03-2019).
- UK Government. (2019a). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2018-19, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/846282/RO2_2018-19_data_by_LA.xlsx (Last visited on 20.11.2019).
- UK Government. (2019b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2019 to 2020 budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/812517/RA_2019-20_data_by_LA.xlsx (Last visited on 20.11.2019).
- UK Government. (2019c). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2019-20, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/992910/RO2_2019-20_data_by_LA.ods (Last visited on 11.04.2023).
- UK Government. (2020). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2020 to 2021 budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/922964/RA_2020-21_data_by_LA_rev.xlsx (Last visited on 22.04.2023).
- UK Government. (2021). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2021 to 2022 budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/996209/RA_2021-22_data_by_LA.ods (Last visited on 13.04.2023).
- UK Government. (2022a). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2021-21, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from <https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/>

attachment_data/file/1112587/RO2_2020-21_data_by_LA.ods (Last visited on 13.04.2023).

UK Government. (2022b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2021-22, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1144979/RO2_2021-22_data_by_LA.ods (Last visited on 18.04.2023).

UK Government. (2022c). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2022 to 2023 budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1097173/RA_2022-23_data.ods (Last visited on 18.04.2023).

UK Government. (2023a). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2022-23, individual local authority data - outturn*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/6526b1e4244f8e00138e743e/RO2_2022-23_data_by_LA.ods (Last visited on 22.01.2024).

UK Government. (2023b). *Local authority revenue expenditure and financing England: 2023 to 2024 budget (Revenue Account budget)*. Retrieved from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/649304495f7bb7000c7faefb/RA_2023-24_data_Part_1.ods (Last visited on 22.01.2024).