



RAC
Foundation

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

RAC Foundation

A Technical Report for
the RAC Foundation

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A note of caution

This report is based on the Local Government Finance revenue and outturn statistics published on 18/09/2025. Total income and expenditure figures in this report are calculated solely using data from those councils that have reported their transactions and have been included in the LGF data. However, total and summary figures provided by the Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government at this point include estimations for those authorities that had not reported by the time the ministry compiled its data.

These headline figures are also often the ones reported by other organisations and media. As and when additional local authorities report revenue and outturn figures to the ministry, and the ministry publishes an updated version of its tables, then we aim to update this report. The tables below provide a comparison between the ministry's estimated totals and the totals that we calculate based solely on actual data reported by local authorities (N.B. The headline estimated figure from MHLC includes not just the local authorities that would be recognised as councils but also other bodies in the LGF statistics e.g. Police, National Park Authorities, Fire and Rescue Authorities, Combined Authorities and Waste Authorities).

Table 1: Comparison of estimated on-street parking income/expenditure for all authorities compared to actual returns (£ thousands)

On-street parking	Income	Expenditure	Surplus
Estimated	1,461,892	665,272	-796,619
Reported	1,376,384	630,544	-745,840

Table 2: Comparison of estimated off-street parking income/expenditure for all authorities compared to actual returns (£ thousands)

Off-street parking	Income	Expenditure	Surplus
Estimated	876,158	483,937	-392,220
Reported	787,054	438,970	-348,085

Introduction

This report uses the MHCLG (formerly DCLG and DLUHC) tables on parking income and expenditure for the period from 2020-21 to 2024-25 (UK Government (2025a)). All councils are required to report their financial information to government, in a consistent format, although there may be some differences in interpretation of what that format is and what it covers. Councils also submit less detailed budgets for the subsequent 2025-26 financial year (UK Government (2025b)) and these figures are included where appropriate. The figures have to be on an as-received cash basis without any provision for bad debts or any allowance for capital charges (interest or depreciation).¹

This report is based on data from the 295 local authorities in England that have reported data at the time of writing (out of a total of 317). National parks reporting parking data are excluded from the main analysis.

The income and cost headings used in this analysis are:

1. On-street income, expenditure
2. Off-street income, expenditure
3. Total transport income, expenditure

The accuracy of this analysis depends on the accuracy with which local authorities complete the annual financial returns they make to central government and upon which this assessment is based. These headings do not always agree with accounts published by local authorities because of their different treatment of overheads and allocation of surpluses to other transport projects. In particular, the data around the COVID pandemic have led to significant fluctuations in parking income and expenditure and this leads to some of the figures for year-to-year changes appearing quite extreme. Consequently readers of the report are asked to rely on their own judgement regarding the usefulness of the data presented here.

¹The report also includes calculations using data on income, expenditure and budgets for previous financial years (, UK Government (2021), UK Government (2022), UK Government (2023), UK Government (2024), UK Government (2025b)).

Summary

Table 3: Summary of parking accounts for England (£ millions)

		2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2024-25 budget	2025-26 budget	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
	Total Income	785	1,066	1,166	1,256	1,376			9.6%
On-street	Expenditure	452	499	515	557	631			13.1%
	Surplus	333	567	651	699	746			6.7%
	Total Income	333	631	641	752	787			4.7%
Off-street	Expenditure	346	360	384	432	439			1.7%
	Surplus	-12	272	257	320	348			8.7%
	Total Income	1,118	1,697	1,807	2,008	2,163			7.8%
All parking	Expenditure	798	859	899	989	1,070			8.2%
	Surplus	320	838	909	1,019	1,094	1,120	1,125	7.4%
All England transport	Net Expenditure	7,844	5,330	4,779	4,923	5,482	5,160	5,993	11.4%
	Parking surplus as percentage of net transport expenditure	4.1%	15.7%	19.0%	20.7%	20.0%	21.7%	18.8%	

[†] Cells may not add up exactly due to rounding.

Total income from parking in 2024-25 in England was £2.16 billion, 7.8% higher than in 2023-24. On-street income rose by 9.6% and off-street income by 4.7%. Expenditure rose by 13.1% for on-street and by 1.7% for off-street parking. As a result, the combined surplus from both on- and off-street parking was £1094 million, 7.4% higher than the previous financial year and 241.6% higher than four years ago.

Local authorities fell short of their 2024-25 budgeted surplus of £1120 million by 2.3%. Their budgeted surplus for this next financial year (2025-26) is £1125 million, 2.8% higher than the actual for 2024-25. If the 2025-26 budget falls short by the same proportion as the 2024-25 outcome, then total parking surpluses would amount to £1099 million.

The on-street parking surpluses must, by law, be used for transport projects. Overall, local transport net expenditure in 2024-25 increased to £5.5 billion. Without the contribution from parking surpluses, net expenditure would have been 20.0% lower.

Table 4: Summary of parking accounts for England by region (£ millions)

		London	Rest of England	All of England	London percentage
Income	On-street	956	421	1,376	69.4%
	Off-street	51	736	787	6.5%
	Total	1,007	1,156	2,163	46.5%
Expenditure	On-street	362	268	631	57.5%
	Off-street	42	397	439	9.5%
	Total	404	665	1,070	37.8%
Surplus	On-street	594	152	746	79.6%
	Off-street	9	339	348	2.7%
	Total	603	491	1,094	55.1%

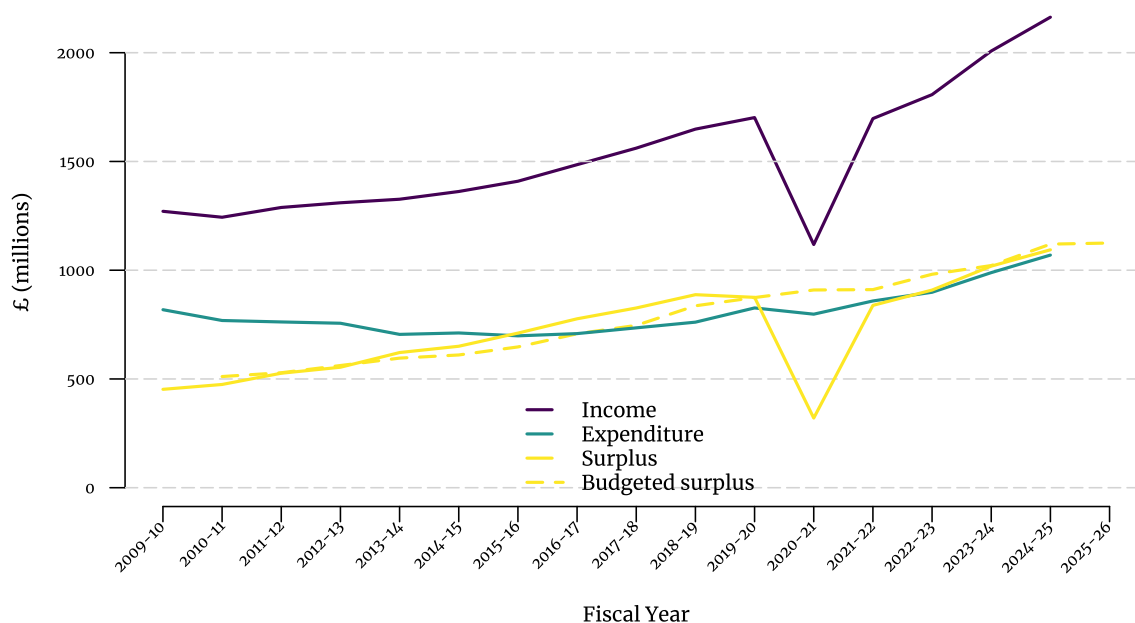


Figure 1: Parking revenues—England

Table 5: Comparison of parking income and expenditure across the nations of Great Britain (£ millions, latest year available)

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Fiscal year	(2024-25)	(2024-25)	(2021-22)	(2021-22)	(2021-22)
Parking income	1163.5	1007.0	78.5	36.9	1812.6
Parking expenditure	667.9	404.1	47.4	-8.4	897.6
Surplus	495.5	602.9	31.1	45.4	915.0
Surplus as proportion of income	42.6%	59.9%	39.6%	122.8%	50.5%

Table 5 provides a comparison between London, England excluding London, Wales, and Scotland for the most recent available data, while Table 6 compares the changes between 2024-25 and the previous year, with the average annual change over the four-year period starting in 2020-21 (or the most recent four-year period for which data is available). In the last year the surpluses for London have increased by 6.6%, which is less than the average annual increase observed over the preceding four years, which was 18.7%. For the rest of England excluding London the surpluses have increased by 9.3%, which is less than the four-year average annual increase at 135.0%.

On average, parking surpluses in Great Britain have risen by about 180.6% annually over the four years for which data are available compared with 2.7% annually for the Retail Prices Index during the same period (Office for National Statistics (2025)).²

Table 6: Changes in parking income and expenditure over previous four years (from most recent year available) across the nations of Great Britain

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Most recent year available	(2024-25)	(2024-25)	(2021-22)	(2021-22)	(2021-22)
Average annual change in income	21.8%	14.3%	-2.9%	-1.0%	1.8%

²The most recent data available for Great Britain as a whole is from the year 2021-22 and all calculations are therefore performed for the four years previous i.e. from 2017-18.

(continued)

	England without London	London	Scotland	Wales	Great Britain
Change in income since previous year	8.4%	7.7%	83.7%	116.9%	53.9%
Average annual change in expenditure	6.9%	9.0%	2.1%	NaN%	2.8%
Change in expenditure since previous year	7.8%	9.5%	6.1%	-191.2%	5.4%
Average annual change in surplus	135.0%	18.7%	-8.6%	33.2%	0.8%
Change in surplus since previous year	9.3%	6.6%	-1717.4%	480.8%	180.6%

Income

Parking income is derived from three main sources: meter income (including ticket machines and apps), residents' and business permits, and penalties. Other sources are towing and storage charges although relatively few councils operate pounds now. Total income in 2024-25 was £2,163 million, 7.8% higher than in 2023-24. In London boroughs the total income was £1 billion, 7.7% more than in the previous year, while the total for the rest of England was £1.2 billion, 7.8% more than in the previous year.

Table 7 shows the incomes for all the London boroughs for the previous 5 years, their most recent annual change and the average annual change in income over the preceding 5 years. Table 8 has the same information for the top 20 councils outside of London. For a full table of all the local authorities in London see Table 15 in the Appendix.

Table 7: Parking income for London boroughs (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Westminster	67.4	95.0	103.3	109.2	129.4	18.5%	17.7%
Lambeth	34.0	49.5	51.4	54.1	63.3	17.0%	16.8%
Kensington & Chelsea	39.0	50.2	53.8	54.6	63.2	15.7%	12.8%
Islington	31.0	45.1	43.2	47.1	61.2	29.8%	18.6%
Hammersmith & Fulham	29.3	46.9	53.4	53.3	58.9	10.6%	19.1%
Camden	34.7	47.6	45.9	45.0	49.8	10.9%	9.5%
Haringey	18.8	36.0	42.3	45.9	49.2	7.3%	27.3%
Wandsworth	30.8	37.6	36.6	38.4	42.9	11.6%	8.6%
Ealing	23.5	35.8	33.5	35.1	41.0	16.6%	14.9%
Newham	20.9	14.7	31.1	37.4	40.0	7.0%	17.7%
Southwark	15.8	25.7	22.9	32.0	37.8	18.3%	24.4%
Tower Hamlets	19.6	24.2	25.5	25.2	35.0	38.9%	15.5%
Hackney	33.8	39.9	37.3	31.6	32.9	3.9%	-0.7%
Brent	17.3	20.4	20.8	25.5	32.2	26.5%	16.9%
Waltham Forest	16.9	26.2	27.1	25.9	27.3	5.4%	12.7%
Barnet	14.2	15.7	21.3	22.3	27.3	22.1%	17.7%

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(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Redbridge	8.5	14.3	16.6	18.4	23.7	28.9%	29.4%
Merton	13.3	19.7	19.9	20.4	21.4	5.3%	12.7%
Richmond upon Thames	12.5	16.7	17.7	19.0	20.2	6.4%	12.8%
Lewisham	9.5	14.0	17.1	18.3	19.6	7.4%	19.9%
Hounslow	10.2	16.9	20.1	17.2	18.5	7.7%	16.2%
Havering	6.0	8.8	10.8	12.6	18.0	43.1%	31.6%
Bromley	8.0	10.7	13.3	19.2	15.4	-19.6%	17.8%
City of London	17.2	17.1	16.7	15.9	13.6	-14.3%	-5.7%
Kingston upon Thames	6.3	6.1	11.8	12.3	12.1	-2.0%	17.9%
Harrow	7.6	11.0	10.8	10.3	11.8	14.4%	11.7%
Hillingdon	4.3	7.1	7.8	10.3	11.4	10.4%	27.6%
Bexley	1.5	6.9	6.5	10.8	11.3	5.0%	64.7%
Greenwich	6.3	11.4	12.3	9.8	10.7	9.0%	14.2%
Sutton	1.1	5.8	6.9	6.7	7.7	15.7%	63.5%
Barking & Dagenham	10.1	17.6	17.5	18.2			
Croydon	16.5	23.9	19.2	25.7			
Enfield	4.5	5.9	6.6	7.1			
Total for London	590.2	824.4	880.9	934.8	1,007.0	7.7%	14.3%
Total for rest of England	527.9	872.7	926.4	1,072.9	1,156.4	7.8%	21.7%
Total for all of England	1,118.1	1,697.1	1,807.3	2,007.8	2,163.4	7.8%	17.9%

In England as a whole 226 councils increased their income over the past year and 48 decreased their income. Another 12 councils' incomes stayed the same. There are 36 councils that did not report income data in this or the previous fiscal year, so we cannot define the change.

The top three English councils by income were Westminster, Lambeth, and Kensington & Chelsea, and between them accounted for 12.0% of parking income.

The three councils which had the largest year-on-year percentage increases in income were Gedling (up 1147.4%), Bolsover (up 305.3%) and Norfolk (up 112.0%). The biggest decreases were in South Tyneside (39.7%), and Wealden (25.0%) (excluding Halton where income was under £30,000).

Table 8: Parking income for the rest of England outside London, top 20 councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Brighton & Hove	25.7	42.4	45.3	46.3	51.0	10.1%	18.7%
Manchester	13.0	24.5	29.0	30.3	39.8	31.4%	32.3%
Nottingham	10.5	18.0	23.2	26.1	28.4	8.9%	28.3%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	13.9	21.8	23.2	27.0	27.9	3.3%	19.1%
Newcastle upon Tyne	8.7	15.6	19.1	21.1	25.2	19.1%	30.5%
North Yorkshire UA				21.0	24.5	16.5%	
Bristol	8.8	15.7	20.0	21.9	23.2	5.6%	27.5%
Bath & North East Somerset	7.0	10.9	13.1	15.4	16.6	8.3%	24.3%
Liverpool	5.6	11.6	13.7	15.4	16.1	4.8%	30.1%
Windsor & Maidenhead	4.3	7.9	9.6	10.1	15.0	48.6%	37.0%
Somerset				12.6	13.9	10.7%	
Canterbury	5.4	10.6	11.5	12.2	13.4	10.2%	25.7%
Southampton	5.8	9.1	11.0	12.1	13.2	9.7%	22.7%
Leeds	4.1	10.5	10.5	11.6	13.1	13.4%	33.4%
Milton Keynes	3.6	8.2	10.2	11.7	13.0	11.2%	38.3%
Portsmouth	6.3	11.0	11.6	13.2	12.9	-2.6%	19.5%
Colchester	8.8	11.4			12.9		10.1%
Southend-on-Sea	4.7	9.6	10.3	11.2	12.1	8.6%	26.7%
York	4.1	9.4	10.4	11.1	12.0	7.8%	30.6%
Plymouth	5.1	8.3	9.5	11.1	11.5	3.5%	22.9%
Total for London	590.2	824.4	880.9	934.8	1,007.0	7.7%	14.3%
Total for rest of England	527.9	872.7	926.4	1,072.9	1,156.4	7.8%	21.7%
Total for all of England	1,118.1	1,697.1	1,807.3	2,007.8	2,163.4	7.8%	17.9%

Expenditure

Overall expenditure on parking rose to £1070 million, up 8.2% from 2023-24 for both on-street and off-street. Expenditure in London went up by 9.5% and up by 7.4% in the rest of England. Expenditure represents 45.8% of income for on-street parking and 55.8% for off-street.

Table 9 ranks the London boroughs in terms of expenditure on parking while Table 10 lists the top 20 English councils outside London. See Table 16 in the Appendix for a comprehensive list of all 353 local authorities in England.

Overall expenditure has risen by £81 million (8.2%) after a rise of £90 million last year.

In England as a whole 201 councils increased their expenditures over the past year and 76 decreased them. Another nine councils' expenditures stayed the same. There are 36 councils that did not report expenditure data in this or the previous fiscal year, so we cannot define the change.

The top three English councils by expenditure were Westminster, Islington, and Lambeth, and between them accounted for 8.5% of parking expenditure in the country.

The largest increase in expenditure in England occurred in Surrey Heath where it increased by 37080.0% while Norfolk and Bradford increased by 1747.0% and 921.6% respectively. The biggest decreases were in South Tyneside (63.3%), and East Hampshire (49.4%).

Table 9: Parking expenditure for London boroughs (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Westminster	18.0	30.8	31.7	33.3	38.8	16.5%	21.2%	30.0 %
Islington	11.6	12.3	14.5	16.4	25.8	57.0%	22.0%	42.2 %
Lambeth	19.2	27.3	25.4	22.4	24.1	7.4%	5.8%	38.1 %
Ealing	21.3	19.6	16.5	18.9	22.6	19.4%	1.5%	55.1 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	15.2	17.5	18.7	21.9	21.0	-4.3%	8.4%	35.6 %
Tower Hamlets	8.1	9.0	11.1	11.4	18.9	66.2%	23.5%	54.0 %
Haringey	12.7	13.4	15.6	17.9	17.9	0.3%	9.1%	36.4 %
Camden	13.7	15.1	15.7	15.4	17.6	14.1%	6.5%	35.2 %
Hackney	12.5	14.3	13.9	9.6	17.5	83.3%	8.9%	53.4 %

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(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Southwark	8.7	10.7	11.2	14.3	15.9	11.4%	16.3%	42.0 %
Waltham Forest	10.7	13.2	13.5	14.2	14.4	1.3%	7.7%	52.7 %
Newham	10.6	1.2	9.4	14.2	14.0	-1.0%	7.2%	35.1 %
Brent	10.0	8.9	9.2	10.2	13.6	33.4%	8.0%	42.3 %
Kensington & Chelsea	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.9	13.5	-2.7%	2.4%	21.4 %
Havering	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.8	12.0	75.7%	23.7%	66.3 %
Barnet	9.7	6.6	10.6	9.9	11.9	20.7%	5.2%	43.8 %
Wandsworth	7.7	7.9	8.9	9.7	10.6	8.9%	8.4%	24.7 %
Lewisham	1.6	6.5	8.9	10.0	10.2	2.1%	58.6%	52.1 %
Merton	6.2	7.6	7.4	7.8	9.8	25.5%	12.3%	45.9 %
Richmond upon Thames	7.7	8.8	7.8	7.9	9.2	16.3%	4.4%	45.5 %
Bromley	7.4	6.8	6.0	9.3	8.2	-11.6%	2.6%	53.3 %
Hounslow	5.2	5.7	6.8	7.3	8.2	11.5%	11.9%	44.2 %
Redbridge	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.4	8.2	27.7%	13.2%	34.5 %
Harrow	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.7	15.9%	7.6%	56.7 %
Bexley	2.6	2.9	2.7	6.1	6.4	4.9%	25.3%	56.8 %
Greenwich	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.2	12.3%	13.3%	58.1 %
Sutton	1.0	5.0	6.3	5.4	6.1	13.5%	57.8%	79.2 %
Kingston upon Thames	4.9	6.7	7.9	6.6	6.0	-9.9%	5.1%	49.4 %
Hillingdon	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.3%	3.7%	49.7 %
City of London	7.9	6.9	6.5	5.4	3.0	-44.2%	-21.2%	22.2 %
Barking & Dagenham	4.4	4.4	6.9	7.1				
Croydon	7.1	6.7	7.9	8.0				
Enfield	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.5				
Total for London	286.2	315.8	344.9	369.1	404.1	9.5%	9.0%	40.1 %
Total for rest of England	511.7	542.8	553.7	619.8	665.4	7.4%	6.8%	57.5 %
Total for all of England	797.9	858.7	898.6	988.9	1,069.5	8.2%	7.6%	49.4 %

Table 10: Parking expenditure for the rest of England outside London, top 20 councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Manchester	8.7	13.7	15.7	19.4	20.3	4.6%	23.4%	51.0 %
Brighton & Hove	11.1	12.6	15.1	16.4	17.7	8.1%	12.4%	34.8 %
Cambridgeshire	4.7	6.4	7.5	7.6	14.4	88.9%	32.7%	158.5 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.3	13.9	34.3%	14.9%	55.1 %
Colchester	10.7	10.4			13.7		6.6%	106.8 %
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	7.4	8.6	9.7	10.1	10.7	6.2%	9.7%	38.5 %
Bristol	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.7	11.5%	8.8%	46.3 %
Liverpool	7.7	8.1	10.5	11.5	10.7	-7.6%	8.3%	66.2 %
Surrey	6.3	5.3	5.0	6.4	9.5	48.3%	10.5%	93.1 %
North Yorkshire UA				12.8	9.3	-27.2%		37.9 %
Portsmouth	5.3	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.3%	12.2%	65.5 %
Nottingham	6.6	7.0	8.5	7.9	8.4	6.8%	6.2%	29.7 %
Oxfordshire	0.6	4.5	5.4	6.8	8.2	19.7%	90.4%	82.5 %
Buckinghamshire	7.6	7.9	10.4	10.4	8.0	-23.5%	1.0%	73.4 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	3.7	5.1	5.2	7.4	7.8	4.9%	20.4%	73.8 %
Plymouth	6.1	9.1	6.3	7.2	7.5	3.9%	5.5%	65.3 %
Bath & North East Somerset	3.9	4.1	5.7	6.8	7.4	8.2%	17.2%	44.5 %
Southampton	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.9%	5.9%	55.3 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.6	7.3	57.8%	19.2%	48.8 %
Essex	4.7	5.7	6.3	7.7	7.1	-6.8%	10.8%	117.7 %
Total for London	286.2	315.8	344.9	369.1	404.1	9.5%	9.0%	40.1 %
Total for rest of England	511.7	542.8	553.7	619.8	665.4	7.4%	6.8%	57.5 %
Total for all of England	797.9	858.7	898.6	988.9	1,069.5	8.2%	7.6%	49.4 %

Table 11 shows the proportion of income taken up by expenditure over the previous four years for London and Table 12 for the top 20 councils outside London. For data for all English councils, see Table 17 in the Appendix.

Table 11: *Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for London boroughs*

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Sutton	91.3%	86.1%	91.2%	80.7%	79.2%
Havering	84.9%	64.7%	53.5%	53.9%	66.3%
Greenwich	60.0%	35.6%	40.5%	56.4%	58.1%
Bexley	169.7%	42.0%	42.1%	56.9%	56.8%
Harrow	65.9%	45.5%	50.8%	56.0%	56.7%
Ealing	90.4%	54.7%	49.3%	53.8%	55.1%
Tower Hamlets	41.3%	37.0%	43.5%	45.1%	54.0%
Hackney	36.9%	35.9%	37.4%	30.3%	53.4%
Bromley	92.6%	63.2%	45.5%	48.5%	53.3%
Waltham Forest	63.2%	50.3%	49.8%	54.8%	52.7%
Lewisham	17.0%	46.7%	52.0%	54.8%	52.1%
Hillingdon	114.1%	56.0%	60.7%	52.1%	49.7%
Kingston upon Thames	78.2%	109.4%	67.3%	53.8%	49.4%
Merton	46.6%	38.3%	37.0%	38.5%	45.9%
Richmond upon Thames	62.0%	52.5%	44.1%	41.6%	45.5%
Hounslow	51.3%	33.5%	34.0%	42.7%	44.2%
Barnet	68.4%	42.4%	49.6%	44.3%	43.8%
Brent	58.1%	43.9%	44.5%	40.1%	42.3%
Islington	37.6%	27.2%	33.6%	34.9%	42.2%
Southwark	55.1%	41.7%	48.8%	44.6%	42.0%
Lambeth	56.5%	55.2%	49.5%	41.5%	38.1%
Haringey	67.5%	37.3%	36.9%	39.0%	36.4%
Hammersmith & Fulham	51.8%	37.4%	35.0%	41.2%	35.6%
Camden	39.5%	31.8%	34.3%	34.3%	35.2%
Newham	50.9%	8.2%	30.1%	37.9%	35.1%
Redbridge	58.8%	37.4%	36.1%	34.8%	34.5%
Westminster	26.7%	32.4%	30.7%	30.5%	30.0%
Wandsworth	24.9%	20.9%	24.2%	25.3%	24.7%
City of London	45.7%	40.5%	38.8%	34.2%	22.2%
Kensington & Chelsea	31.4%	24.3%	23.6%	25.4%	21.4%
Barking & Dagenham	43.8%	25.3%	39.4%	39.2%	
Croydon	43.4%	28.2%	41.0%	31.3%	

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Enfield	97.1%	61.2%	62.4%	63.2%	
Total for London	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%	39.5%	40.1%
Total for rest of England	96.9%	62.2%	59.8%	57.8%	57.5%
Total for all of England	71.4%	50.6%	49.7%	49.3%	49.4%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Table 12: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for the rest of England, top 20 councils

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Rossendale					8500.0%
Halton	709.1%	650.0%	618.8%	1575.0%	2616.7%
Broadland	4900.0%	2900.0%	1600.0%	3100.0%	2206.2%
Breckland					1716.9%
Pendle	493.5%	3325.0%	529.4%		678.1%
Fenland		17250.0%	16050.0%	442.9%	540.5%
Bolsover		1489.5%	473.2%	1368.4%	461.0%
Wealden	657.1%	243.8%	255.7%	273.7%	396.0%
South Staffordshire	600.0%	500.0%	427.3%	445.0%	330.0%
South Gloucestershire	198.9%	182.6%	203.8%	206.5%	286.7%
Knowsley	80.3%	174.8%	266.5%	341.7%	275.2%
West Oxfordshire	293.0%	190.4%	240.8%	226.9%	261.8%
Staffordshire	131.5%	148.7%	168.0%	166.9%	186.9%
Babergh	818.0%	576.9%	241.1%		177.3%
Cambridgeshire	103.2%	108.3%	110.0%	108.4%	158.5%
East Cambridgeshire	1025.0%	294.4%	224.8%	212.8%	156.8%
Dudley	405.1%	249.9%	264.0%	248.7%	151.3%
South Ribble	239.7%	142.3%	102.2%	140.2%	146.5%
Redditch			97.4%	134.9%	142.4%
Three Rivers	193.2%	143.9%	145.5%	151.4%	135.2%
Total for London	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%	39.5%	40.1%
Total for rest of England	96.9%	62.2%	59.8%	57.8%	57.5%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Total for all of England	71.4%	50.6%	49.7%	49.3%	49.4%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Surpluses

In total, councils in England made a surplus of £1094 million in 2024-25, 7.4% higher than in 2023-24. Of this total, £603 million (55.1%) came from London and £491 million from the rest of England. This excludes a £0.0 million surplus from parking in National Parks. Money from any workplace parking levy schemes is excluded from the analysis for the sake of clear comparison between local authorities. It is currently unique to Nottingham.

The total *surpluses* for London amounted to £602.9 million between 30 authorities, of which the top three—Westminster, Kensington & Chelsea, and Lambeth—accounted for 29.8%.

No London councils made a loss last year (see Table 13).

Overall, parking contributed £602.9 million to local authority finances in London in 2024-25 compared with £565.7 million in 2023-24, an increase of 6.6%.

Redbridge increased their surplus by 29.5% while Sutton and Lambeth increased by 24.6% and 23.9% respectively. The biggest decreases were in Hackney (30.5%), and Bromley (27.2%).

None of the London boroughs has had a deficit two years in a row.

Table 13: Parking surpluses (and deficits) for London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24*
Westminster	49.4	64.2	71.6	75.9	90.6	19.3%
Kensington & Chelsea	26.7	38.0	41.1	40.7	49.7	21.9%
Lambeth	14.8	22.1	25.9	31.7	39.2	23.9%
Hammersmith & Fulham	14.1	29.3	34.7	31.3	37.9	21.0%
Islington	19.3	32.9	28.7	30.7	35.4	15.2%
Wandsworth	23.2	29.7	27.8	28.7	32.3	12.5%
Camden	21.0	32.5	30.1	29.6	32.3	9.2%
Haringey	6.1	22.6	26.7	28.0	31.3	11.7%
Newham	10.2	13.5	21.8	23.2	25.9	11.9%
Southwark	7.1	15.0	11.7	17.7	21.9	23.8%
Brent	7.2	11.5	11.5	15.2	18.6	21.9%
Ealing	2.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.4	13.4%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24*
Tower Hamlets	11.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	16.1	16.4%
Redbridge	3.5	9.0	10.6	12.0	15.6	29.5%
Barnet	4.5	9.0	10.8	12.4	15.3	23.2%
Hackney	21.3	25.6	23.3	22.0	15.3	-30.5%
Waltham Forest	6.2	13.0	13.6	11.7	12.9	10.3%
Merton	7.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.6	-7.4%
Richmond upon Thames	4.7	7.9	9.9	11.1	11.0	-0.6%
City of London	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	1.2%
Hounslow	5.0	11.2	13.2	9.9	10.4	5.0%
Lewisham	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	9.4	13.8%
Bromley	0.6	3.9	7.2	9.9	7.2	-27.2%
Kingston upon Thames	1.4	-0.6	3.9	5.7	6.1	7.2%
Havering	0.9	3.1	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.8%
Hillingdon	-0.6	3.1	3.1	4.9	5.7	15.9%
Harrow	2.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	5.1	12.5%
Bexley	-1.1	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1%
Greenwich	2.5	7.3	7.3	4.3	4.5	4.7%
Sutton	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	24.6%
Barking & Dagenham	5.7	13.1	10.6	11.1		
Croydon	9.3	17.1	11.4	17.7		
Enfield	0.1	2.3	2.5	2.6		
Total deficit	-1.7	-0.6				
Total surplus	305.7	509.2	536.0	565.7	602.9	6.6%
Total	304.0	508.6	536.0	565.7	602.9	6.6%

* Where the change in surplus is actually a change in deficit, the values are in italics

Table 14: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for top 20 councils outside London (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Brighton & Hove	14.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	33.2	11.2%
Nottingham	3.9	11.0	14.7	18.2	20.0	9.8%
Manchester	4.2	10.8	13.3	10.9	19.5	79.3%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	6.5	13.1	13.5	16.9	17.1	1.5%
North Yorkshire UA				8.3	15.2	84.0%
Bristol	1.1	7.4	11.2	12.3	12.4	1.0%
Newcastle upon Tyne	0.7	7.0	9.5	10.8	11.3	4.6%
Milton Keynes	1.8	5.5	7.4	8.9	9.9	10.6%
Bath & North East Somerset	3.1	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.2	8.5%
York	1.1	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.2	7.7%
Windsor & Maidenhead	0.6	4.0	5.2	5.5	7.7	40.8%
Leeds	-1.0	5.6	5.3	6.7	7.5	11.7%
Somerset				6.2	7.3	16.5%
Canterbury	1.2	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.1	4.5%
Southend-on-Sea	1.6	5.8	6.4	7.2	6.9	-4.0%
Dorset UA	5.7	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	-0.1%
Exeter	1.1	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.0	-1.0%
Southampton	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.9	12.1%
Torbay	2.8	5.9		5.0	5.8	15.3%
Liverpool	-2.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	5.4	42.0%
Total deficit	-78.5	-13.4	-11.7	-10.8	-16.0	47.6%
Total surplus	94.7	343.3	384.4	464.0	507.0	9.3%
All England excl. London	16.2	329.9	372.7	453.1	491.0	8.4%

The total surplus from parking outside London of £491 million in 2024-25 was 8.4% higher than in 2023-24. Brighton & Hove was the highest earning council outside London, ranking as the sixth largest nationally, and with a surplus in 2024-25 of £33.2 million, 11.2% higher than in 2023-24.

Table 14 lists the top 20 councils outside of London. The full table for all English councils is available in the Appendix as Table 18 .

The total *surpluses* outside London amounted to £1109.9 million between 222 authorities, of which the top three—Brighton & Hove, Nottingham, and Manchester—accounted for 14.3%. 43 councils made a loss with the total of parking deficits rising to £15.97 million from £10.82 million last year.

Buckinghamshire increased their surplus by 1006.9% while Welwyn Hatfield and Telford & Wrekin increased by 764.3% and 582.1% respectively. The biggest decreases were in St Helens (58.9%), and Bolton (56.8%).

Cambridgeshire increased their deficits by 798.3% while Rugby and Tandridge increased by 640.4% and 550.0% respectively. The biggest decreases were in Mansfield (62.3%), and East Cambridgeshire (42.9%) (excluding Broadland, and Watford with a deficit under £30,000)

Appendix

Income data

Table 15: Parking income for England (£,000)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Westminster	67,356	94,974	103,317	109,236	129,416	18.5%	17.7%
Lambeth	34,027	49,464	51,386	54,104	63,327	17.0%	16.8%
Kensington & Chelsea	39,013	50,232	53,759	54,614	63,167	15.7%	12.8%
Islington	30,975	45,136	43,165	47,139	61,183	29.8%	18.6%
Hammersmith & Fulham	29,307	46,875	53,365	53,289	58,935	10.6%	19.1%
Brighton & Hove	25,664	42,382	45,291	46,278	50,950	10.1%	18.7%
Camden	34,663	47,598	45,859	44,954	49,849	10.9%	9.5%
Haringey	18,761	35,962	42,306	45,876	49,204	7.3%	27.3%
Wandsworth	30,815	37,601	36,632	38,436	42,899	11.6%	8.6%
Ealing	23,536	35,756	33,452	35,148	40,996	16.6%	14.9%
Newham	20,870	14,737	31,143	37,369	39,985	7.0%	17.7%
Manchester	12,966	24,465	29,019	30,258	39,764	31.4%	32.3%
Southwark	15,801	25,746	22,910	32,001	37,842	18.3%	24.4%
Tower Hamlets	19,639	24,183	25,538	25,171	34,960	38.9%	15.5%
Hackney	33,768	39,938	37,290	31,611	32,858	3.9%	-0.7%
Brent	17,254	20,407	20,784	25,472	32,229	26.5%	16.9%
Nottingham	10,464	17,985	23,242	26,071	28,391	8.9%	28.3%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	13,870	21,789	23,151	26,991	27,873	3.3%	19.1%
Waltham Forest	16,882	26,184	27,061	25,887	27,276	5.4%	12.7%
Barnet	14,230	15,692	21,330	22,332	27,267	22.1%	17.7%
Newcastle upon Tyne	8,670	15,640	19,134	21,126	25,166	19.1%	30.5%
North Yorkshire UA				21,049	24,524	16.5%	
Redbridge	8,463	14,302	16,600	18,413	23,726	28.9%	29.4%
Bristol	8,758	15,711	19,959	21,926	23,162	5.6%	27.5%
Merton	13,282	19,737	19,917	20,370	21,441	5.3%	12.7%
Richmond upon Thames	12,469	16,729	17,741	18,982	20,198	6.4%	12.8%
Lewisham	9,497	13,974	17,104	18,270	19,619	7.4%	19.9%
Hounslow	10,174	16,854	20,065	17,208	18,540	7.7%	16.2%
Havering	6,015	8,783	10,826	12,614	18,046	43.1%	31.6%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Bath & North East Somerset	6,982	10,887	13,081	15,362	16,644	8.3%	24.3%
Liverpool	5,621	11,597	13,659	15,376	16,111	4.8%	30.1%
Bromley	7,996	10,688	13,273	19,157	15,397	-19.6%	17.8%
Windsor & Maidenhead	4,258	7,897	9,634	10,097	15,005	48.6%	37.0%
Somerset				12,556	13,899	10.7%	
City of London	17,230	17,138	16,660	15,908	13,630	-14.3%	-5.7%
Canterbury	5,372	10,622	11,519	12,167	13,414	10.2%	25.7%
Southampton	5,838	9,053	10,984	12,058	13,230	9.7%	22.7%
Leeds	4,141	10,508	10,543	11,555	13,102	13.4%	33.4%
Milton Keynes	3,555	8,231	10,167	11,698	13,010	11.2%	38.3%
Portsmouth	6,326	10,980	11,605	13,243	12,903	-2.6%	19.5%
Colchester	8,773	11,402			12,870		10.1%
Southend-on-Sea	4,702	9,627	10,287	11,166	12,130	8.6%	26.7%
Kingston upon Thames	6,258	6,085	11,796	12,345	12,101	-2.0%	17.9%
York	4,113	9,393	10,448	11,090	11,959	7.8%	30.6%
Harrow	7,586	11,019	10,761	10,314	11,801	14.4%	11.7%
Plymouth	5,056	8,260	9,469	11,132	11,519	3.5%	22.9%
Dorset UA	9,920	9,372	9,764	11,189	11,502	2.8%	3.8%
Hillingdon	4,286	7,143	7,796	10,299	11,368	10.4%	27.6%
Bexley	1,541	6,867	6,499	10,799	11,336	5.0%	64.7%
Buckinghamshire	5,036	8,073	9,474	10,656	10,834	1.7%	21.1%
Greenwich	6,314	11,411	12,344	9,850	10,733	9.0%	14.2%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	5,813	8,099	8,525	10,819	10,522	-2.7%	16.0%
Norwich	6,241	9,340		11,669	10,519	-9.9%	13.9%
Medway	3,912	6,988	8,221	8,625	10,212	18.4%	27.1%
Surrey	6,746	6,250	5,645	7,013	10,176	45.1%	10.8%
Leicester	2,232	5,530	7,192	9,196	9,911	7.8%	45.2%
Oxfordshire	3,026	5,854	7,433	9,215	9,903	7.5%	34.5%
Sheffield	4,153	7,618	9,172	8,985	9,728	8.3%	23.7%
Westmorland & Furness					9,702		
Blackpool	3,442	7,130	7,388	7,306	9,533	30.5%	29.0%
Wiltshire	3,910	7,130	8,029	8,726	9,506	8.9%	24.9%
Torbay	5,192	8,531		9,892	9,449	-4.5%	16.1%
Exeter	3,461	7,544	8,503	9,425	9,360	-0.7%	28.2%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Reading	3,374	7,499	9,197	9,939	9,293	-6.5%	28.8%
Devon	4,955	6,764	7,649	8,599	9,269	7.8%	16.9%
Cambridgeshire	4,508	5,897	6,782	7,047	9,106	29.2%	19.2%
Oxford	6,573	5,652	5,726	5,998	8,978	49.7%	8.1%
Coventry	3,293	6,137	5,465	7,710	8,909	15.6%	28.3%
Chelmsford	3,018	5,583	6,811	7,864	8,670	10.2%	30.2%
Derby	2,363	5,724	7,036	8,057	8,346	3.6%	37.1%
Chichester	3,216	5,982	6,846	7,508	8,228	9.6%	26.5%
West Suffolk	3,841	6,638	7,356	7,817	8,152	4.3%	20.7%
Cheshire West & Chester	2,836	4,559	5,748	6,472	8,086	24.9%	29.9%
St Albans	2,678	4,516	5,709	6,670	7,869	18.0%	30.9%
Winchester	2,555	6,053	6,552	7,642	7,740	1.3%	31.9%
Sutton	1,078	5,850	6,921	6,664	7,708	15.7%	63.5%
Lincoln	2,081	5,247	6,269	7,156	7,614	6.4%	38.3%
Bradford	2,416	4,421	4,655	4,237	7,456	76.0%	32.5%
Tunbridge Wells	3,151	5,402	6,606	7,279	7,235	-0.6%	23.1%
Woking	2,921				7,064		24.7%
East Sussex	3,906	6,302	6,733	6,773	7,059	4.2%	15.9%
West Northamptonshire		5,654	5,889	6,029	6,732	11.7%	
Ipswich	2,709	4,437	5,727	5,993	6,545	9.2%	24.7%
Isle of Wight	2,884	5,245	5,876	6,264	6,433	2.7%	22.2%
East Hertfordshire	2,932	4,593	5,193	6,040	6,406	6.1%	21.6%
Shropshire	2,564	4,986	5,708	6,164	6,374	3.4%	25.6%
Horsham	2,782	4,679	5,698	6,145	6,318	2.8%	22.8%
Herefordshire	3,727	4,952	5,613	6,313	6,292	-0.3%	14.0%
Gloucestershire	2,370	4,854	5,274	5,995	6,135	2.3%	26.8%
Stockport	1,721	3,170	5,535	5,240	6,122	16.8%	37.3%
Essex	4,734	5,648	6,044	6,814	6,056	-11.1%	6.4%
Lincolnshire	923	3,172	3,441	3,897	5,765	47.9%	58.1%
Stevenage	1,859	3,553	4,268	4,941	5,754	16.5%	32.6%
Cheshire East	2,590	4,779	5,174	5,166	5,477	6.0%	20.6%
Kirklees	567	3,298	4,035	4,147	5,402	30.3%	75.7%
Teignbridge	2,707	4,049	4,290	4,715	5,401	14.5%	18.8%
Hampshire	3,991	3,059	4,031	3,827	5,339	39.5%	7.5%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
West Sussex	2,995	4,167	4,214	4,333	5,237	20.9%	15.0%
Warwickshire	1,587	3,718	4,495	4,446	5,062	13.9%	33.6%
Stoke-on-Trent	3,040	4,016	4,620	4,801	5,003	4.2%	13.3%
Sevenoaks	1,709	3,527	4,327	4,403	4,933	12.0%	30.3%
Bedford	2,667	4,003	4,764	4,736	4,925	4.0%	16.6%
East Devon	2,614	3,743	4,755	4,765	4,851	1.8%	16.7%
Swindon	2,754	4,279	4,447	4,818	4,824	0.1%	15.0%
Cheltenham	1,555	3,413	4,022	4,651	4,781	2.8%	32.4%
Worcester	1,692	3,321	4,147	4,352	4,751	9.2%	29.4%
Durham	2,702	3,488	3,221	4,152	4,742	14.2%	15.1%
New Forest	2,553	3,719	3,756	4,040	4,712	16.6%	16.6%
Epsom & Ewell	2,025	3,686	3,951	3,951	4,636	17.3%	23.0%
Peterborough	1,373	2,728	3,220	3,718	4,580	23.2%	35.1%
North Somerset	2,082	3,810	4,029	4,321	4,568	5.7%	21.7%
Calderdale	1,564	2,920	3,358	3,866	4,489	16.1%	30.2%
Elmbridge	1,567	3,813	4,298	4,059	4,486	10.5%	30.1%
East Suffolk	2,630	4,003	3,990	4,190	4,346	3.7%	13.4%
Sefton	2,929	3,914	3,864	4,076	4,278	5.0%	9.9%
Luton	2,236	3,055	3,702	4,244	4,245	0.0%	17.4%
Sunderland	1,482	2,491	3,010	3,463	4,136	19.4%	29.3%
Thanet	2,790	3,974	3,440	3,967	4,127	4.0%	10.3%
Lancaster	1,467	3,011	3,675	3,933	4,099	4.2%	29.3%
Wakefield	163	1,858	2,117	3,214	3,947	22.8%	121.8%
Tonbridge & Malling	1,882	2,892	3,144	3,352	3,850	14.9%	19.6%
Northumberland	1,306	3,158	3,239	3,528	3,846	9.0%	31.0%
South Hams	2,370	3,730	3,819	4,012	3,831	-4.5%	12.8%
North Devon	1,650	3,155	3,323	3,748	3,776	0.7%	23.0%
Lancashire	2,315	2,525	3,089	3,671	3,748	2.1%	12.8%
Maidstone	2,257	3,581	3,630	3,729	3,716	-0.3%	13.3%
Swale	1,326	2,541	3,319	3,474	3,713	6.9%	29.4%
Bracknell Forest	1,209	2,776	3,247	3,446	3,679	6.8%	32.1%
West Berkshire	3,837	3,508	3,032	3,316	3,616	9.0%	-1.5%
Wokingham	947	1,572	2,000	2,549	3,486	36.8%	38.5%
East Lindsey	1,798	3,411	3,276	3,253	3,406	4.7%	17.3%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Stratford-on-Avon	1,221	2,745	3,001	3,333	3,377	1.3%	29.0%
North Norfolk	1,970		3,088	3,455	3,376	-2.3%	14.4%
Worthing	1,281	2,383		3,093	3,295	6.5%	26.6%
Trafford	1,270	2,006	2,423	2,740	3,267	19.2%	26.6%
Folkestone & Hythe	1,729	2,432	2,696	2,976	3,239	8.8%	17.0%
North Northamptonshire		1,144	1,304	2,273	3,198	40.7%	
Barnsley	1,008	1,690	2,310	2,966	3,150	6.2%	33.0%
Dover	1,475	2,360	2,728	2,804	3,119	11.2%	20.6%
Hastings	1,973	2,553	2,676	3,036	3,113	2.5%	12.1%
Wychavon	1,223	2,521	2,861	3,038	3,091	1.7%	26.1%
Ashford	1,153	2,296	2,916	3,216	3,067	-4.6%	27.7%
Basingstoke & Deane	1,047	2,327	2,577	2,779	3,055	9.9%	30.7%
Mid Sussex	1,574	2,356	2,567	2,611	3,026	15.9%	17.8%
Warrington	428	2,218	2,920	3,062	3,019	-1.4%	63.0%
Solihull	1,765	2,520	2,856	2,906	3,014	3.7%	14.3%
Derbyshire Dales	1,509	2,637	2,741	2,807	2,996	6.7%	18.7%
Kingston upon Hull	1,667	3,019	3,202	3,117	2,982	-4.3%	15.6%
Darlington	801	2,931	3,120	2,915	2,960	1.5%	38.6%
North Hertfordshire	1,463	2,582	2,826	3,023	2,944	-2.6%	19.1%
Hertsmere	845	1,501	2,298	2,526	2,915	15.4%	36.3%
Wolverhampton	1,062	2,283	2,555	2,535	2,890	14.0%	28.4%
Tameside	919	1,789	1,997	2,295	2,830	23.3%	32.5%
Doncaster	0	1,942	2,361	2,480	2,814	13.5%	
North Tyneside	3,528	3,027	2,949	3,036	2,808	-7.5%	-5.5%
Mole Valley	1,194	2,342	2,879	2,397	2,764	15.3%	23.3%
Gloucester	1,864		2,439	2,734	2,674	-2.2%	9.4%
Chesterfield	967	1,957	2,265	2,274	2,670	17.4%	28.9%
Stafford	1,091		2,348		2,663		25.0%
Crawley	1,570	1,918	2,176	2,108	2,661	26.2%	14.1%
Bury	856	2,125	2,544	1,654	2,652	60.3%	32.7%
Salford	1,155	1,839	2,349	2,675	2,640	-1.3%	23.0%
Great Yarmouth	1,608	2,417	2,396	2,633	2,598	-1.3%	12.7%
Dacorum	1,376	2,170	2,204	2,759	2,582	-6.4%	17.0%
Watford	1,347	2,772	3,202	2,448	2,581	5.4%	17.7%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Sandwell	1,664	830	3,226	2,582	2,570	-0.5%	11.5%
Oldham	1,700	2,366	2,611	2,560	2,535	-1.0%	10.5%
Huntingdonshire	836	2,283	2,512	2,517	2,503	-0.6%	31.5%
Blackburn with Darwen	1,049	1,443	1,904	2,204	2,444	10.9%	23.5%
Rother	1,276	1,865	2,046	2,047	2,436	19.0%	17.5%
Gravesham	1,375	1,744	2,094	2,230	2,399	7.6%	14.9%
Bolton	2,139	2,641	2,748	2,370	2,371	0.0%	2.6%
Gedling	200	249	200	190	2,370	1147.4%	85.5%
Wirral	541	1,734	2,670	2,314	2,309	-0.2%	43.7%
Fareham	822	1,701	2,029	2,161	2,293	6.1%	29.2%
Brentwood	1,003	1,406	1,631		2,292		22.9%
Eastleigh	857	1,477	2,049	2,094	2,281	8.9%	27.7%
Welwyn Hatfield	838	1,523	1,530	2,037	2,279	11.9%	28.4%
Lichfield	818	1,583	1,887	2,067	2,276	10.1%	29.2%
Surrey Heath	0	0	0	0	2,275		
Arun	1,346	1,846	1,862	2,145	2,266	5.6%	13.9%
East Hampshire	1,493	2,182	2,292	1,926	2,258	17.2%	10.9%
Havant	1,615	2,373	2,461	2,200	2,236	1.6%	8.5%
Wigan	1,024	1,957	2,031	2,131	2,220	4.2%	21.3%
Reigate & Banstead	1,160	1,978	2,278	2,058	2,195	6.7%	17.3%
Gateshead	1,343	1,576	2,019	2,005	2,162	7.8%	12.6%
Nottinghamshire	1,109	1,646	1,841	1,833	2,086	13.8%	17.1%
Thurrock	712	1,185		1,822	2,063	13.3%	30.5%
North East Lincolnshire	1,096	1,398	1,905	2,081	2,049	-1.5%	16.9%
Torridge	784	1,491	1,663	2,036	2,024	-0.6%	26.8%
Harborough	879	1,494	1,608	1,760	2,013	14.4%	23.0%
Test Valley	671	1,763	1,876	1,896	1,957	3.2%	30.7%
Central Bedfordshire	883	1,386	1,649	1,737	1,906	9.7%	21.2%
Hartlepool	819	1,726	1,911	1,701	1,887	10.9%	23.2%
Newark & Sherwood	933	1,423	1,725	1,723	1,863	8.1%	18.9%
Broxbourne	1,103	1,535	1,601	1,752	1,766	0.8%	12.5%
Wyre Forest	1,020	1,613	1,760	1,683	1,713	1.8%	13.8%
Rochford	1,082	1,552	1,662	1,597	1,687	5.6%	11.7%
Uttlesford	538	859	901	972	1,603	64.9%	31.4%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
High Peak	700	1,277		1,400	1,579	12.8%	22.6%
South Oxfordshire	728	1,023	1,023	1,377	1,549	12.5%	20.8%
South Kesteven	590	1,272	1,359	1,405	1,519	8.1%	26.7%
South Tyneside	1,140	2,395	2,530	2,473	1,492	-39.7%	7.0%
East Staffordshire	522	1,016	1,009	1,018	1,426	40.1%	28.6%
Walsall	1,177	1,176	1,298	1,359	1,367	0.6%	3.8%
Leicestershire	1,321	1,827	1,314	1,371	1,366	-0.4%	0.8%
Rotherham	643	1,075	1,106	1,243	1,365	9.8%	20.7%
Middlesbrough	305	798	899	1,107	1,342	21.2%	44.8%
Castle Point	622	802	990		1,337		21.1%
Rochdale	886	1,196	1,305	1,276	1,336	4.7%	10.8%
Braintree	389	875	1,031	1,149	1,322	15.1%	35.8%
Derbyshire	1,139	1,191	1,194	1,151	1,286	11.7%	3.1%
Nuneaton & Bedworth	891	940		1,299	1,252	-3.6%	8.9%
Dudley	394	676	716	700	1,250	78.6%	33.5%
West Devon	547	995	1,067	1,127	1,228	9.0%	22.4%
Gosport	576	876	1,007	1,139	1,192	4.7%	19.9%
Tendring	757	906	969	1,077	1,185	10.0%	11.9%
Rushmoor	955	1,669	1,690	1,243	1,165	-6.3%	5.1%
Norfolk	313	58	324	508	1,077	112.0%	36.2%
Bromsgrove			1,225	1,045	1,072	2.6%	
Bassetlaw	486	846	0	1,052	1,071	1.8%	21.8%
Mid Devon	382	737	845	999	1,064	6.5%	29.2%
St Helens	569	1,012	1,072	1,170	1,033	-11.7%	16.1%
Rushcliffe	471	648	770	823	1,026	24.7%	21.5%
Erewash	265	616	685	785	1,022	30.2%	40.1%
Tamworth	454	753	876	878	1,012	15.3%	22.2%
Mansfield	259	887	1,015	987	999	1.2%	40.1%
Telford & Wrekin	301	635	735	912	996	9.2%	34.9%
Dartford	265	779	1,011	1,027	981	-4.5%	38.7%
Burnley	479	728	729	890	953	7.1%	18.8%
Boston	276	800	797	812	946	16.5%	36.1%
Ribble Valley	384	696	705	833	915	9.9%	24.2%
Stockton-on-Tees	287	548	572	449	915	103.8%	33.6%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Charnwood	244	592	732	802	878	9.5%	37.7%
Staffordshire	1,046	964	981	899	868	-3.4%	-4.6%
Fylde	480	851	829	796	864	8.5%	15.8%
Basildon	208	478	639	979	852	-13.0%	42.3%
Hart	309	752	842	773	844	9.2%	28.6%
Oadby & Wigston	11	222	605	605	823	36.0%	194.1%
Runnymede	440	728	749	562	768	36.7%	14.9%
Staffordshire Moorlands	303	586		613	764	24.6%	26.0%
Vale of White Horse	242	389	621	660	760	15.2%	33.1%
Lewes	468		604	560	754	34.6%	12.7%
Stroud	334	628	680	715	750	4.9%	22.4%
North Lincolnshire	381	620	616	595	714	20.1%	17.0%
Melton	296	577	645	680	711	4.6%	24.5%
Three Rivers	250	408	407	533	708	32.8%	29.7%
Chorley	274	421	473	610	694	13.8%	26.2%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	266	611	868	611	688	12.6%	26.8%
Wyre	392	692	570	658	683	3.8%	14.9%
Preston	320	583	587	613	672	9.6%	20.4%
Hinckley & Bosworth	304	545	643	653	662	1.4%	21.5%
Adur	503	580		735	633	-13.9%	5.9%
Rutland	159	516	500	544	630	15.8%	41.1%
West Lancashire	611	607	588	596	612	2.7%	0.0%
Mid Suffolk	318	28			610		17.7%
Malvern Hills	193	380	407	568	596	4.9%	32.6%
South Gloucestershire	471	489	524	527	511	-3.0%	2.1%
Harlow	274	504	543	529	488	-7.8%	15.5%
Eastbourne	244	306	375	344	486	41.3%	18.8%
South Norfolk	235	338	350	363	443	21.9%	17.1%
North Kesteven	150	269	333	325	427	31.4%	29.9%
South Holland	253	320	333	321	408	27.1%	12.7%
Rugby	215	345	345	443	384	-13.3%	15.6%
Broxtowe	141	224	225	334	363	8.7%	26.7%
Babergh	61	91	246		317		51.0%
West Lindsey	113	233	273	282	287	1.8%	26.2%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Blaby	19	120	185	251	284	13.1%	96.6%
Knowsley	695	321	242	204	262	28.4%	-21.6%
East Cambridgeshire	28	90	153	188	213	13.3%	66.1%
Forest of Dean	92	168	195	183	208	13.7%	22.6%
Wealden	84	233	253	236	177	-25.0%	20.5%
West Oxfordshire	142	219	184	175	152	-13.1%	1.7%
South Ribble	58	104	137	127	144	13.4%	25.5%
Fenland	0	2	2	156	131	-16.0%	
Tandridge	137	266	274	152	130	-14.5%	-1.3%
Redditch			76	83	92	10.8%	
Bolsover	0	19	71	19	77	305.3%	
Pendle	31	4	34		32		0.8%
Breckland	0	0	0	0	29		
South Staffordshire	15	18	22	20	20	0.0%	7.5%
Halton	11	12	16	8	6	-25.0%	-14.1%
Rossendale	0	0		0	1		
Broadland	1	1	1	1	1	-20.0%	-5.4%
Cherwell	954	1	0	0	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Hyndburn	0		1	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
North East Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Redcar & Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
South Cambridgeshire	0	0		0	0	0.0%	0.0%
South Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Worcestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Amber Valley	379	650	764	804			
Ashfield	8	84	105	90			
Barking & Dagenham	10,114	17,579	17,461	18,203			
Birmingham	9,838	16,405					
Cambridge	2,999	9,396	9,460				
Cannock Chase	330		740				

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21
Cornwall	9,322	14,920	16,283	19,438			
Cotswold	1,095	2,313		3,038			
Croydon	16,456	23,850	19,248	25,692			
Cumberland				5,528			
Cumbria	587	1,287	1,974				
East Riding of Yorkshire	2,640	4,210	4,425	4,251			
Enfield	4,541	5,911	6,554	7,107			
Epping Forest	528	1,204	1,491	1,517			
Guildford	4,361	4,141		10,701			
Maldon	909	1,694	1,839	1,764			
North Warwickshire	6	16		105			
North West Leicestershire	232						
Northampton	1,358						
Northamptonshire	1,733						
Ryedale	467	882	873				
Slough	1,132	1,741		1,647			
South Northamptonshire	0						
Spelthorne	925	1,472	1,580	1,393			
Tewkesbury	550	591	670	657			
Warwick	1,022	3,221		3,828			
Waverley	2,555	4,784	5,421	5,369			
Total for London	590	824	881	935	1,007	7.7%	14.3%
Total for rest of England	528	873	926	1,073	1,156	7.8%	21.7%
Total for all of England	1,118	1,697	1,807	2,008	2,163	7.8%	17.9%

Expenditure data

Table 16: Parking expenditure (£,000)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Westminster	17,990	30,802	31,713	33,292	38,792	16.5%	21.2%	30.0 %
Islington	11,644	12,261	14,502	16,431	25,804	57.0%	22.0%	42.2 %
Lambeth	19,221	27,322	25,445	22,444	24,113	7.4%	5.8%	38.1 %
Ealing	21,286	19,553	16,489	18,914	22,590	19.4%	1.5%	55.1 %
Hammersmith & Fulham	15,183	17,543	18,672	21,944	20,999	-4.3%	8.4%	35.6 %
Manchester	8,747	13,680	15,733	19,391	20,284	4.6%	23.4%	51.0 %
Tower Hamlets	8,114	8,958	11,116	11,362	18,889	66.2%	23.5%	54.0 %
Haringey	12,668	13,401	15,609	17,873	17,925	0.3%	9.1%	36.4 %
Brighton & Hove	11,114	12,572	15,141	16,396	17,719	8.1%	12.4%	34.8 %
Camden	13,678	15,146	15,746	15,404	17,569	14.1%	6.5%	35.2 %
Hackney	12,477	14,340	13,941	9,563	17,533	83.3%	8.9%	53.4 %
Southwark	8,707	10,730	11,184	14,281	15,903	11.4%	16.3%	42.0 %
Cambridgeshire	4,652	6,385	7,459	7,640	14,433	88.9%	32.7%	158.5 %
Waltham Forest	10,664	13,166	13,474	14,184	14,373	1.3%	7.7%	52.7 %
Newham	10,620	1,214	9,363	14,181	14,044	-1.0%	7.2%	35.1 %
Newcastle upon Tyne	7,940	8,678	9,607	10,313	13,854	34.3%	14.9%	55.1 %
Colchester	10,651	10,439			13,744		6.6%	106.8 %
Brent	10,030	8,949	9,249	10,223	13,635	33.4%	8.0%	42.3 %
Kensington & Chelsea	12,267	12,203	12,685	13,869	13,491	-2.7%	2.4%	21.4 %
Havering	5,106	5,686	5,788	6,804	11,957	75.7%	23.7%	66.3 %
Barnet	9,732	6,649	10,573	9,890	11,933	20.7%	5.2%	43.8 %
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	7,418	8,644	9,688	10,104	10,730	6.2%	9.7%	38.5 %
Bristol	7,657	8,346	8,796	9,608	10,716	11.5%	8.8%	46.3 %
Liverpool	7,747	8,139	10,476	11,537	10,661	-7.6%	8.3%	66.2 %
Wandsworth	7,659	7,871	8,854	9,720	10,586	8.9%	8.4%	24.7 %
Lewisham	1,615	6,532	8,900	10,017	10,226	2.1%	58.6%	52.1 %
Merton	6,192	7,564	7,376	7,840	9,836	25.5%	12.3%	45.9 %
Surrey	6,350	5,267	5,009	6,387	9,470	48.3%	10.5%	93.1 %
North Yorkshire UA				12,770	9,291	-27.2%		37.9 %
Richmond upon Thames	7,730	8,789	7,823	7,900	9,185	16.3%	4.4%	45.5 %
Portsmouth	5,340	6,321	7,024	7,799	8,449	8.3%	12.2%	65.5 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Nottingham	6,610	6,968	8,510	7,889	8,422	6.8%	6.2%	29.7 %
Bromley	7,406	6,759	6,044	9,286	8,213	-11.6%	2.6%	53.3 %
Hounslow	5,223	5,650	6,829	7,344	8,187	11.5%	11.9%	44.2 %
Redbridge	4,978	5,344	5,987	6,401	8,176	27.7%	13.2%	34.5 %
Oxfordshire	621	4,486	5,414	6,824	8,169	19.7%	90.4%	82.5 %
Buckinghamshire	7,634	7,912	10,408	10,396	7,956	-23.5%	1.0%	73.4 %
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	3,700	5,142	5,182	7,407	7,770	4.9%	20.4%	73.8 %
Plymouth	6,064	9,144	6,325	7,242	7,523	3.9%	5.5%	65.3 %
Bath & North East Somerset	3,919	4,114	5,737	6,843	7,402	8.2%	17.2%	44.5 %
Southampton	5,832	6,088	6,977	6,789	7,322	7.9%	5.9%	55.3 %
Windsor & Maidenhead	3,624	3,855	4,475	4,640	7,321	57.8%	19.2%	48.8 %
Essex	4,736	5,682	6,296	7,653	7,129	-6.8%	10.8%	117.7 %
Harrow	4,999	5,010	5,464	5,776	6,696	15.9%	7.6%	56.7 %
Somerset				6,308	6,620	4.9%		47.6 %
Bexley	2,615	2,883	2,739	6,140	6,441	4.9%	25.3%	56.8 %
Canterbury	4,141	5,227	5,551	5,374	6,312	17.5%	11.1%	47.1 %
Greenwich	3,788	4,068	4,995	5,556	6,238	12.3%	13.3%	58.1 %
Norwich	7,652	6,536		7,024	6,129	-12.7%	-5.4%	58.3 %
Leicester	4,245	4,005	4,814	5,089	6,119	20.2%	9.6%	61.7 %
Sutton	984	5,037	6,311	5,378	6,106	13.5%	57.8%	79.2 %
Kingston upon Thames	4,895	6,656	7,939	6,636	5,982	-9.9%	5.1%	49.4 %
Coventry	3,261	3,929	4,552	4,820	5,747	19.2%	15.2%	64.5 %
Hillingdon	4,891	4,000	4,733	5,365	5,650	5.3%	3.7%	49.7 %
Leeds	5,138	4,884	5,218	4,819	5,578	15.8%	2.1%	42.6 %
Lincolnshire	1,387	3,156	3,577	4,302	5,468	27.1%	40.9%	94.8 %
Devon	3,245	3,473	3,684	4,598	5,369	16.8%	13.4%	57.9 %
Southend-on-Sea	3,072	3,817	3,860	3,991	5,244	31.4%	14.3%	43.2 %
Derby	2,855	3,618	3,891	4,413	5,224	18.4%	16.3%	62.6 %
Stoke-on-Trent	4,830	4,515	4,625	4,878	5,123	5.0%	1.5%	102.4 %
Reading	4,712	4,431	4,510	5,147	5,038	-2.1%	1.7%	54.2 %
Dorset UA	4,199	4,097	3,561	4,707	5,027	6.8%	4.6%	43.7 %
Medway	3,587	3,658	3,946	3,889	5,026	29.2%	8.8%	49.2 %
Cheshire West & Chester	5,322	3,901	4,180	4,277	4,961	16.0%	-1.7%	61.4 %
Ipswich	3,260	3,738	4,201	4,369	4,851	11.0%	10.4%	74.1 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Sheffield	4,692	3,992	3,933	4,284	4,829	12.7%	0.7%	49.6 %
East Sussex	4,088	5,993	7,077	4,841	4,781	-1.2%	4.0%	67.7 %
Oxford	5,253	4,933	4,952	4,852	4,763	-1.8%	-2.4%	53.1 %
Wiltshire	3,961	3,797	3,853	4,299	4,716	9.7%	4.5%	49.6 %
West Sussex	2,857	4,318	3,528	4,102	4,684	14.2%	13.2%	89.4 %
St Albans	2,979	3,999	4,080	4,334	4,668	7.7%	11.9%	59.3 %
East Hertfordshire	3,105	3,334	3,858	4,146	4,602	11.0%	10.3%	71.8 %
Westmorland & Furness					4,578			47.2 %
Woking	3,758				4,278		3.3%	60.6 %
Bedford	3,960	4,053	4,594	4,242	4,262	0.5%	1.9%	86.5 %
Blackpool	2,700	2,791	3,359	3,111	4,190	34.7%	11.6%	44.0 %
Cheshire East	3,903	4,354	4,502	4,043	4,187	3.6%	1.8%	76.4 %
Bradford	3,478	2,566	2,728	402	4,107	921.6%	4.2%	55.1 %
Hampshire	4,189	3,363	4,171	2,979	4,058	36.2%	-0.8%	76.0 %
Lancashire	2,945	2,471	2,768	3,703	3,938	6.3%	7.5%	105.1 %
Chelmsford	2,980	2,989	3,184	3,640	3,855	5.9%	6.6%	44.5 %
Stockport	2,281	2,532	3,070	3,501	3,808	8.8%	13.7%	62.2 %
Winchester	2,962	3,216	2,825	3,628	3,798	4.7%	6.4%	49.1 %
York	3,023	3,275	3,313	3,505	3,789	8.1%	5.8%	31.7 %
West Suffolk	3,697	3,412	4,255	3,397	3,667	7.9%	-0.2%	45.0 %
Torbay	2,436	2,661		4,868	3,657	-24.9%	10.7%	38.7 %
West Northamptonshire		3,260	3,129	3,311	3,609	9.0%		53.6 %
Tunbridge Wells	2,863	3,249	3,511	3,072	3,600	17.2%	5.9%	49.8 %
Sunderland	2,417	2,574	2,684	3,332	3,591	7.8%	10.4%	86.8 %
Exeter	2,398	2,736	3,043	3,375	3,368	-0.2%	8.9%	36.0 %
Durham	3,454	3,468	4,024	4,541	3,366	-25.9%	-0.6%	71.0 %
Warwickshire	349	2,379	2,919	3,286	3,365	2.4%	76.2%	66.5 %
Horsham	2,879	2,831	3,043	3,254	3,361	3.3%	3.9%	53.2 %
Kirklees	2,829	2,794	2,323	3,043	3,303	8.5%	3.9%	61.1 %
Shropshire	3,016	2,915	3,375	3,343	3,291	-1.6%	2.2%	51.6 %
Gloucestershire	1,752	2,694	2,480	2,914	3,245	11.4%	16.7%	52.9 %
Lincoln	2,367	2,692	3,123	2,975	3,197	7.5%	7.8%	42.0 %
North Somerset	2,278	2,520	2,595	2,944	3,190	8.4%	8.8%	69.8 %
East Suffolk	2,495	2,953	3,409	3,339	3,151	-5.6%	6.0%	72.5 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Chichester	2,325	2,574	2,827	2,843	3,145	10.6%	7.8%	38.2 %
Milton Keynes	1,774	2,777	2,739	2,774	3,137	13.1%	15.3%	24.1 %
North Hertfordshire	2,011	2,352	2,639	3,091	3,120	0.9%	11.6%	106.0 %
Luton	2,410	2,270	2,763	2,923	3,050	4.3%	6.1%	71.8 %
City of London	7,879	6,934	6,461	5,435	3,032	-44.2%	-21.2%	22.2 %
Swindon	2,699	2,903	2,676	2,991	2,997	0.2%	2.7%	62.1 %
Stevenage	2,350	2,354	2,359	2,807	2,874	2.4%	5.2%	50.0 %
Solihull	2,604	2,543	2,664	2,622	2,778	5.9%	1.6%	92.2 %
Sefton	2,371	2,534	2,441	2,917	2,775	-4.9%	4.0%	64.9 %
Northumberland	2,054	2,306	2,424	2,579	2,767	7.3%	7.7%	71.9 %
Crawley	1,764	2,224	2,553	2,192	2,744	25.2%	11.7%	103.1 %
Thanet	2,179	2,153	1,943	2,165	2,720	25.6%	5.7%	65.9 %
West Berkshire	1,560	1,701	2,082	2,442	2,614	7.0%	13.8%	72.3 %
Watford	1,466	1,880	2,263	2,818	2,598	-7.8%	15.4%	100.7 %
Warrington	1,735	2,193	2,376	2,364	2,498	5.7%	9.5%	82.7 %
Wakefield	2,194	2,433	2,489	2,233	2,429	8.8%	2.6%	61.5 %
Wokingham	1,230	1,383	1,363	1,995	2,390	19.8%	18.1%	68.6 %
Oldham	2,148	2,041	2,227	2,272	2,356	3.7%	2.3%	92.9 %
Doncaster	0	1,816	2,092	2,265	2,351	3.8%		83.5 %
Hastings	1,874	948	1,421	2,651	2,344	-11.6%	5.8%	75.3 %
Worcester	1,926	2,093	2,460	2,333	2,343	0.4%	5.0%	49.3 %
Tonbridge & Malling	1,801	1,899	2,003	2,155	2,330	8.1%	6.6%	60.5 %
South Hams	1,615	1,904	2,077	2,332	2,309	-1.0%	9.3%	60.3 %
Maidstone	1,913	1,921	2,067	2,232	2,273	1.8%	4.4%	61.2 %
Wychavon	1,632	1,824	2,033	2,023	2,245	11.0%	8.3%	72.6 %
Peterborough	2,008	1,888	2,452	1,438	2,233	55.3%	2.7%	48.8 %
Bracknell Forest	1,926	1,722	2,080	2,185	2,218	1.5%	3.6%	60.3 %
Dacorum	1,588	1,713	1,694	1,987	2,198	10.6%	8.5%	85.1 %
Wolverhampton	1,608	1,711	1,858	1,879	2,162	15.1%	7.7%	74.8 %
Isle of Wight	1,614	1,774	1,868	1,968	2,157	9.6%	7.5%	33.5 %
Kingston upon Hull	1,538	1,669	1,824	1,830	2,148	17.4%	8.7%	72.0 %
North Northamptonshire		1,504	1,311	1,558	2,133	36.9%		66.7 %
Worthing	1,141	1,317		2,171	2,107	-2.9%	16.6%	63.9 %
Sevenoaks	1,727	1,929	2,150	1,959	2,085	6.4%	4.8%	42.3 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
New Forest	1,990	1,920	2,115	1,875	2,043	9.0%	0.7%	43.4 %
Elmbridge	2,144	2,262	2,255	2,062	2,040	-1.1%	-1.2%	45.5 %
Bolton	1,659	1,655	1,689	1,535	2,010	30.9%	4.9%	84.8 %
Teignbridge	1,413	1,467	1,549	1,768	2,001	13.2%	9.1%	37.0 %
Stafford	1,557		2,116		1,972		6.1%	74.1 %
Calderdale	1,708	1,646	1,742	1,759	1,971	12.1%	3.6%	43.9 %
Huntingdonshire	1,337	1,158	1,525	1,440	1,962	36.2%	10.1%	78.4 %
Blackburn with Darwen	1,500	1,555	1,518	1,603	1,943	21.2%	6.7%	79.5 %
Dover	1,446	1,505	1,467	1,419	1,924	35.6%	7.4%	61.7 %
Swale	1,396	1,872	2,015	2,064	1,922	-6.9%	8.3%	51.8 %
Ashford	1,868	1,987	2,795	2,102	1,920	-8.7%	0.7%	62.6 %
Welwyn Hatfield	1,427	1,707	1,352	1,995	1,916	-4.0%	7.6%	84.1 %
Gedling	408	397	336	336	1,903	466.4%	47.0%	80.3 %
Dudley	1,596	1,689	1,890	1,741	1,891	8.6%	4.3%	151.3 %
Salford	1,381	1,173	1,633	1,799	1,884	4.7%	8.1%	71.4 %
Basingstoke & Deane	1,560	1,540	1,711	1,586	1,875	18.2%	4.7%	61.4 %
East Devon	1,187	1,487	1,616	1,792	1,864	4.0%	11.9%	38.4 %
Surrey Heath	7	7	7	5	1,859	37080.0%	303.7%	81.7 %
Epsom & Ewell	1,863	2,199	2,809	2,313	1,823	-21.2%	-0.5%	39.3 %
Hertsmere	1,249	1,265	1,782	1,860	1,800	-3.2%	9.6%	61.7 %
Tameside	828	1,178	1,190	1,453	1,797	23.7%	21.4%	63.5 %
Sandwell	1,475	1,797	2,283	2,373	1,794	-24.4%	5.0%	69.8 %
Wigan	1,918	1,778	1,665	1,660	1,794	8.1%	-1.7%	80.8 %
Mid Sussex	1,774	1,752	1,682	1,640	1,784	8.8%	0.1%	59.0 %
North Devon	1,402	1,320	1,602	1,573	1,748	11.1%	5.7%	46.3 %
Barnsley	846	1,054	1,338	1,447	1,744	20.5%	19.8%	55.4 %
Stratford-on-Avon	1,605	1,666	1,803	1,999	1,724	-13.8%	1.8%	51.1 %
Trafford	1,061	1,131	1,277	1,572	1,712	8.9%	12.7%	52.4 %
Broxbourne	1,076	1,250	1,376	1,607	1,702	5.9%	12.1%	96.4 %
Cheltenham	1,370	1,349	1,537	1,803	1,665	-7.7%	5.0%	34.8 %
East Lindsey	1,095	1,470	1,251	1,546	1,651	6.8%	10.8%	48.5 %
Leicestershire	1,689	1,901	1,570	1,684	1,640	-2.6%	-0.7%	120.1 %
Reigate & Banstead	954	1,190	1,738	1,513	1,640	8.4%	14.5%	74.7 %
Lancaster	1,104	1,549	1,548	1,603	1,639	2.2%	10.4%	40.0 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Folkestone & Hythe	1,662	1,827	1,770	1,911	1,636	-14.4%	-0.4%	50.5 %
Staffordshire	1,375	1,433	1,648	1,500	1,622	8.1%	4.2%	186.9 %
Nottinghamshire	1,005	1,195	1,380	1,490	1,573	5.6%	11.9%	75.4 %
Bury	1,378	1,551	1,772	777	1,560	100.8%	3.1%	58.8 %
Gravesham	1,153	1,141	1,232	1,443	1,557	7.9%	7.8%	64.9 %
Walsall	1,405	1,318	1,293	1,585	1,548	-2.3%	2.5%	113.2 %
Wirral	1,232	1,478	1,477	1,446	1,530	5.8%	5.6%	66.3 %
Gateshead	1,871	1,469	1,579	1,554	1,528	-1.7%	-4.9%	70.7 %
Great Yarmouth	1,538	1,644	1,574	1,602	1,520	-5.1%	-0.3%	58.5 %
Harborough	838	1,252	1,249	1,275	1,499	17.6%	15.6%	74.5 %
Derbyshire	1,375	1,319	1,043	1,311	1,493	13.9%	2.1%	116.1 %
Darlington	1,200	1,362	1,446	1,400	1,489	6.4%	5.5%	50.3 %
North East Lincolnshire	1,140	851	1,062	1,396	1,488	6.6%	6.9%	72.6 %
Thurrock	925	1,266		1,822	1,486	-18.4%	12.6%	72.0 %
South Gloucestershire	937	893	1,068	1,088	1,465	34.7%	11.8%	286.7 %
Hartlepool	970	1,006	1,210	1,430	1,447	1.2%	10.5%	76.7 %
Test Valley	1,187	1,179	1,462	1,201	1,362	13.4%	3.5%	69.6 %
Herefordshire	754	866	1,001	1,185	1,361	14.9%	15.9%	21.6 %
Rochdale	1,041	1,095	1,344	1,354	1,311	-3.2%	5.9%	98.1 %
Fareham	1,352	1,430	1,598	1,473	1,290	-12.4%	-1.2%	56.3 %
Chesterfield	1,412	1,456	1,602	1,516	1,274	-16.0%	-2.5%	47.7 %
Eastleigh	787	732	1,089	1,181	1,228	4.0%	11.8%	53.8 %
Wyre Forest	998	1,069	1,168	1,158	1,228	6.0%	5.3%	71.7 %
Norfolk	346	192	78	66	1,219	1747.0%	37.0%	113.2 %
Central Bedfordshire	1,020	1,144	1,067	1,244	1,210	-2.7%	4.4%	63.5 %
North Norfolk	1,008		1,389	1,291	1,198	-7.2%	4.4%	35.5 %
Gloucester	1,056		1,207	1,249	1,191	-4.6%	3.1%	44.5 %
Newark & Sherwood	862	951	1,194	1,136	1,190	4.8%	8.4%	63.9 %
Stockton-on-Tees	453	391	449	321	1,180	267.6%	27.0%	129.0 %
Arun	913	1,005	1,082	1,310	1,175	-10.3%	6.5%	51.9 %
East Staffordshire	908	908	1,042	1,021	1,113	9.0%	5.2%	78.0 %
Mole Valley	968	1,186	1,290	999	1,109	11.0%	3.5%	40.1 %
Dartford	727	822	942	960	1,104	15.0%	11.0%	112.5 %
Derbyshire Dales	1,106	1,284	1,238	1,037	1,095	5.5%	-0.3%	36.5 %

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Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Mansfield	1,351	809	1,504	1,226	1,089	-11.2%	-5.2%	109.0 %
Nuneaton & Bedworth	1,232	1,209		1,237	1,071	-13.4%	-3.4%	85.5 %
Rotherham	839	876	953	852	1,062	24.6%	6.1%	77.8 %
Torrige	660	751	861	956	1,048	9.6%	12.3%	51.8 %
Lichfield	899	989	1,051	995	994	-0.1%	2.5%	43.7 %
St Helens	1,165	1,138	1,141	995	961	-3.4%	-4.7%	93.0 %
Three Rivers	483	587	592	807	957	18.6%	18.6%	135.2 %
Brentwood	945	1,007	1,154		956		0.3%	41.7 %
North Lincolnshire	808	794	883	891	922	3.5%	3.4%	129.1 %
Rother	744	840	837	823	836	1.6%	3.0%	34.3 %
South Tyneside	1,346	2,625	2,226	2,276	836	-63.3%	-11.2%	56.0 %
Charnwood	676	674	690	791	826	4.4%	5.1%	94.1 %
Hinckley & Bosworth	504	571	602	728	815	12.0%	12.8%	123.1 %
Rushmoor	1,409	1,535	1,619	1,258	811	-35.5%	-12.9%	69.6 %
Telford & Wrekin	727	602	683	884	805	-8.9%	2.6%	80.8 %
South Oxfordshire	678	665	680	739	794	7.4%	4.0%	51.3 %
Bassetlaw	542	657	-293	765	778	1.7%	9.5%	72.6 %
Tendring	628	701	743	637	775	21.7%	5.4%	65.4 %
Havant	982	1,568	1,655	808	767	-5.1%	-6.0%	34.3 %
Bromsgrove			578	685	765	11.7%		71.4 %
West Devon	578	716	779	591	754	27.6%	6.9%	61.4 %
Castle Point	478	387	358		750		11.9%	56.1 %
Rochford	554	651	628	634	740	16.7%	7.5%	43.9 %
Knowsley	558	561	645	697	721	3.4%	6.6%	275.2 %
Fenland	322	345	321	691	708	2.5%	21.8%	540.5 %
Wealden	552	568	647	646	701	8.5%	6.2%	396.0 %
Hart	765	872	798	610	698	14.4%	-2.3%	82.7 %
Lewes	620		639	599	657	9.7%	1.5%	87.1 %
Ribble Valley	511	544	543	598	655	9.5%	6.4%	71.5 %
Vale of White Horse	647	565	585	617	645	4.5%	-0.1%	84.9 %
Mid Devon	482	561	583	627	639	1.9%	7.3%	60.1 %
Basildon	513	539	475	536	621	15.9%	4.9%	72.9 %
South Kesteven	543	547	620	593	612	3.2%	3.0%	40.3 %
East Hampshire	1,535	1,499	1,380	1,192	603	-49.4%	-20.8%	26.7 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Braintree	486	524	591	621	592	-4.7%	5.1%	44.8 %
Gosport	482	442	466	488	583	19.5%	4.9%	48.9 %
Babergh	499	525	593		562		3.0%	177.3 %
Burnley	601	503	505	670	548	-18.2%	-2.3%	57.5 %
Uttlesford	519	543	552	685	541	-21.0%	1.0%	33.7 %
Wyre	508	583	562	533	531	-0.4%	1.1%	77.7 %
Staffordshire Moorlands	445	549		481	515	7.1%	3.7%	67.4 %
High Peak	477	494		424	510	20.3%	1.7%	32.3 %
Breckland	233	264	246	300	500	66.8%	21.1%	1716.9 %
Runnymede	540	569	550	499	500	0.2%	-1.9%	65.1 %
Stroud	404	481	479	462	492	6.5%	5.0%	65.6 %
Boston	379	361	374	396	477	20.5%	5.9%	50.4 %
Mid Suffolk	402	426			475		4.3%	77.9 %
Rugby	302	328	378	454	466	2.6%	11.4%	121.2 %
Preston	429	463	531	472	464	-1.7%	2.0%	69.0 %
North Tyneside	564	765	804	824	460	-44.2%	-5.0%	16.4 %
Newcastle-under-Lyme	554	597	611	549	459	-16.4%	-4.6%	66.7 %
Melton	314	319	336	442	453	2.5%	9.6%	63.7 %
Chorley	312	400	435	468	440	-6.0%	9.0%	63.4 %
North Kesteven	197	204	279	233	433	85.8%	21.8%	101.4 %
Erewash	374	466	453	440	428	-2.7%	3.4%	41.9 %
West Oxfordshire	416	417	443	397	398	0.3%	-1.1%	261.8 %
Fylde	328	383	397	337	381	13.1%	3.8%	44.1 %
Bolsover	0	283	336	260	355	36.5%		461.0 %
Adur	418	462		423	354	-16.3%	-4.1%	55.9 %
Tamworth	301	300	310	318	350	10.1%	3.8%	34.6 %
East Cambridgeshire	287	265	344	400	334	-16.5%	3.9%	156.8 %
Malvern Hills	239	243	331	296	329	11.1%	8.3%	55.2 %
Rutland	316	390	385	381	323	-15.2%	0.6%	51.3 %
Harlow	260	266	301	300	319	6.3%	5.2%	65.4 %
South Norfolk	198	244	251	280	311	11.1%	12.0%	70.3 %
West Lindsey	241	279	280	247	307	24.3%	6.2%	107.0 %
Broxtowe	363	327	326	324	296	-8.6%	-5.0%	81.5 %
Rushcliffe	343	247	290	354	259	-26.8%	-6.8%	25.2 %

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Blaby	263	248	286	240	258	7.5%	-0.5%	90.8 %
Forest of Dean	156	190	225	232	250	7.8%	12.5%	120.2 %
West Lancashire	324	334	213	277	240	-13.4%	-7.2%	39.2 %
Oadby & Wigston	153	221	301	341	236	-30.8%	11.4%	28.7 %
Pendle	153	133	180		217		9.1%	678.1 %
Middlesborough	299	246	344	252	215	-14.7%	-7.9%	16.0 %
South Ribble	139	148	140	178	211	18.5%	11.0%	146.5 %
South Holland	635	207	210	233	199	-14.6%	-25.2%	48.8 %
Tandridge	287	260	273	158	169	7.0%	-12.4%	130.0 %
Eastbourne	155	132	146	82	158	92.7%	0.5%	32.5 %
Halton	78	78	99	126	157	24.6%	19.1%	2616.7 %
Redditch			74	112	131	17.0%		142.4 %
Rosendale	55	68		59	85	44.1%	11.5%	8500.0 %
South Derbyshire	78	76	88	67	85	26.9%	2.2%	
Hyndburn	106		72	83	80	-3.6%	-6.8%	
South Staffordshire	90	90	94	89	66	-25.8%	-7.5%	330.0 %
Broadland	49	29	16	31	18	-43.1%	-22.5%	2206.2 %
Cherwell	928	1	0	0	0	0.0%	-100.0%	
Hertfordshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Kent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
North East Derbyshire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Redcar & Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
South Cambridgeshire	0	0		0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Suffolk	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Worcestershire	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	
Amber Valley	313	633	608	656				
Ashfield	150	167	185	207				
Barking & Dagenham	4,429	4,449	6,878	7,128				
Birmingham	9,491	8,117						
Cambridge	4,426	3,944	4,427					
Cannock Chase	536		578					
Cornwall	6,524	6,804	7,449	7,953				
Cotswold	809	851		980				

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24	Average annual change since 2020-21	Expenditure as proportion of income
Croydon	7,137	6,726	7,888	8,035				
Cumberland				4,589				
Cumbria	1,394	1,512	2,279					
East Riding of Yorkshire	3,238	3,365	3,663	2,905				
Enfield	4,408	3,619	4,088	4,492				
Epping Forest	813	947	951	989				
Guildford	6,805	1,542		4,956				
Maldon	325	1,135	1,272	1,256				
North Warwickshire	119	126		209				
North West Leicestershire	604							
Northampton	2,155							
Northamptonshire	1,733							
Ryedale	323	295	355					
Slough	2,224	2,139		2,332				
South Northamptonshire	75							
Spelthorne	1,586	1,537	1,768	1,238				
Tewkesbury	284	344	338	323				
Warwick	2,074	2,330		1,384				
Waverley	1,538	1,924	2,005	2,009				
Total for London	286	316	345	369	404	9.5%	9.0%	0.0 %
Total for rest of England	512	543	554	620	665	7.4%	6.8%	0.1 %
Total for all of England	798	859	899	989	1,070	8.2%	7.6%	0.0 %

Table 17: Parking expenditure as proportion of parking income for all of England

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Rossendale					8500.0%
Halton	709.1%	650.0%	618.8%	1575.0%	2616.7%
Broadland	4900.0%	2900.0%	1600.0%	3100.0%	2206.2%
Breckland					1716.9%
Pendle	493.5%	3325.0%	529.4%		678.1%
Fenland		17250.0%	16050.0%	442.9%	540.5%
Bolsover		1489.5%	473.2%	1368.4%	461.0%
Wealden	657.1%	243.8%	255.7%	273.7%	396.0%
South Staffordshire	600.0%	500.0%	427.3%	445.0%	330.0%
South Gloucestershire	198.9%	182.6%	203.8%	206.5%	286.7%
Knowsley	80.3%	174.8%	266.5%	341.7%	275.2%
West Oxfordshire	293.0%	190.4%	240.8%	226.9%	261.8%
Staffordshire	131.5%	148.7%	168.0%	166.9%	186.9%
Babergh	818.0%	576.9%	241.1%		177.3%
Cambridgeshire	103.2%	108.3%	110.0%	108.4%	158.5%
East Cambridgeshire	1025.0%	294.4%	224.8%	212.8%	156.8%
Dudley	405.1%	249.9%	264.0%	248.7%	151.3%
South Ribble	239.7%	142.3%	102.2%	140.2%	146.5%
Redditch			97.4%	134.9%	142.4%
Three Rivers	193.2%	143.9%	145.5%	151.4%	135.2%
Tandridge	209.5%	97.7%	99.6%	103.9%	130.0%
North Lincolnshire	212.1%	128.1%	143.3%	149.7%	129.1%
Stockton-on-Tees	157.8%	71.4%	78.5%	71.5%	129.0%
Hinckley & Bosworth	165.8%	104.8%	93.6%	111.5%	123.1%
Rugby	140.5%	95.1%	109.6%	102.5%	121.2%
Forest of Dean	169.6%	113.1%	115.4%	126.8%	120.2%
Leicestershire	127.9%	104.1%	119.5%	122.8%	120.1%
Essex	100.0%	100.6%	104.2%	112.3%	117.7%
Derbyshire	120.7%	110.7%	87.4%	113.9%	116.1%
Walsall	119.4%	112.1%	99.6%	116.6%	113.2%
Norfolk	110.5%	331.0%	24.1%	13.0%	113.2%
Dartford	274.3%	105.5%	93.2%	93.5%	112.5%
Mansfield	521.6%	91.2%	148.2%	124.2%	109.0%
West Lindsey	213.3%	119.7%	102.6%	87.6%	107.0%
Colchester	121.4%	91.6%			106.8%
North Hertfordshire	137.5%	91.1%	93.4%	102.2%	106.0%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Lancashire	127.2%	97.9%	89.6%	100.9%	105.1%
Crawley	112.4%	116.0%	117.3%	104.0%	103.1%
Stoke-on-Trent	158.9%	112.4%	100.1%	101.6%	102.4%
North Kesteven	131.3%	75.8%	83.8%	71.7%	101.4%
Watford	108.8%	67.8%	70.7%	115.1%	100.7%
Rochdale	117.5%	91.6%	103.0%	106.1%	98.1%
Broxbourne	97.6%	81.4%	85.9%	91.7%	96.4%
Lincolnshire	150.3%	99.5%	104.0%	110.4%	94.8%
Charnwood	277.0%	113.9%	94.3%	98.6%	94.1%
Surrey	94.1%	84.3%	88.7%	91.1%	93.1%
St Helens	204.7%	112.5%	106.4%	85.0%	93.0%
Oldham	126.4%	86.3%	85.3%	88.8%	92.9%
Solihull	147.5%	100.9%	93.3%	90.2%	92.2%
Blaby	1384.2%	206.7%	154.6%	95.6%	90.8%
West Sussex	95.4%	103.6%	83.7%	94.7%	89.4%
Lewes	132.5%		105.8%	107.0%	87.1%
Sunderland	163.1%	103.3%	89.2%	96.2%	86.8%
Bedford	148.5%	101.2%	96.4%	89.6%	86.5%
Nuneaton & Bedworth	138.3%	128.6%		95.2%	85.5%
Dacorum	115.4%	78.9%	76.9%	72.0%	85.1%
Vale of White Horse	267.4%	145.2%	94.2%	93.5%	84.9%
Bolton	77.6%	62.7%	61.5%	64.8%	84.8%
Welwyn Hatfield	170.3%	112.1%	88.4%	97.9%	84.1%
Doncaster		93.5%	88.6%	91.3%	83.5%
Warrington	405.4%	98.9%	81.4%	77.2%	82.7%
Hart	247.6%	116.0%	94.8%	78.9%	82.7%
Oxfordshire	20.5%	76.6%	72.8%	74.1%	82.5%
Surrey Heath					81.7%
Broxtowe	257.4%	146.0%	144.9%	97.0%	81.5%
Telford & Wrekin	241.5%	94.8%	92.9%	96.9%	80.8%
Wigan	187.3%	90.9%	82.0%	77.9%	80.8%
Gedling	204.0%	159.4%	168.0%	176.8%	80.3%
Blackburn with Darwen	143.0%	107.8%	79.7%	72.7%	79.5%
Sutton	91.3%	86.1%	91.2%	80.7%	79.2%
Huntingdonshire	159.9%	50.7%	60.7%	57.2%	78.4%
East Staffordshire	173.9%	89.4%	103.3%	100.3%	78.0%
Mid Suffolk	126.4%	1521.4%			77.9%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Rotherham	130.5%	81.5%	86.2%	68.5%	77.8%
Wyre	129.6%	84.2%	98.6%	81.0%	77.7%
Hartlepool	118.4%	58.3%	63.3%	84.1%	76.7%
Cheshire East	150.7%	91.1%	87.0%	78.3%	76.4%
Hampshire	105.0%	109.9%	103.5%	77.8%	76.0%
Nottinghamshire	90.6%	72.6%	75.0%	81.3%	75.4%
Hastings	95.0%	37.1%	53.1%	87.3%	75.3%
Wolverhampton	151.4%	74.9%	72.7%	74.1%	74.8%
Reigate & Banstead	82.2%	60.2%	76.3%	73.5%	74.7%
Harborough	95.3%	83.8%	77.7%	72.4%	74.5%
Ipswich	120.3%	84.2%	73.4%	72.9%	74.1%
Stafford	142.7%		90.1%		74.1%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	63.7%	63.5%	60.8%	68.5%	73.8%
Buckinghamshire	151.6%	98.0%	109.9%	97.6%	73.4%
Basildon	246.6%	112.8%	74.3%	54.7%	72.9%
Bassetlaw	111.5%	77.7%		72.7%	72.6%
Wychavon	133.4%	72.4%	71.1%	66.6%	72.6%
North East Lincolnshire	104.0%	60.9%	55.7%	67.1%	72.6%
East Suffolk	94.9%	73.8%	85.4%	79.7%	72.5%
West Berkshire	40.7%	48.5%	68.7%	73.6%	72.3%
Kingston upon Hull	92.3%	55.3%	57.0%	58.7%	72.0%
Thurrock	129.9%	106.8%		100.0%	72.0%
Northumberland	157.3%	73.0%	74.8%	73.1%	71.9%
Luton	107.8%	74.3%	74.6%	68.9%	71.8%
East Hertfordshire	105.9%	72.6%	74.3%	68.6%	71.8%
Wyre Forest	97.8%	66.3%	66.4%	68.8%	71.7%
Ribble Valley	133.1%	78.2%	77.0%	71.8%	71.5%
Salford	119.6%	63.8%	69.5%	67.3%	71.4%
Bromsgrove			47.2%	65.6%	71.4%
Durham	127.8%	99.4%	124.9%	109.4%	71.0%
Gateshead	139.3%	93.2%	78.2%	77.5%	70.7%
South Norfolk	84.3%	72.2%	71.7%	77.1%	70.3%
North Somerset	109.4%	66.1%	64.4%	68.1%	69.8%
Sandwell	88.6%	216.5%	70.8%	91.9%	69.8%
Rushmoor	147.5%	92.0%	95.8%	101.2%	69.6%
Test Valley	176.9%	66.9%	77.9%	63.3%	69.6%
Preston	134.1%	79.4%	90.5%	77.0%	69.0%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Wokingham	129.9%	88.0%	68.2%	78.3%	68.6%
East Sussex	104.7%	95.1%	105.1%	71.5%	67.7%
Staffordshire Moorlands	146.9%	93.7%		78.5%	67.4%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	208.3%	97.7%	70.4%	89.9%	66.7%
North Northamptonshire		131.5%	100.5%	68.5%	66.7%
Warwickshire	22.0%	64.0%	64.9%	73.9%	66.5%
Wirral	227.7%	85.2%	55.3%	62.5%	66.3%
Havering	84.9%	64.7%	53.5%	53.9%	66.3%
Liverpool	137.8%	70.2%	76.7%	75.0%	66.2%
Thanet	78.1%	54.2%	56.5%	54.6%	65.9%
Stroud	121.0%	76.6%	70.4%	64.6%	65.6%
Portsmouth	84.4%	57.6%	60.5%	58.9%	65.5%
Tendring	83.0%	77.4%	76.7%	59.1%	65.4%
Harlow	94.9%	52.8%	55.4%	56.7%	65.4%
Plymouth	119.9%	110.7%	66.8%	65.1%	65.3%
Runnymede	122.7%	78.2%	73.4%	88.8%	65.1%
Gravesham	83.9%	65.4%	58.8%	64.7%	64.9%
Sefton	80.9%	64.7%	63.2%	71.6%	64.9%
Coventry	99.0%	64.0%	83.3%	62.5%	64.5%
Worthing	89.1%	55.3%		70.2%	63.9%
Newark & Sherwood	92.4%	66.8%	69.2%	65.9%	63.9%
Melton	106.1%	55.3%	52.1%	65.0%	63.7%
Tameside	90.1%	65.8%	59.6%	63.3%	63.5%
Central Bedfordshire	115.5%	82.5%	64.7%	71.6%	63.5%
Chorley	113.9%	95.0%	92.0%	76.7%	63.4%
Derby	120.8%	63.2%	55.3%	54.8%	62.6%
Ashford	162.0%	86.5%	95.9%	65.4%	62.6%
Stockport	132.5%	79.9%	55.5%	66.8%	62.2%
Swindon	98.0%	67.8%	60.2%	62.1%	62.1%
Hertsmere	147.8%	84.3%	77.5%	73.6%	61.7%
Leicester	190.2%	72.4%	66.9%	55.3%	61.7%
Dover	98.0%	63.8%	53.8%	50.6%	61.7%
Wakefield	1346.0%	130.9%	117.6%	69.5%	61.5%
West Devon	105.7%	72.0%	73.0%	52.4%	61.4%
Basingstoke & Deane	149.0%	66.2%	66.4%	57.1%	61.4%
Cheshire West & Chester	187.7%	85.6%	72.7%	66.1%	61.4%
Maidstone	84.8%	53.6%	56.9%	59.9%	61.2%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Kirklees	498.9%	84.7%	57.6%	73.4%	61.1%
Woking	128.7%				60.6%
Tonbridge & Malling	95.7%	65.7%	63.7%	64.3%	60.5%
Bracknell Forest	159.3%	62.0%	64.1%	63.4%	60.3%
South Hams	68.1%	51.0%	54.4%	58.1%	60.3%
Mid Devon	126.2%	76.1%	69.0%	62.8%	60.1%
St Albans	111.2%	88.6%	71.5%	65.0%	59.3%
Mid Sussex	112.7%	74.4%	65.5%	62.8%	59.0%
Bury	161.0%	73.0%	69.7%	47.0%	58.8%
Great Yarmouth	95.6%	68.0%	65.7%	60.8%	58.5%
Norwich	122.6%	70.0%		60.2%	58.3%
Greenwich	60.0%	35.6%	40.5%	56.4%	58.1%
Devon	65.5%	51.3%	48.2%	53.5%	57.9%
Burnley	125.5%	69.1%	69.3%	75.3%	57.5%
Bexley	169.7%	42.0%	42.1%	56.9%	56.8%
Harrow	65.9%	45.5%	50.8%	56.0%	56.7%
Fareham	164.5%	84.1%	78.8%	68.2%	56.3%
Castle Point	76.8%	48.3%	36.2%		56.1%
South Tyneside	118.1%	109.6%	88.0%	92.0%	56.0%
Adur	83.1%	79.7%		57.6%	55.9%
Barnsley	83.9%	62.4%	57.9%	48.8%	55.4%
Southampton	99.9%	67.2%	63.5%	56.3%	55.3%
Malvern Hills	123.8%	63.9%	81.3%	52.1%	55.2%
Ealing	90.4%	54.7%	49.3%	53.8%	55.1%
Bradford	144.0%	58.0%	58.6%	9.5%	55.1%
Newcastle upon Tyne	91.6%	55.5%	50.2%	48.8%	55.1%
Reading	139.7%	59.1%	49.0%	51.8%	54.2%
Tower Hamlets	41.3%	37.0%	43.5%	45.1%	54.0%
Eastleigh	91.8%	49.6%	53.1%	56.4%	53.8%
West Northamptonshire		57.7%	53.1%	54.9%	53.6%
Hackney	36.9%	35.9%	37.4%	30.3%	53.4%
Bromley	92.6%	63.2%	45.5%	48.5%	53.3%
Horsham	103.5%	60.5%	53.4%	53.0%	53.2%
Oxford	79.9%	87.3%	86.5%	80.9%	53.1%
Gloucestershire	73.9%	55.5%	47.0%	48.6%	52.9%
Waltham Forest	63.2%	50.3%	49.8%	54.8%	52.7%
Trafford	83.5%	56.4%	52.7%	57.4%	52.4%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Lewisham	17.0%	46.7%	52.0%	54.8%	52.1%
Arun	67.8%	54.4%	58.1%	61.1%	51.9%
Torrige	84.2%	50.4%	51.8%	47.0%	51.8%
Swale	105.3%	73.7%	60.7%	59.4%	51.8%
Shropshire	117.6%	58.5%	59.1%	54.2%	51.6%
Rutland	198.7%	75.6%	77.0%	70.0%	51.3%
South Oxfordshire	93.1%	65.0%	66.5%	53.7%	51.3%
Stratford-on-Avon	131.4%	60.7%	60.1%	60.0%	51.1%
Manchester	67.5%	55.9%	54.2%	64.1%	51.0%
Folkestone & Hythe	96.1%	75.1%	65.7%	64.2%	50.5%
Boston	137.3%	45.1%	46.9%	48.8%	50.4%
Darlington	149.8%	46.5%	46.3%	48.0%	50.3%
Stevenage	126.4%	66.3%	55.3%	56.8%	50.0%
Tunbridge Wells	90.9%	60.1%	53.1%	42.2%	49.8%
Hillingdon	114.1%	56.0%	60.7%	52.1%	49.7%
Sheffield	113.0%	52.4%	42.9%	47.7%	49.6%
Wiltshire	101.3%	53.3%	48.0%	49.3%	49.6%
Kingston upon Thames	78.2%	109.4%	67.3%	53.8%	49.4%
Worcester	113.8%	63.0%	59.3%	53.6%	49.3%
Medway	91.7%	52.3%	48.0%	45.1%	49.2%
Winchester	115.9%	53.1%	43.1%	47.5%	49.1%
Gosport	83.7%	50.5%	46.3%	42.8%	48.9%
Windsor & Maidenhead	85.1%	48.8%	46.5%	46.0%	48.8%
South Holland	251.0%	64.7%	63.1%	72.6%	48.8%
Peterborough	146.2%	69.2%	76.1%	38.7%	48.8%
East Lindsey	60.9%	43.1%	38.2%	47.5%	48.5%
Chesterfield	146.0%	74.4%	70.7%	66.7%	47.7%
Somerset				50.2%	47.6%
Westmorland & Furness					47.2%
Canterbury	77.1%	49.2%	48.2%	44.2%	47.1%
North Devon	85.0%	41.8%	48.2%	42.0%	46.3%
Bristol	87.4%	53.1%	44.1%	43.8%	46.3%
Merton	46.6%	38.3%	37.0%	38.5%	45.9%
Elmbridge	136.8%	59.3%	52.5%	50.8%	45.5%
Richmond upon Thames	62.0%	52.5%	44.1%	41.6%	45.5%
West Suffolk	96.3%	51.4%	57.8%	43.5%	45.0%
Braintree	124.9%	59.9%	57.3%	54.0%	44.8%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Gloucester	56.7%		49.5%	45.7%	44.5%
Bath & North East Somerset	56.1%	37.8%	43.9%	44.5%	44.5%
Chelmsford	98.7%	53.5%	46.7%	46.3%	44.5%
Hounslow	51.3%	33.5%	34.0%	42.7%	44.2%
Fylde	68.3%	45.0%	47.9%	42.3%	44.1%
Blackpool	78.4%	39.1%	45.5%	42.6%	44.0%
Calderdale	109.2%	56.4%	51.9%	45.5%	43.9%
Rochford	51.2%	41.9%	37.8%	39.7%	43.9%
Barnet	68.4%	42.4%	49.6%	44.3%	43.8%
Dorset UA	42.3%	43.7%	36.5%	42.1%	43.7%
Lichfield	109.9%	62.5%	55.7%	48.1%	43.7%
New Forest	77.9%	51.6%	56.3%	46.4%	43.4%
Southend-on-Sea	65.3%	39.6%	37.5%	35.7%	43.2%
Leeds	124.1%	46.5%	49.5%	41.7%	42.6%
Brent	58.1%	43.9%	44.5%	40.1%	42.3%
Sevenoaks	101.1%	54.7%	49.7%	44.5%	42.3%
Islington	37.6%	27.2%	33.6%	34.9%	42.2%
Southwark	55.1%	41.7%	48.8%	44.6%	42.0%
Lincoln	113.7%	51.3%	49.8%	41.6%	42.0%
Erewash	141.1%	75.6%	66.1%	56.1%	41.9%
Brentwood	94.2%	71.6%	70.8%		41.7%
South Kesteven	92.0%	43.0%	45.6%	42.2%	40.3%
Mole Valley	81.1%	50.6%	44.8%	41.7%	40.1%
Lancaster	75.3%	51.4%	42.1%	40.8%	40.0%
Epsom & Ewell	92.0%	59.7%	71.1%	58.5%	39.3%
West Lancashire	53.0%	55.0%	36.2%	46.5%	39.2%
Torbay	46.9%	31.2%		49.2%	38.7%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	53.5%	39.7%	41.8%	37.4%	38.5%
East Devon	45.4%	39.7%	34.0%	37.6%	38.4%
Chichester	72.3%	43.0%	41.3%	37.9%	38.2%
Lambeth	56.5%	55.2%	49.5%	41.5%	38.1%
North Yorkshire UA				60.7%	37.9%
Teignbridge	52.2%	36.2%	36.1%	37.5%	37.0%
Derbyshire Dales	73.3%	48.7%	45.2%	36.9%	36.5%
Haringey	67.5%	37.3%	36.9%	39.0%	36.4%
Exeter	69.3%	36.3%	35.8%	35.8%	36.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	51.8%	37.4%	35.0%	41.2%	35.6%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
North Norfolk	51.2%		45.0%	37.4%	35.5%
Camden	39.5%	31.8%	34.3%	34.3%	35.2%
Newham	50.9%	8.2%	30.1%	37.9%	35.1%
Cheltenham	88.1%	39.5%	38.2%	38.8%	34.8%
Brighton & Hove	43.3%	29.7%	33.4%	35.4%	34.8%
Tamworth	66.3%	39.8%	35.4%	36.2%	34.6%
Redbridge	58.8%	37.4%	36.1%	34.8%	34.5%
Rother	58.3%	45.0%	40.9%	40.2%	34.3%
Havant	60.8%	66.1%	67.2%	36.7%	34.3%
Uttlesford	96.5%	63.2%	61.3%	70.5%	33.7%
Isle of Wight	56.0%	33.8%	31.8%	31.4%	33.5%
Eastbourne	63.5%	43.1%	38.9%	23.8%	32.5%
High Peak	68.1%	38.7%		30.3%	32.3%
York	73.5%	34.9%	31.7%	31.6%	31.7%
Westminster	26.7%	32.4%	30.7%	30.5%	30.0%
Nottingham	63.2%	38.7%	36.6%	30.3%	29.7%
Oadby & Wigston	1390.9%	99.5%	49.8%	56.4%	28.7%
East Hampshire	102.8%	68.7%	60.2%	61.9%	26.7%
Rushcliffe	72.8%	38.1%	37.7%	43.0%	25.2%
Wandsworth	24.9%	20.9%	24.2%	25.3%	24.7%
Milton Keynes	49.9%	33.7%	26.9%	23.7%	24.1%
City of London	45.7%	40.5%	38.8%	34.2%	22.2%
Herefordshire	20.2%	17.5%	17.8%	18.8%	21.6%
Kensington & Chelsea	31.4%	24.3%	23.6%	25.4%	21.4%
North Tyneside	16.0%	25.3%	27.3%	27.1%	16.4%
Middlesborough	98.0%	30.8%	38.3%	22.8%	16.0%
Amber Valley	82.6%	97.4%	79.6%	81.6%	
Ashfield	1875.0%	198.8%	176.2%	230.0%	
Barking & Dagenham	43.8%	25.3%	39.4%	39.2%	
Birmingham	96.5%	49.5%			
Cambridge	147.6%	42.0%	46.8%		
Cannock Chase	162.4%		78.1%		
Cherwell	97.3%	100.0%			
Cornwall	70.0%	45.6%	45.7%	40.9%	
Cotswold	73.9%	36.8%		32.3%	
Croydon	43.4%	28.2%	41.0%	31.3%	
Cumberland				83.0%	

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Cumbria	237.5%	117.5%	115.5%		
East Riding of Yorkshire	122.7%	79.9%	82.8%	68.3%	
Enfield	97.1%	61.2%	62.4%	63.2%	
Epping Forest	154.0%	78.7%	63.8%	65.2%	
Guildford	156.0%	37.2%		46.3%	
Hertfordshire					
Hyndburn			7200.0%		
Isles of Scilly					
Kent					
Maldon	35.8%	67.0%	69.2%	71.2%	
North East Derbyshire					
North Warwickshire	1983.3%	787.5%		199.0%	
North West Leicestershire	260.3%				
Northampton	158.7%				
Northamptonshire	100.0%				
Redcar & Cleveland					
Ryedale	69.2%	33.4%	40.7%		
Slough	196.5%	122.9%		141.6%	
South Cambridgeshire					
South Derbyshire					
South Northamptonshire					
Spelthorne	171.5%	104.4%	111.9%	88.9%	
Suffolk					
Tewkesbury	51.6%	58.2%	50.4%	49.2%	
Warwick	202.9%	72.3%		36.2%	
Waverley	60.2%	40.2%	37.0%	37.4%	
Worcestershire					
Total for London	48.5%	38.3%	39.2%	39.5%	40.1%
Total for rest of England	96.9%	62.2%	59.8%	57.8%	57.5%
Total for all of England	71.4%	50.6%	49.7%	49.3%	49.4%

* Any empty cells indicate the council reported no income and/or no expenditure

Surpluses

Table 18: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Westminster	49.4	64.2	71.6	75.9	90.6	19.3%
Kensington & Chelsea	26.7	38.0	41.1	40.7	49.7	21.9%
Lambeth	14.8	22.1	25.9	31.7	39.2	23.9%
Hammersmith & Fulham	14.1	29.3	34.7	31.3	37.9	21.0%
Islington	19.3	32.9	28.7	30.7	35.4	15.2%
Brighton & Hove	14.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	33.2	11.2%
Wandsworth	23.2	29.7	27.8	28.7	32.3	12.5%
Camden	21.0	32.5	30.1	29.6	32.3	9.2%
Haringey	6.1	22.6	26.7	28.0	31.3	11.7%
Newham	10.2	13.5	21.8	23.2	25.9	11.9%
Southwark	7.1	15.0	11.7	17.7	21.9	23.8%
Nottingham	3.9	11.0	14.7	18.2	20.0	9.8%
Manchester	4.2	10.8	13.3	10.9	19.5	79.3%
Brent	7.2	11.5	11.5	15.2	18.6	21.9%
Ealing	2.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.4	13.4%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	6.5	13.1	13.5	16.9	17.1	1.5%
Tower Hamlets	11.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	16.1	16.4%
Redbridge	3.5	9.0	10.6	12.0	15.6	29.5%
Barnet	4.5	9.0	10.8	12.4	15.3	23.2%
Hackney	21.3	25.6	23.3	22.0	15.3	-30.5%
North Yorkshire UA				8.3	15.2	84.0%
Waltham Forest	6.2	13.0	13.6	11.7	12.9	10.3%
Bristol	1.1	7.4	11.2	12.3	12.4	1.0%
Merton	7.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.6	-7.4%
Newcastle upon Tyne	0.7	7.0	9.5	10.8	11.3	4.6%
Richmond upon Thames	4.7	7.9	9.9	11.1	11.0	-0.6%
City of London	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	1.2%
Hounslow	5.0	11.2	13.2	9.9	10.4	5.0%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Milton Keynes	1.8	5.5	7.4	8.9	9.9	10.6%
Lewisham	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	9.4	13.8%
Bath & North East Somerset	3.1	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.2	8.5%
York	1.1	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.2	7.7%
Windsor & Maidenhead	0.6	4.0	5.2	5.5	7.7	40.8%
Leeds	-1.0	5.6	5.3	6.7	7.5	11.7%
Somerset				6.2	7.3	16.5%
Bromley	0.6	3.9	7.2	9.9	7.2	-27.2%
Canterbury	1.2	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.1	4.5%
Southend-on-Sea	1.6	5.8	6.4	7.2	6.9	-4.0%
Dorset UA	5.7	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	-0.1%
Kingston upon Thames	1.4	-0.6	3.9	5.7	6.1	7.2%
Havering	0.9	3.1	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.8%
Exeter	1.1	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.0	-1.0%
Southampton	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.9	12.1%
Torbay	2.8	5.9		5.0	5.8	15.3%
Hillingdon	-0.6	3.1	3.1	4.9	5.7	15.9%
Liverpool	-2.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	5.4	42.0%
Blackpool	0.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.3	27.4%
Medway	0.3	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	9.5%
Westmorland & Furness					5.1	
Harrow	2.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	5.1	12.5%
Chichester	0.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.1	9.0%
Herefordshire	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.9	-3.8%
Sheffield	-0.5	3.6	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.2%
Bexley	-1.1	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1%
Chelmsford	0.0	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.8	14.0%
Wiltshire	-0.1	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	8.2%
Greenwich	2.5	7.3	7.3	4.3	4.5	4.7%
West Suffolk	0.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.5	1.5%
Portsmouth	1.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.5	-18.2%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Lincoln	-0.3	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.4	5.6%
Norwich	-1.4	2.8		4.6	4.4	-5.5%
Isle of Wight	1.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	-0.5%
Reading	-1.3	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.3	-11.2%
Oxford	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	4.2	267.8%
Plymouth	-1.0	-0.9	3.1	3.9	4.0	2.7%
Winchester	-0.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	-1.8%
Devon	1.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	-2.5%
Leicester	-2.0	1.5	2.4	4.1	3.8	-7.7%
Tunbridge Wells	0.3	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.6	-13.6%
Teignbridge	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	15.4%
Bradford	-1.1	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.3	-12.7%
St Albans	-0.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	37.1%
Coventry	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.9	3.2	9.4%
Cheshire West & Chester	-2.5	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.1	42.4%
West Northamptonshire		2.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	14.9%
Derby	-0.5	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	-14.3%
Cheltenham	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	9.4%
Shropshire	-0.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	9.3%
East Devon	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	0.5%
Horsham	-0.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.3%
Gloucestershire	0.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	-6.2%
Stevenage	-0.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	34.9%
Buckinghamshire	-2.6	0.2	-0.9	0.3	2.9	1006.9%
Sevenoaks	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	16.5%
Epsom & Ewell	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.8	71.7%
Woking	-0.8				2.8	
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	-19.3%
New Forest	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	23.3%
Calderdale	-0.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	19.5%
Lancaster	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	5.6%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Elmbridge	-0.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	22.5%
Worcester	-0.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	19.3%
North Tyneside	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	6.1%
Peterborough	-0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.9%
Stockport	-0.6	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.3	33.1%
East Sussex	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	1.9	2.3	17.9%
North Norfolk	1.0		1.7	2.2	2.2	0.6%
Kirklees	-2.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.1	90.1%
North Devon	0.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	-6.8%
Derbyshire Dales	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	7.4%
Swindon	0.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0%
East Hertfordshire	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	-4.8%
Swale	-0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	27.0%
East Lindsey	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.8%
Oxfordshire	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.7	-27.5%
Warwickshire	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	46.3%
Ipswich	-0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	4.3%
East Hampshire	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	125.5%
Mole Valley	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	18.4%
Stratford-on-Avon	-0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	23.9%
Folkestone & Hythe	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	50.5%
Sutton	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	24.6%
Rother	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	30.7%
Trafford	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	33.1%
South Hams	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	-9.4%
Tonbridge & Malling	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	27.0%
Wakefield	-2.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	1.5	54.7%
Sefton	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	29.7%
Gloucester	0.8		1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.1%
Darlington	-0.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	-2.9%
Havant	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.5	5.5%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Bracknell Forest	-0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	15.9%
Maidstone	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	-3.6%
Thanet	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	-21.9%
Barnsley	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	-7.4%
Chesterfield	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	84.2%
North Somerset	-0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.1%
Durham	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	1.4	
Brentwood	0.1	0.4	0.5		1.3	
Cheshire East	-1.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	14.9%
Lichfield	-0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	19.6%
Hampshire	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.3	51.1%
Mid Sussex	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	27.9%
Dover	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	-13.7%
East Suffolk	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	40.4%
Luton	-0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	-9.5%
Worthing	0.1	1.1		0.9	1.2	28.9%
Basingstoke & Deane	-0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	-1.1%
Ashford	-0.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	3.0%
Middlesborough	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	31.8%
Hertsmere	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	67.4%
Wokingham	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	97.8%
Bury	-0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	24.5%
Arun	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	30.7%
Northumberland	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	13.7%
Great Yarmouth	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.6%
High Peak	0.2	0.8		1.0	1.1	9.5%
North Northamptonshire		-0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	49.0%
Uttlesford	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	270.0%
Eastleigh	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	15.3%
Tameside	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	22.7%
Fareham	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	45.8%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
West Berkshire	2.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	14.6%
Torridge	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	-9.6%
Rochford	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	-1.7%
South Kesteven	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	11.7%
Wychavon	-0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	-16.7%
Gravesham	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	7.0%
Kingston upon Hull	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	-35.2%
Wirral	-0.7	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	-10.3%
Sandwell	0.2	-1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	271.3%
Hastings	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	99.7%
Rushcliffe	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	63.5%
Salford	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	-13.7%
South Oxfordshire	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	18.3%
Braintree	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	38.3%
Wolverhampton	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	11.0%
Surrey	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	12.8%
Central Bedfordshire	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	41.2%
Stafford	-0.5		0.2		0.7	
Newark & Sherwood	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	14.7%
Bedford	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	34.2%
Tamworth	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	18.2%
South Tyneside	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	233.0%
Gateshead	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	40.6%
Gosport	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	-6.5%
Test Valley	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	-14.4%
Erewash	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	72.2%
Castle Point	0.1	0.4	0.6		0.6	
Oadby & Wigston	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	122.3%
Thurrock	-0.2	-0.1		0.0	0.6	
North East Lincolnshire	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	-18.1%
Reigate & Banstead	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
West Sussex	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	139.4%
Sunderland	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	316.0%
Huntingdonshire	-0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	-49.8%
Warrington	-1.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	-25.3%
Harborough	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.0%
Nottinghamshire	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	49.5%
Blackburn with Darwen	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-16.6%
Wyre Forest	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-7.6%
Fylde	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	5.2%
West Devon	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-11.6%
Boston	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	12.7%
Gedling	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	
Doncaster	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	115.3%
Hartlepool	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	62.4%
Wigan	-0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	-9.6%
Mid Devon	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	14.2%
Surrey Heath	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	
Tendring	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	-6.8%
Burnley	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	84.1%
Dacorum	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	-50.3%
West Lancashire	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	16.6%
Welwyn Hatfield	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	764.3%
Bolton	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	-56.8%
Rushmoor	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	
Eastbourne	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	25.2%
East Staffordshire	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Bromsgrove			0.6	0.4	0.3	-14.7%
Rutland	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	88.2%
Rotherham	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	-22.5%
Lincolnshire	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	
Bassetlaw	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.1%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Adur	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.3	-10.6%
Runnymede	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	325.4%
Malvern Hills	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.8%
Ribble Valley	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10.9%
Melton	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.4%
Stroud	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.0%
Chorley	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	78.9%
Staffordshire Moorlands	-0.1	0.0		0.1	0.2	88.6%
Solihull	-0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-16.9%
Basildon	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	-47.9%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	269.4%
South Holland	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	137.5%
Preston	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	47.5%
Telford & Wrekin	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	582.1%
Nuneaton & Bedworth	-0.3	-0.3		0.1	0.2	191.9%
Oldham	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-37.8%
Harlow	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-26.2%
Wyre	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	21.6%
Hart	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-10.4%
Mid Suffolk	-0.1	-0.4			0.1	
South Norfolk	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	58.3%
Vale of White Horse	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	167.4%
Lewes	-0.2		0.0	0.0	0.1	
St Helens	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-58.9%
Broxtowe	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	570.0%
Broxbourne	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-55.9%
Charnwood	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	372.7%
Blaby	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	136.4%
Rochdale	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	
Cherwell	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Hertfordshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Isles of Scilly	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Kent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
North East Derbyshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Redcar & Cleveland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
South Cambridgeshire	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0%
Suffolk	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Worcestershire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
North Kesteven	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Broadland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-43.8%
Watford	-0.1	0.9	0.9	-0.4	0.0	-95.4%
West Lindsey	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Redditch			0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5%
Tandridge	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.0%
Forest of Dean	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.3%
South Staffordshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-33.3%
South Ribble	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	31.4%
Hyndburn	-0.1		-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-3.6%
Rugby	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	640.4%
Crawley	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2%
Rossendale	-0.1	-0.1		-0.1	-0.1	42.4%
South Derbyshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	26.9%
Mansfield	-1.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-62.3%
Stoke-on-Trent	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	56.5%
East Cambridgeshire	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-42.9%
Dartford	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	
Norfolk	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	
Halton	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	28.0%
Hinckley & Bosworth	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	104.0%
North Hertfordshire	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	158.8%
Walsall	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-19.9%
Pendle	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		-0.2	

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Lancashire	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	493.8%
Derbyshire	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	29.4%
North Lincolnshire	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-29.7%
Babergh	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3		-0.2	
West Oxfordshire	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	10.8%
Three Rivers	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-9.1%
Stockton-on-Tees	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3	
Leicestershire	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-12.5%
Bolsover	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	15.4%
Knowsley	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-6.9%
Breckland	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	57.1%
Wealden	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	27.8%
Fenland	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	7.9%
Dudley	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-38.4%
Staffordshire	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	25.5%
Colchester	-1.9	1.0			-0.9	
South Gloucestershire	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	70.1%
Essex	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	27.9%
Cambridgeshire	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-5.3	798.3%
Amber Valley	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1		
Ashfield	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
Barking & Dagenham	5.7	13.1	10.6	11.1		
Birmingham	0.3	8.3				
Cambridge	-1.4	5.5	5.0			
Cannock Chase	-0.2		0.2			
Cornwall	2.8	8.1	8.8	11.5		
Cotswold	0.3	1.5		2.1		
Croydon	9.3	17.1	11.4	17.7		
Cumberland				0.9		
Cumbria	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3			
East Riding of Yorkshire	-0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3		

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Enfield	0.1	2.3	2.5	2.6		
Epping Forest	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5		
Guildford	-2.4	2.6		5.7		
Maldon	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5		
North Warwickshire	-0.1	-0.1		-0.1		
North West Leicestershire	-0.4					
Northampton	-0.8					
Northamptonshire	0.0					
Ryedale	0.1	0.6	0.5			
Slough	-1.1	-0.4		-0.7		
South Northamptonshire	-0.1					
Spelthorne	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.2		
Tewkesbury	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Warwick	-1.1	0.9		2.4		
Waverley	1.0	2.9	3.4	3.4		
Total deficit	-80.1	-14.0	-11.7	-10.8	-16.0	47.6%
Total surplus	400.4	852.5	920.4	1029.7	1109.9	7.8%
Total	320.2	838.5	908.7	1018.9	1093.9	7.4%

Note:

Change is only calculated where figures for last 2 years were either both positive or both negative.

Table 19: Parking surpluses (on-street and off-street) for all English councils (£ millions) - alphabetical

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Adur	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.3	-10.6%
Amber Valley	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1		
Arun	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	30.7%
Ashfield	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
Ashford	-0.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	3.0%
Babergh	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3		-0.2	
Barking & Dagenham	5.7	13.1	10.6	11.1		
Barnet	4.5	9.0	10.8	12.4	15.3	23.2%
Barnsley	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	-7.4%
Basildon	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	-47.9%
Basingstoke & Deane	-0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	-1.1%
Bassetlaw	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.1%
Bath & North East Somerset	3.1	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.2	8.5%
Bedford	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	34.2%
Bexley	-1.1	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1%
Birmingham	0.3	8.3				
Blaby	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	136.4%
Blackburn with Darwen	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-16.6%
Blackpool	0.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.3	27.4%
Bolsover	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	15.4%
Bolton	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	-56.8%
Boston	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	12.7%
Bournemouth Christchurch & Poole	6.5	13.1	13.5	16.9	17.1	1.5%
Bracknell Forest	-0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	15.9%
Bradford	-1.1	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.3	-12.7%
Braintree	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	38.3%
Breckland	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	57.1%
Brent	7.2	11.5	11.5	15.2	18.6	21.9%
Brentwood	0.1	0.4	0.5		1.3	

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Brighton & Hove	14.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	33.2	11.2%
Bristol	1.1	7.4	11.2	12.3	12.4	1.0%
Broadland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-43.8%
Bromley	0.6	3.9	7.2	9.9	7.2	-27.2%
Bromsgrove			0.6	0.4	0.3	-14.7%
Broxbourne	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-55.9%
Broxtowe	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	570.0%
Buckinghamshire	-2.6	0.2	-0.9	0.3	2.9	1006.9%
Burnley	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	84.1%
Bury	-0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	24.5%
Calderdale	-0.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	19.5%
Cambridge	-1.4	5.5	5.0			
Cambridgeshire	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-5.3	798.3%
Camden	21.0	32.5	30.1	29.6	32.3	9.2%
Cannock Chase	-0.2		0.2			
Canterbury	1.2	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.1	4.5%
Castle Point	0.1	0.4	0.6		0.6	
Central Bedfordshire	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	41.2%
Charnwood	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	372.7%
Chelmsford	0.0	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.8	14.0%
Cheltenham	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	9.4%
Cherwell	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Cheshire East	-1.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	14.9%
Cheshire West & Chester	-2.5	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.1	42.4%
Chesterfield	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	84.2%
Chichester	0.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.1	9.0%
Chorley	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	78.9%
City of London	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	1.2%
Colchester	-1.9	1.0			-0.9	
Cornwall	2.8	8.1	8.8	11.5		
Cotswold	0.3	1.5		2.1		

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Coventry	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.9	3.2	9.4%
Crawley	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2%
Croydon	9.3	17.1	11.4	17.7		
Cumberland				0.9		
Cumbria	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3			
Dacorum	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	-50.3%
Darlington	-0.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	-2.9%
Dartford	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	
Derby	-0.5	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.1	-14.3%
Derbyshire	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	29.4%
Derbyshire Dales	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	7.4%
Devon	1.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	-2.5%
Doncaster	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	115.3%
Dorset UA	5.7	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	-0.1%
Dover	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	-13.7%
Dudley	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-38.4%
Durham	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	1.4	
Ealing	2.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.4	13.4%
East Cambridgeshire	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-42.9%
East Devon	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	0.5%
East Hampshire	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	125.5%
East Hertfordshire	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	-4.8%
East Lindsey	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.8%
East Riding of Yorkshire	-0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3		
East Staffordshire	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	
East Suffolk	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	40.4%
East Sussex	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	1.9	2.3	17.9%
Eastbourne	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	25.2%
Eastleigh	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	15.3%
Elmbridge	-0.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	22.5%
Enfield	0.1	2.3	2.5	2.6		

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Epping Forest	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5		
Epsom & Ewell	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.8	71.7%
Erewash	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	72.2%
Essex	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	27.9%
Exeter	1.1	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.0	-1.0%
Fareham	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	45.8%
Fenland	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	7.9%
Folkestone & Hythe	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	50.5%
Forest of Dean	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.3%
Fylde	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	5.2%
Gateshead	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	40.6%
Gedling	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	
Gloucester	0.8		1.2	1.5	1.5	-0.1%
Gloucestershire	0.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	-6.2%
Gosport	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	-6.5%
Gravesham	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	7.0%
Great Yarmouth	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	4.6%
Greenwich	2.5	7.3	7.3	4.3	4.5	4.7%
Guildford	-2.4	2.6		5.7		
Hackney	21.3	25.6	23.3	22.0	15.3	-30.5%
Halton	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	28.0%
Hammersmith & Fulham	14.1	29.3	34.7	31.3	37.9	21.0%
Hampshire	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.3	51.1%
Harborough	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.0%
Haringey	6.1	22.6	26.7	28.0	31.3	11.7%
Harlow	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-26.2%
Harrow	2.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	5.1	12.5%
Hart	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-10.4%
Hartlepool	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	62.4%
Hastings	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	99.7%
Havant	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.5	5.5%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Havering	0.9	3.1	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.8%
Herefordshire	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.9	-3.8%
Hertfordshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Hertsmere	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	67.4%
High Peak	0.2	0.8		1.0	1.1	9.5%
Hillingdon	-0.6	3.1	3.1	4.9	5.7	15.9%
Hinckley & Bosworth	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	104.0%
Horsham	-0.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.3%
Hounslow	5.0	11.2	13.2	9.9	10.4	5.0%
Huntingdonshire	-0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	-49.8%
Hyndburn	-0.1		-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-3.6%
Ipswich	-0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	4.3%
Isle of Wight	1.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	-0.5%
Isles of Scilly	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Islington	19.3	32.9	28.7	30.7	35.4	15.2%
Kensington & Chelsea	26.7	38.0	41.1	40.7	49.7	21.9%
Kent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
King's Lynn & West Norfolk	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	-19.3%
Kingston upon Hull	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	-35.2%
Kingston upon Thames	1.4	-0.6	3.9	5.7	6.1	7.2%
Kirklees	-2.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.1	90.1%
Knowsley	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-6.9%
Lambeth	14.8	22.1	25.9	31.7	39.2	23.9%
Lancashire	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	493.8%
Lancaster	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	5.6%
Leeds	-1.0	5.6	5.3	6.7	7.5	11.7%
Leicester	-2.0	1.5	2.4	4.1	3.8	-7.7%
Leicestershire	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-12.5%
Lewes	-0.2		0.0	0.0	0.1	
Lewisham	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	9.4	13.8%
Lichfield	-0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	19.6%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Lincoln	-0.3	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.4	5.6%
Lincolnshire	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	
Liverpool	-2.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	5.4	42.0%
Luton	-0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	-9.5%
Maidstone	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	-3.6%
Maldon	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5		
Malvern Hills	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.8%
Manchester	4.2	10.8	13.3	10.9	19.5	79.3%
Mansfield	-1.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-62.3%
Medway	0.3	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	9.5%
Melton	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.4%
Merton	7.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.6	-7.4%
Mid Devon	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	14.2%
Mid Suffolk	-0.1	-0.4			0.1	
Mid Sussex	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	27.9%
Middlesbrough	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	31.8%
Milton Keynes	1.8	5.5	7.4	8.9	9.9	10.6%
Mole Valley	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	18.4%
New Forest	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	23.3%
Newark & Sherwood	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	14.7%
Newcastle upon Tyne	0.7	7.0	9.5	10.8	11.3	4.6%
Newcastle-under-Lyme	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	269.4%
Newham	10.2	13.5	21.8	23.2	25.9	11.9%
Norfolk	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	
North Devon	0.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	-6.8%
North East Derbyshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
North East Lincolnshire	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	-18.1%
North Hertfordshire	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	158.8%
North Kesteven	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
North Lincolnshire	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-29.7%
North Norfolk	1.0		1.7	2.2	2.2	0.6%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
North Northamptonshire		-0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	49.0%
North Somerset	-0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.1%
North Tyneside	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	6.1%
North Warwickshire	-0.1	-0.1		-0.1		
North West Leicestershire	-0.4					
North Yorkshire UA				8.3	15.2	84.0%
Northampton	-0.8					
Northamptonshire	0.0					
Northumberland	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	13.7%
Norwich	-1.4	2.8		4.6	4.4	-5.5%
Nottingham	3.9	11.0	14.7	18.2	20.0	9.8%
Nottinghamshire	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	49.5%
Nuneaton & Bedworth	-0.3	-0.3		0.1	0.2	191.9%
Oadby & Wigston	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	122.3%
Oldham	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-37.8%
Oxford	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	4.2	267.8%
Oxfordshire	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.7	-27.5%
Pendle	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		-0.2	
Peterborough	-0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.9%
Plymouth	-1.0	-0.9	3.1	3.9	4.0	2.7%
Portsmouth	1.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.5	-18.2%
Preston	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	47.5%
Reading	-1.3	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.3	-11.2%
Redbridge	3.5	9.0	10.6	12.0	15.6	29.5%
Redcar & Cleveland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Redditch			0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5%
Reigate & Banstead	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8%
Ribble Valley	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10.9%
Richmond upon Thames	4.7	7.9	9.9	11.1	11.0	-0.6%
Rochdale	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	
Rochford	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	-1.7%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Rossendale	-0.1	-0.1		-0.1	-0.1	42.4%
Rother	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	30.7%
Rotherham	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	-22.5%
Rugby	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	640.4%
Runnymede	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	325.4%
Rushcliffe	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	63.5%
Rushmoor	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	
Rutland	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	88.2%
Ryedale	0.1	0.6	0.5			
Salford	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	-13.7%
Sandwell	0.2	-1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	271.3%
Sefton	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	29.7%
Sevenoaks	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	16.5%
Sheffield	-0.5	3.6	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.2%
Shropshire	-0.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	9.3%
Slough	-1.1	-0.4		-0.7		
Solihull	-0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-16.9%
Somerset				6.2	7.3	16.5%
South Cambridgeshire	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0%
South Derbyshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	26.9%
South Gloucestershire	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	70.1%
South Hams	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	-9.4%
South Holland	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	137.5%
South Kesteven	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	11.7%
South Norfolk	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	58.3%
South Northamptonshire	-0.1					
South Oxfordshire	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	18.3%
South Ribble	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	31.4%
South Staffordshire	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-33.3%
South Tyneside	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	233.0%
Southampton	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.9	12.1%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Southend-on-Sea	1.6	5.8	6.4	7.2	6.9	-4.0%
Southwark	7.1	15.0	11.7	17.7	21.9	23.8%
Spelthorne	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.2		
St Albans	-0.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	37.1%
St Helens	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-58.9%
Stafford	-0.5		0.2		0.7	
Staffordshire	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	25.5%
Staffordshire Moorlands	-0.1	0.0		0.1	0.2	88.6%
Stevenage	-0.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	34.9%
Stockport	-0.6	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.3	33.1%
Stockton-on-Tees	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3	
Stoke-on-Trent	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	56.5%
Stratford-on-Avon	-0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	23.9%
Stroud	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.0%
Suffolk	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Sunderland	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	316.0%
Surrey	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	12.8%
Surrey Heath	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	
Sutton	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	24.6%
Swale	-0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	27.0%
Swindon	0.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0%
Tameside	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	22.7%
Tamworth	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	18.2%
Tandridge	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.0%
Teignbridge	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	15.4%
Telford & Wrekin	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	582.1%
Tendring	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	-6.8%
Test Valley	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	-14.4%
Tewkesbury	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Thanet	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	-21.9%
Three Rivers	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-9.1%

Local Authority Parking Finances in England 2024-25

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Thurrock	-0.2	-0.1		0.0	0.6	
Tonbridge & Malling	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	27.0%
Torbay	2.8	5.9		5.0	5.8	15.3%
Torridge	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	-9.6%
Total	320.2	838.5	908.7	1018.9	1093.9	7.4%
Total deficit	-80.1	-14.0	-11.7	-10.8	-16.0	47.6%
Total surplus	400.4	852.5	920.4	1029.7	1109.9	7.8%
Tower Hamlets	11.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	16.1	16.4%
Trafford	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	33.1%
Tunbridge Wells	0.3	2.2	3.1	4.2	3.6	-13.6%
Uttlesford	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	270.0%
Vale of White Horse	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	167.4%
Wakefield	-2.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	1.5	54.7%
Walsall	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-19.9%
Waltham Forest	6.2	13.0	13.6	11.7	12.9	10.3%
Wandsworth	23.2	29.7	27.8	28.7	32.3	12.5%
Warrington	-1.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	-25.3%
Warwick	-1.1	0.9		2.4		
Warwickshire	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	46.3%
Watford	-0.1	0.9	0.9	-0.4	0.0	-95.4%
Waverley	1.0	2.9	3.4	3.4		
Wealden	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	27.8%
Welwyn Hatfield	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	764.3%
West Berkshire	2.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	14.6%
West Devon	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-11.6%
West Lancashire	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	16.6%
West Lindsey	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
West Northamptonshire		2.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	14.9%
West Oxfordshire	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	10.8%
West Suffolk	0.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.5	1.5%
West Sussex	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	139.4%

(continued)

Local Authority	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	Change 2024-25 on 2023-24
Westminster	49.4	64.2	71.6	75.9	90.6	19.3%
Westmorland & Furness					5.1	
Wigan	-0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	-9.6%
Wiltshire	-0.1	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	8.2%
Winchester	-0.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	-1.8%
Windsor & Maidenhead	0.6	4.0	5.2	5.5	7.7	40.8%
Wirral	-0.7	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	-10.3%
Woking	-0.8				2.8	
Wokingham	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	97.8%
Wolverhampton	-0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	11.0%
Worcester	-0.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	19.3%
Worcestershire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Worthing	0.1	1.1		0.9	1.2	28.9%
Wychavon	-0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	-16.7%
Wyre	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	21.6%
Wyre Forest	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-7.6%
York	1.1	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.2	7.7%

Note:

Change is only calculated where figures for last 2 years were either both positive or both negative.

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